

(v)

C O N T E N T S

	Page
<u>PART - I</u> (Introduction)	
1. General Introduction ..	1
2. Reaction with cholinesterase ..	4
3. Chemical hydrolysis ..	8
4. Infra-red spectra ..	9
5. IR - spectra ..	11
6. Mass spectra ..	21
7. References ..	28
<u>PART - II</u> (Review on saligenin cyclic phosphorus esters having pesticidal activity)	
1. Introduction ..	30
2. Discovery of salithion and related compounds ..	31
3. Synthesis of saligenin cyclic phosphorus esters ..	35
4. Other saligenin cyclic phosphorus esters ..	41
5. Chemical and biological properties of salithion ..	48
6. Chemical hydrolysis of saligenin cyclic phosphorus esters ..	57
7. Biological activities and structural relationship ..	61

(vi)

	Page
7. (a) Insecticidal activity ..	65
(b) Nematocidal activity ..	67
(c) Fungicidal activity ..	68
(d) Anti - III enzyme activity ..	69
(e) Anti esterase activity ..	73
(f) Synergistic activity ..	74
Tables ..	94
References ..	95

PART - III

Aims and objects of the present investigation ..	100
<u>A: Materials and methods:</u> ..	105
1. Purification of solvents and other chemicals ..	105
2. Spectroscopic methods ..	105
3. Preparation of thiophosphoryl chloride ..	105
4. Preparation of 5-nitro-saligenin (2-hydroxy-5-nitro-benzyl alcohol) ..	106
(i) Preparation of 2-hydroxy-5-nitrobenzyl chloride ..	108
(ii) Hydrolysis of 2-hydroxy-5-nitrobenzyl chloride ..	108
5. Preparation of phosphoramidothioic dichlorides ..	110

(vii)

	Page
(i) Cyclohexylamidophosphorodichloridothionate ..	110
(ii) Morpholinophosphorodichloridothionate ..	111
(iii) N,N-Diethylamidophosphorodichloridothionate ..	112
(iv) N,N-Dimethylamidophosphorodichloridothionate ..	112
(v) Isopropylamidophosphorodichloridothionate ..	113
(vi) Pyrrolidinophosphorodichloridothionate ..	113
(vii) Nonylamidophosphorodichloridothionate ..	114
6. Preparation, chemical analysis and some properties of 2-alkylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	114
6. (a) General procedure ..	114
(b) Preparation and properties of some individual alkylamidophosphorothionates ..	117
(i) 2-Cyclohexylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	117
(ii) 2-Morpholino-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	118
(iii) 2-Diethylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	120
(iv) 2-Dimethylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	120

(viii)

	Page
(v) 2-Isopropylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	120
(vi) 2-Pyrrolidino-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	121
(vii) 2-Piperidino-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	122
7. Oral insecticidal activity on cockroaches ..	124
8. Antifungal activity ..	125
9. Acute oral toxicity tests on rats ..	125
10. Anticholinesterase activity ..	126
(a) Anticholinesterase activity in housefly head homogenate ..	126
11. Anticholinesterase activity in goat whole blood ..	130
12. Phytotoxicity tests ..	131
13. Chemical hydrolysis ..	131
 B: <u>Results and Discussion</u>	
1. Synthesis ..	134
2. Spectral properties ..	134
3. Spectral data ..	137
(1) 2-Cyclohexylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	137

	Page
(ii) 2-Morpholino-6-nitro-4H- 1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin- 2-sulphide ..	139
(iii) 2-Diethylamido-6-nitro-4H- 1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2- sulphide ..	141
(iv) 2-Dimethylamido-6-nitro-4H- 1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2- sulphide ..	143
(v) 2-Isopropylamido-6-nitro-4H- 1,3,2-benzodioxaphosphorin-2- sulphide ..	145
(vi) 2-Pyrrolidino-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2- benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sulphide ..	147
(vii) 2-Piperidino-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2- benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sul- phide ..	149
(viii) 2-Nonylamido-6-nitro-4H-1,3,2- benzodioxaphosphorin-2-sul- phide ..	151
4. Discussion on IR spectra ..	152
5. Discussion on Mass spectra ..	155
6. Discussion on NMR spectra ..	159
7. Insecticidal activity ..	163
8. Antifungal activity ..	169
9. Phytotoxic properties ..	171
10. Acute oral toxicity on rats ..	172
11. Anticholinesterase activity ..	174
12. Chemical hydrolysis ..	179
13. General conclusion and remarks ..	182

(x)

	Page
Tables ..	187
(a) Acetylcholinesterase inhibition in housefly head homogenate (HFAChE) ..	187-191
(b) Acetylcholinesterase inhibition in goat whole blood ..	192-196
(c) Chemical hydrolysis ..	197-214
References ..	215-217

Appendix - 1: Common or trade names,
Chemical structure and
other properties of some
organophosphorus compounds.
