

# UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL



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## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled “**FRACTURED ELECTION MANDATE AND FORMATION OF MINISTRIES UNDER THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION**” has been completed under my supervision. It is an original piece of work and it has not been submitted anywhere for the award of any degree. It may hence be submitted for evaluation before examiners for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the University of North Bengal.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'B. P. Dwivedi', with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

**Professor (Dr.) B. P. Dwivedi**  
**Professor of Law**