

C O N T E N T

<u>Chapter</u>	<u>Content</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
	<i>Acknowledgement</i>	iii
	<i>Map of Sikkim</i>	iv
	<i>List of Tables</i>	x – xiv
	<i>List of Graphs</i>	xv
	<i>List of Photographs</i>	xvi – xviii
Chapter I	Introduction	1 - 28
	1.1 Background of the Study	
	1.2 Concepts used - Gender, Role, Status and Empowerment	
	1.3 Women Studies – the Perspectives	
	1.3.1 Structural-Functional Perspective	
	1.3.2 Marxist Perspective	
	1.3.3 Feminist Perspective	
	1.4 Review of literature	
	1.5 Significance of the present Study	
	1.6 Aims and Objectives of Present Research	
	1.7 Research Questions	
	1.8 Research Hypothesis	
	1.9 Methodology	
	1.9.1 Research Design	
	1.9.2 Locales of the Study	
	1.9.3 Field Work	
	1.9.4 Selection of Informants	
	1.9.5 Tools and Technique of Data Collection	
	1.9.6 Data Processing, Analysis and Presentation	
	1.10 Problems and Limitations of the Study	
	1.11 Chapterization	
Chapter II	Sikkim - the State and the Peoples	29 - 44
	2.1 Physical Features, Environment and Eco-system	
	2.2 Administrative Set-up	
	2.3 Population	
	2.4 Education	
	2.5 Economy	
	2.6 Ethnic Composition	
	Lepcha, Bhutia, Nepalese, Other Communities	
Chapter III	Findings Profile of the Status of Women of Sikkim	45 - 90
	3.1 Demographic and Socio-economic Features	
	3.1.1 Population	
	3.1.2 Sex – ratio	
	3.1.3 Age Structure	
	3.1.4 Health and Women	
	3.1.5 Mortality	
	3.1.6 Fertility	
	3.1.7 Employment	
	3.1.8 Literacy	
	3.1.9 Age at Marriage	

Chapter	<u>Content</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
	3.2 Household	
	3.2.1 Female Headed Households	
	3.2.2 Type of Fuel Used	
	3.2.3 Sources of Drinking Water	
	3.2.4 Livestock and Poultry	
	3.3 Women and Politics	
	3.4 Crime against Women	
	3.5 Gender Disparity	
	3.6 Government Programmes and Policies for the Women in Sikkim	
	3.6.1 Gender Budgeting and Five Year Plan	
	3.6.2 Welfare Programmes, Schemes , Training	
	3.6.2.1 Economic Schemes	
	3.6.2.1.1 Balika Samridhi Yojana	
	3.6.2.1.2 Swayamsidha	
	3.6.2.1.3 Pension to Widows of Ex-servicemen	
	3.6.2.1.4 Training for Women	
	3.6.2.1.5 Women's ² Hostel	
	3.6.2.1.6 Crèches for Working Women's ¹ Children	
	3.6.2.1.7 Honorarium to Anganwadi Workers/Helpers	
	3.6.2.2 Social Schemes	
	3.6.2.2.1 Small Family Scheme	
	3.6.2.2.2 Kishori Shakti Yojana	
	3.6.2.2.3 Widow Remarriage Scheme	
	3.6.2.2.4 Educational Facilities for Girls	
	3.7 Constitutional Provisions, Rights and other Privileges for Women in Sikkim	
	3.7.1 Constitutional Provisions	
	3.7.2 Legislative Measures	
	3.7.3 Women's ² Rights related to 'Law and Order'	
	3.7.4 Some measures taken by the State Government for the Protection of Women's Rights	
	Findings	
Chapter IV	<i>Handicrafts and Women of Sikkim</i>	91- 114
	4.1 Handicrafts of Sikkim	
	4.2 Handicrafts and Women's ¹ Participation	
	4.2.1 Woodcarving	
	4.2.2 Thangka Painting	
	4.2.3 Cane and bamboo work	
	4.2.4 Preparation of Lucky signs	
	4.2.5 Hand-made paper making	
	4.2.6 Carpet Weaving	
	4.2.7 Blanket Weaving	
	4.2.8 Handloom Weaving	
	4.3 Role of Government Institute of Cottage Industry	
	4.4 Economic Aspects of the Sikkim Handicrafts - Role of Women	
	Findings	
Chapter V	<i>Cooperatives and Welfare Societies for Promoting Handicraft Industry of Sikkim - The Role and Status of Women</i>	115 - 139
	5.1 Cooperatives, Welfare Societies and Self Help Group	
	5.1.1 M/S Dzungri Enterprises	
	5.1.2 Sikkim Rural Development Agency (S.R.D.A)	

<u>Chapter</u>	<u>Content</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
5.1.3	Khadi Gram Udyog Board	
5.1.4	Denzong Women Handloom Cooperative Society Ltd.	
5.1.5	Lotus Associates Pvt. Limited	
5.1.6	Carpet Production Centers in Swastik Area	
5.1.7	Carpet (Den) Weaving Training Centre	
5.1.8	Srishti Samity	
5.1.9	Educated Unemployed Women's Welfare Cooperatives Society Limited	
5.1.10	Nayuma Women's Cooperative Society Limited	
5.1.11	Vijra Carpet Centre	
5.1.12	Kumphenling Tibetan Multi-purpose Co-operative Society Limited	
5.1.13	Training programme organized by Sub-Divisional Magistrate's (SDM) Office at Mangan	
5.1.14	Tibetan Refugee Carpet (Den) Training Center	
5.1.15	Weaving of Carpet on the basis of wage only	
5.1.16	Scheduled Caste Entrepreneurs Service Cooperative Society Limited (SCESCOS)	
5.1.17	Women's Cutting Knitting and Tailoring Cooperative Society Limited	
5.1.18	Panchayat Weaving Center	
5.1.19	Self Help Group Rural Artisan Center	
	Findings	
Chapter VI	<i>Socio-Economic Profile of Sikkimese Women involved in ^{Handicraft} Production and Selling</i>	140 - 157
6.1.	Profile	
6.1.1	Age Distribution	
6.1.2	Marital Status	
6.1.3	Education	
6.1.4	Occupation	
6.1.5	Family Type	
6.1.6	Family-size	
6.1.7	Number of Female in the family	
6.1.8	Living Status	
6.1.9	Land owning	
6.1.10	Income	
	Findings	
Chapter VII	<i>Role, Status and Empowerment of Sikkimese Women involved in ^{Handicraft} Production and Selling</i>	158 - 190
7.1	Economic Participation, Earning and Social Position	
7.1.1	Aspects of Employment/Job	
7.1.1.1	Necessity of Women's' Participation in Gainful Employment	
7.1.1.2	Better Job Aspiration	
7.1.1.3	Informants' Feeling about their Working Condition	
7.1.2	Resource/Property Matters	
7.1.2.1	Share in Family Property	
7.1.3	Aspect of Financial Contribution	
7.1.4	Keeping of Earning for Self Expenses	
7.1.5	Possession of Bank Account	

<u>Chapter</u>	<u>Content</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
	7.1.6 Type of Bank Account Possessed	
	7.1.7 Savings	
	7.2 Role and Status in the Family	
	7.2.1 Composition of Family	
	7.2.2 Participation in Decision-making	
	7.2.2.1 Access to Decision - making	
	7.2.3 Attitude towards Girl Child	
	7.2.4 Discrimination between Boys and Girls/Men and Women	
	7.3 Marriage and the Position of Women	
	7.3.1 Age at Marriage and type of Marriage	
	7.3.2 Marriage Payment	
	7.4 State of Education	
	7.4.1 Necessity for Women Education	
	7.4.2 Educational Aspiration	
	7.4.3 Educational Aspiration for Boys and Girls	
	7.4.4 Parents' influence behind Girls' / Women's Education	
	7.5 Political Participation	
	7.6 Health Situation	
	Findings	
Chapter VIII	A Brief Resume of Sikkimese Women Handicraft Producers, Sellers and Entrepreneurs - Some Case Studies	191 - 210
	8.1 Case Studies	
	Case 1 Dolma Tibetan	
	Case 2 Tshiring Lepcha	
	Case 3 Tina Pradhan	
	Case 4 Kitchen Lachungpa	
	Case 5 Manmaya Chhetri	
	Case 6 Pasong Doma Sherpa	
	Case 7 Binita Rai	
	Case 8 Tshering Keepa Chhoten	
	Case 9 Suku Doma Sherpa	
	Case 10 Gouri Lama	
	Case 11 Pabitra Sharma	
	Case 12 Bimala Rai	
	Findings	
Chapter IX	Major Findings, Concluding Remarks and Recommendations	215- 235
	Major Findings	
	Concluding Remarks	
	Recommendations	
	References	236- 242
Appendices		
	Appendix I Glossary	243 - 247
	Appendix II Abbreviation	248- 249
	Appendix III Interview Schedule (A & B)	250 - 253