

# C O N T E N T S

	Page
CHAPTER - 1	
PART - I	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Review of salithion and related compounds	3
References	36
PART - II	
1.3. Aims and Objectives	39
References	43
CHAPTER - 2	
PART - I : MATERIALS AND METHODS	
2.1. Purification of solvents and other chemicals	44
2.2. Spectroscopic methods	44
2.3. Preparation of thiophosphoryl chloride	44
2.4. Preparation of 5-bromo saligenin	45
2.5. Preparation of 5-chloro saligenin	49
2.6. Preparation of 5-nitro saligenin	53
2.7. Preparation of alkylamidophosphorodichloridothionate	58
(i) Isoisopropylamidophosphorodichloridothionate	59
(ii) sec-Butylamidophosphorodichloridothionate	59
(iii) Furfurylamidophosphorodichloridothionate	59
2.8. Preparation of 2-alkylamido-6-bromo/chloro/nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide	
General Procedure	60
2.8.1. Preparation of 6-bromo saligenin cyclic phosphoramidothionates	
(i) 2-Isoisopropylamido-6-bromo-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BR-23)	61

	Page
(ii) 2-sec-Butylamido-6-bromo-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BR-25)	62
(iii) 2-Furfurylamido-6-bromo-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BR-29)	63
2.8.2. Preparation of 6-chloro saligenin cyclic Phosphoramidothionates	
(i) 2-Isopropylamido-6-chloro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (CL-23)	63
(ii) 2-sec-Butylamido-6-chloro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (CL-25)	64
(iii) 2-Furfurylamido-6-chloro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (CL-29)	65
2.8.3. Preparation of 6-nitro saligenin cyclic Phosphoramidothionates	
(i) 2-Isopropylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BD-14)	65
(ii) 2-sec-Butylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BD-23)	66
2.9. Insecticidal activity	
2.9.1. On Cockroach	67
2.9.2. On Blow-fly	67
2.9.3. On grasshopper	68
2.10. Acute oral toxicity on rats	68
2.11. Phytotoxicity test	69
2.12. Anticholinesterase activity	69
2.12.1. Anticholinesterase activity in blow-fly head homogenate	70
2.12.2. Anticholinesterase activity in goat whole blood	72
2.13. Chemical hydrolysis	73
2.14. Antifungal activity	75
2.15. Quantitative structure activity relationship study	76

	Page
<b>PART - II : RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>	
2.16. Synthesis	84
2.17. Structure elucidation	85
2.17.1. Spectral data	85
2.17.2. Discussion on IR spectra	127
2.17.3. Discussion on Mass spectra	128
2.17.4. Discussion on <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra	141
2.18. Insecticidal activity	
2.18.1. On Cockroach	152
2.18.2. On blow-fly	153
2.18.3. On grasshopper	154
2.19. Acute oral toxicity on rats	155
2.20. Phytotoxic property	157
2.21. Anticholinesterase activity	157
2.22. Chemical hydrolysis	165
2.23. Antifungal activity	171
Summary and Conclusion	178
<b>CHAPTER - 3 : FURTHER STUDIES ON SOME 6-NITRO/CHLORO/ BROMO SALIGENIN CYCLIC PHOSPHORAMIDOTHIO- NATES HAVING PESTICIDAL ACTIVITIES</b>	
3.1. Synthesis	
3.1.1. Preparation of alkylamidophosphoro- dichloridothionate	
(i) N,N-Dipropylamidophosphorodichlorido- thionate	183
(ii) N,N-Dibutylamidophosphorodichlorido- thionate	183
3.1.2. Preparation of 2-alkylamido-6-nitro/chloro/ bromo saligenin cyclic phosphoramidothionates	
(i) 2-N,N-Dipropylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2- benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BD-26)	183
(ii) 2-N,N-Dibutylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2- benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BD-29)	184

	Page
(iii) 2-N,N-Dipropylamido-6-chloro-4H-1, 3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (CL-7)	185
(iv) 2-N,N-Dibutylamido-6-chloro-4H-1, 3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (CL-10)	185
(v) 2-N,N-Dibutylamido-6-bromo-4H-1, 3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide (BR-10)	186
3.2. Structure elucidation	187
3.3. Insecticidal activity	214
3.4. Acute oral toxicity on rats	215
3.5. Phytotoxic property	215
3.6. Anticholinesterase activity	216
3.7. Chemical hydrolysis	217
3.8. Antifungal activity	219
Summary	220
References	221
APPENDIX - I : Experiments	224
APPENDIX - II: Calculations of Structural Information Content (SIC) of different compounds	300