

CONTENTS

	Pages
PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i-ii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	iv-ix
LIST OF CHARTS AND BOXES	x
CHAPTER-I: INTRODUCTION	1-35
1.1. Statement of the Problem	1
1.2. Review of Literature	8
1.3. Research Hypothesis	20
1.4. Conceptual Framework	20
1.5. Chapterisation	33
1.6. Research Methodology	33
1.7. Data Collection	34
1.8. Data Processing	34
CHAPTER-II: CHARACTERISTICS AND GROWTH OF URBAN INFORMAL SECTOR IN INDIA AND WEST BENGAL	36-57
2.1. Introduction	36
2.2. Definition of Informal Sector	37
2.3. Informal Sector in the Indian Context	38
2.4. Characteristics of Workers in Informal Sector	41
2.5. Magnitude of Workforce Engaged in the Informal Sector	43
2.6. Growth of Unorganised Employment in India	

	Residual Estimates	-----	46
2.7.	Trends in Industry-Wise Employment	-----	48
2.8.	State-Wise Unorganised Workforce in India	-----	52

**CHAPTER-III: NATURE, MAGNITUDE AND CAUSES
OF GROWTH OF URBAN INFORMAL
SECTOR IN SILIGURI CORPORATION
AREA**

		-----	58-73
3.1.	Nature	-----	58
3.2.	Characteristics of the Urban Informal Sector Workers in SMCA	-----	60
3.3.	Magnitude	-----	62
3.4.	Causes of Growth of Urban Informal Sector	-----	65

**CHAPTER-IV: INCOME, EMPLOYMENT AND LIVING
CONDITIONS OF RICKSHAW PULLERS
AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS**

		-----	74-153
4.1.	Introduction	-----	74
4.2.	Profile of Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers	-----	75
4.2.1.	Basic Characteristics of Construction Workers	-----	75
4.2.2.	Basic Characteristics of Rickshaw Pullers	-----	77
4.2.3.	Comparison between Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers by duration of work at SMCA	-----	77
4.3	Income Status	-----	83

4.3.1.	Construction Workers	-----	83
4.3.2.	Rickshaw Pullers	-----	91
4.3.3.	Comparisons Between Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers by Income, Consumption and Savings	-----	94
4.4.	Income, Expenditure and Savings Differentials between Rickshaws Pullers and Construction Workers by Duration of Work at SMCA	-----	106
4.5.	Employment Status	-----	113
	4.5.1 Construction Workers	-----	113
	4.5.2 Rickshaw Pullers	-----	120
	4.5.3 Comparisons between Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers	-----	129
4.6.	Living Condition of Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers	-----	134
4.7.	Basic Amenities of Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers	-----	136
	4.7.1. Housing	-----	136
	4.7.2. Water	-----	138
	4.7.3. Sanitation	-----	140
	4.7.4. Electricity	-----	141
	4.7.5. Monthly Remittances to Native Places	-----	142
4.8.	Health	-----	143
4.9.	Regression results	-----	146
	4.9.1. What Affects the Income of RPs	-----	146
	4.9.2. What affects the Consumption of RPs	-----	146
	4.9.3. What Affects the Savings of RPs	-----	149
	4.9.4. What Affects the Income of CWs	-----	150

CHAPTER-V: CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANT

RICKSHAW PULLERS AND

CONSTRUCTION WORKERS

	-----	154-169
5.1. Introduction	-----	154
5.2. Migration Status and Gender Profile Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers	-----	154
5.3. Causes of Migration	-----	158
5.3.1. Push Factors	-----	159
5.3.2. Pull Factors	-----	160
5.4. Comparison between Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers by Migration Status	-----	162

CHAPTER-VI: CONSEQUENCES OF MIGRATION OF

RICKSHAW PULLERS AND

CONSTRUCTION WORKERS ON THEIR

HOUSE HOLD ECONOMY AND THE

ECONOMY OF SMCA

	-----	170-181
6.1. Introduction	-----	170
6.2. Migration Status	-----	170
6.3. Use of Remitted Money	-----	171
6.4. Population Growth Rate	-----	173
6.5. Population Density and Sex Ratio	-----	174
6.6. Number of Households at SMCA	-----	175
6.7. Slum Population at SMCA	-----	175
6.8. Urban Amenities	-----	176
6.9. Markets	-----	179

**CHAPTER-VII: NEED FOR SOCIAL SECURITY FOR
THE SELECTED TWO GROUPS OF
WORKERS IN SMCA**

	-----	182-202
7.1. Introduction	-----	182
7.2. A Review of Current Social Security Measures for Urban Informal Sector Workers	-----	182
7.3. Social Security Measures for Unorganised Workers in West Bengal	-----	192
7.4. Social and Economic Securities of Rickshaw Pullers and Construction Workers	-----	196

**CHAPTER-VIII: SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS
AND SUGGESTIONS**

	-----	203-217
8.1. Summary of Findings	-----	203
8.2. The Conclusions	-----	214
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY:	-----	218-232
