

## CONTENTS

|   | Page      |
|---|-----------|
| The Map   |           |
| Preface   | i         |
| List of Tables  | ix        |
| List of Abbreviations   | xiv       |
| CHAPTER 1   |           |
| THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK   | 1-71      |
| Introduction  | 1         |
| Key Concepts  | 2         |
| The Problem, Objective of the Study and<br>Research Questions | .. 30     |
| Overview of Existing Literature                               | .. 35     |
| Justification of the Study                                    | .. 47     |
| Notes and References  | .. 50     |
| CHAPTER 2   |           |
| METHOD OF ENQUIRY   | .. 72-116 |
| The Method  | .. 72     |
| Locale of the Study   | .. 73     |
| Brief History of the Districts                                | .. 82     |
| Rationale for Selecting the Districts                         | .. 92     |
| Coverage  | .. 94     |
| The Respondents   | .. 95     |
| The Variables   | .. 101    |
| Content of the Schedule                                       | .. 109    |
| Processing of Data  | .. 113    |
| Notes and References  | .. 115    |

### CHAPTER 3

|                                  |    |         |
|----------------------------------|----|---------|
| RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA       | .. | 117-216 |
| Pre-Independence Period          | .. | 117     |
| Post-Independence Period         | .. | 125     |
| Community Development Programme  | .. | 126     |
| Panchayati Raj                   | .. | 130     |
| Panchayati Raj in West Bengal    | .. | 139     |
| Programmes for Rural Development | .. | 160     |
| Notes and References             | .. | 201     |

### CHAPTER 4

|   |    |         |
|---|----|---------|
| ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS IN INDIA         | .. | 217-287 |
| Administration before Independence      | .. | 217     |
| Administration after Independence       | .. | 218     |
| Pre-ARC Administrative Reforms          | .. | 221     |
| Administrative Reforms Commission       | .. | 232     |
| Post-ARC Developments                   | .. | 252     |
| Administrative Reforms in West Bengal   | .. | 262     |
| Obstacles to Administrative Development | .. | 264     |
| Notes and References                    | .. | 276     |

### CHAPTER 5

|  |    |         |
|--|----|---------|
| THE ANALYSES OF EMPIRICAL FINDINGS         | .. | 288-356 |
| Socio Economic Profile of the Respondents  | .. | 288     |
| Administration of Rural Development        | .. | 309     |
| Administration of Agricultural Development | .. | 317     |
| Administration of Education                | .. | 324     |

|   |    |     |
|---|----|-----|
| Administration-Politics Relationship            | .. | 329 |
| Citizen-Administration Relationship             | .. | 337 |
| Orientation to Change and Reform                | .. | 339 |
| Relations and Associations between<br>Variables | .. | 344 |

## CHAPTER 6

|  |    |         |
|--|----|---------|
| SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND CONCLUDING<br>OBSERVATIONS | .. | 357-391 |
| Summary of Findings                                | .. | 357     |
| Concluding Observations                            | .. | 378     |
| Suggestions  | .. | 385     |
| Notes and References                               | .. | 338     |
| SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY                              | .. | 392     |
| APPENDICES   |    |         |