

CONTENTS

	<u>Pages</u>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	i
LIST OF CASES.....	I-VI
CHAPTER - I	
INTRODUCTION	1-7
CHAPTER – II	
JUVENILES AND HUMAN RIGHTS :	
INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE	8-52
(A) Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948	11
(B) International Covenant on the Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 and International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966.....	12
(C) Declaration of the Rights of the child, 1959.....	15
(D) The Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.....	17
(E) U. N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice, 1985 (Beijing Rules).....	25.
(F) U N Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of their Liberty, 1990.....	29.
(G) United Nations Guidelines for the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency, (The Riyadh Guidelines).....	33
(H) Guidelines for Action on Children in the Criminal Justice System.....	39
(I) The World Summit for Children, 1990.....	42
(J) U.N. Conference of Environment and Development ...	45
(K) World Conference on Human Rights, 1993.....	46
(L) United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for Non-Custodial Measures (The Tokyo Rules).....	46
(M) The fourth World Conference on Women or The Beijing Declaration, 1995.....	48
(N) Convention Concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst forms of Child Labour.....	50

	<u>Pages</u>
CHAPTER – III	
JUVENILES AND HUMAN RIGHTS : NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE	53-110
 CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS	54
(A) FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	54
(i) Right to Equality	54
(ii) Right to Life and Personal Liberty	59
(iii) Right against Exploitation	63.
 DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES	70
(i) Protection of tender age of Children.....	71
(ii) Protection of Childhood and youth against exploitation	73
(iii) Free and Compulsory education	75
(iv) Nutrition and Standard of living.....	77
 NATIONAL POLICY FOR CHILDREN.....	80
(A) National Children Policy	80
(B) National Child Labour Policy	82
(C) National Education Policy	84
(D) National Policy of Handicapped Persons	87
 HISTORY OF CHILD LEGISLATION IN INDIA	88
(i) Prior to 1773	88
(ii) 1773-1850.....	89
(iii) 1850-1919.....	90
(iv) 1919-1950.....	91
(v) Post 1950.....	92
 LEGISLATIVE ENACTMENTS	95
(1) The Employment of Children Act, 1938.....	95
(2) Factories Act, 1948.....	96
(3) Mining legislation	99
(4) The Motor Transport Workers Act 1961.....	100
(5) The Apprentice Act,1961.....	101
(6) The Beedi and Cigar workers (Conditions of Employment) Act,1966.....	101
(7) The Merchant Shipping Act,1958.....	102
(8) Plantation Legislation	102
(9) The Children (Pledging of Labour) Act,1933.....	103

	<u>Pages</u>
(10) The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986.....	104
PROVISIONS UNDER SECULAR LAWS	106
(1) Civil Procedure code, 1908.....	106
(2) Criminal Procedure code, 1973.....	107
(3) Indian Penal Code, 1860.....	109
(4) Indian Evidence Act, 1872.....	110
(5) Indian Contract Act, 1872.....	110.
CHAPTER - IV	
JUVENILE OFFENDERS AND OFFENCES	
AGAINST JUVENILES	111-204
(1) Sociological Approach	114
(2) Psychological Approach	114
(3) Legal Approach	114
TYPES OF DELINQUENCY	115
(1) Individual Delinquency	115
(2) Group Supported Delinquency	116
(3) Organized Delinquency.....	116
(4) Situational Delinquency	116
FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR DELINQUENCY.....	117
(a) Family Atmosphere	117
(b) Neighbourhood	118
(c) Bad Schooling	119
(A) DETERMINATION OF AGE OF JUVENILE	121
(B) JUVENILE IN CONFLICT WITH LAW	173
(i) Bail and Custody.....	174
(ii) Juvenile Prisoners	183
(iii) Trial Procedure.....	188
(iv) Punishment and Conviction	193
(C) OFFENCES AGAINST JUVENILES	197
CHAPTER – V	
CARE AND PROTECTION OF JUVENILES	205-233
(A) CHILD IN NEED OF CARE AND PROTECTION	206
(B) WELFARE PROVISIONS	225
AUTHORITIES AND INSTITUTIONS	226

	<u>Pages</u>
(i) Children's Home.....	226
(ii) Shelter Homes.....	227
(iii) Special Homes.....	230
(iv) Observation Homes	231
CHAPTER - VI :	
ENFORCEMENT INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIAL REINTEGRATION UNDER THE JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT.....	234-265
(A) Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration	234
(1) Adoption.....	240
(2) Fostercare.....	256
(3) Sponsorship	258
(4) Aftercare Organisations.....	259
(5) Probation.....	262
CHAPTER - VII:	
EPILOGUE	266-279
APPENDICES	280-362
Appendix (1) Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 1959.....	280
Appendix (2) Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.....	284
Appendix (3) U.N Standard Minimum Rules for Non-Custodial Measures (Tokyo Rules).....	315
Appendix (4) U.N. Rules for the Protection of Juvenile Deprived of their Liberty,1990.....	326
Appendix (5) Guidelines for Action on Children in the Criminal Justice System	346
BIBLIOGRAPHY:	
A. PRIMARY SOURCES.....	363
(i) Acts, Statutes and Covenants.....	363
B. SECONDARY SOURCES.....	364
(i) Books.....	364
(ii) Articles.....	365
(iii) Journals.....	366
(iv) Websites.....	366