

CONTENTS

Sl. No.	CHAPTER	Page No.
1.	Introduction	1
2.	Review of literature	7
2.1.	Occurrence insect pests of stored pulses, extent of damage and bio-control agents	7
2.1.1.	Occurrence of insect pests	7
2.1.2.	Nature of infestation	8
2.1.3.	Occurrence of parasitoids	10
2.2.	Biology of <i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i> Linn. in laboratory rearing	10
2.3.	Biology of <i>C. analis</i> Fab. in laboratory rearing	13
2.4.	Host preference and relative susceptibility of bruchid pests.	13
2.4.1.	Host preference of <i>C. chinensis</i>	13
2.4.2.	Host preference of <i>C. analis</i>	16
2.4.3.	Physical characters of stored pulses in relation to the susceptibility to bruchid pests	17
2.4.4.	Bio-chemical properties of stored pulses and their relation to the susceptibility to bruchid pests	18
2.5.	Morphological studies on a pteromatid and a trichogrammatid parasitoid	19
2.6.	Biology and per cent parasitization of egg parasitoids	20
2.7.	Biology and per cent parasitization of larval-pupal parasitoids	21
2.8.	Safe management of insect pests of pulses with plant oils	23
2.8.1.	Bio-chemical properties of plant oils	23
2.8.2.	Pesticidal effect of plant oils on adult pulse beetle.	24
2.8.3.	Efficacy of plant oils on <i>Callosobruchus</i> spp.	25
3.	Materials and Methods	28
3.1.	Survey of pests, natural enemies and their incidence on store pulses	28
3.1.1.	Collection and preservation and identification	28
3.1.2.	Insects pests and parasitoids	28
3.1.3.	Estimation of damage (%) by insects pests	29
3.1.4.	Estimation of qualitative weight loss (%) of stored pulses	29
3.2.	Biology of <i>C. chinensis</i> on green gram	29
3.3.	Biology of <i>C. analis</i> on green gram	32
3.4.	Host preference ad relative susceptibility of <i>C. chinensis</i> and <i>C. analis</i> to fourteen different species of stored pulses	32
3.4.1.	Free-choice test	34
3.4.2.	No-choice test	34
3.4.3.	Measurement of the thickness of seed coat	34
3.4.4.	Estimation of moisture contents of the pulses	34
3.4.5.	Analysis of phenol contents of stored pulses	35
3.5.	Morphological studies of two naturally occurring parasitoids	36
3.6.	Biology and degree of parasitization of the egg-parasitoid, <i>Uscana mukerjii</i>	36
3.6.1.	Ovipositional preference for host age	36
3.6.2.	Host and egg-parasitoid culture	36
3.6.3.	Biology and percentage of parasitization	36
3.7.	Biology and per cent of parasitization of the larval pupal parasitoid	37
3.8.	Safe management with plant oils	39
3.8.1.	Screening and selection of plant oils	39

Sl. No.	CHAPTER	Page No.
3.8.2.	Effectiveness of plant oils on adult <i>C. chinensis</i>	40
3.8.3.	Efficacy and persistency of nine plant oils against <i>C. chinensis</i>	40
4.	Observations	
4.1.	Occurrence of insect pests of stored pulses and their natural enemies at terai agro-climatic conditions	42
4.1.1.	The species of <i>callosobruchus</i> recorded	42
4.1.2.	Natural enemies recorded	43
4.1.3.	Extent of infestation and damage caused by the bruchids	44
4.2.	Bio-ecology of <i>C. chinensis</i> on green gram in the laboratory	46
4.2.1.	Ovipositional period	46
4.2.2.	Incubation period	46
4.2.3.	Larval-pupal period	46
4.2.4.	Developmental period	46
4.2.5.	Longevity of adults	47
4.2.6.	Sex ratio	47
4.2.7.	Fecundity	47
4.2.8.	Hatchability	47
4.2.9.	Adult emergence	47
4.2.10.	Growth index	48
4.3.	Studies on bio-ecology of <i>C. analis</i> on green gram in the laboratory	50
4.3.1.	Ovipositional period	50
4.3.2.	Incubation period	50
4.3.3.	Larval-pupal duration	51
4.3.4.	Developmental period	51
4.3.5.	Longevity of adults	51
4.3.6.	Sex ratio	51
4.3.7.	Fecundity	51
4.3.8.	Hatchability	51
4.3.9.	Adult emergence	52
4.3.10.	Growth index	52
4.4.	Relative preference and susceptibility of <i>C. chinensis</i> and <i>C. analis</i> to fourteen species of stored pulses during summer and winter by free choice test	54
4.4.1.	Ovipositional preference by free choice test	54
4.4.2.	Emergence of adults by free choice test	55
4.4.3.	Ovipositional preference by no choice test	57
4.4.4.	Adult emergence by no choice test	58
4.4.5.	Effect of physical characters, moisture contents and phenol contents of stored pulses on the oviposition, adult emergence and developmental period of both <i>C. chinensis</i> and <i>C. analis</i>	60
4.5.	Biosystematics and sexual dimorphism of the egg parasitoids, <i>Uscana mukerjii</i>	65
4.5.1.	Taxonomy and historical background	65
4.5.2.	Morphology and sexual dimorphism	66
4.6.	Studies on the role of biology and percentage of parasitization of the, <i>Uscana mukerjii</i> (Mani)	67
4.6.1.	Ovipositional preference	67
4.6.2.	Developmental period	68
4.6.3.	Life span of the adults	68
4.6.4.	Sex ratio	68
4.6.5.	Percentage of parasitization	68
4.7.	Biosystematics, morphology and sexual dimorphism of <i>Dinarmus vagabundus</i>	70
4.7.1.	Taxonomy, historical background and distribution	70

Sl. No.	CHAPTER	Page No.
4.7.2	Morphological and sexual dimorphism	71
4.8	Studies on the role of biology and percentage of parasitization of <i>D. vagabundus</i>	74
4.8.1	Biology	74
4.8.2	Percentage of parasitization	74
4.9	Pesticidal effect of plant oils on adult pulse beetle, <i>C. chinensis</i>	76
4.9.1	Pesticidal effect of nine edible oils	76
4.9.2	Pesticidal effect of five non-edible oils	76
4.10	Efficacy of different edible and non-edible oils in suppressing egg laying, emergence of adults and developmental period of <i>C. chinensis</i>	78
4.10.1	Impact on the egg laying	78
4.10.2	Impact on the developmental duration	78
4.10.3	Impact on the emergence of adult	78
5.	Discussion	82
5.1.	Occurrence of insect pest, extent of damage and their nature enemies	82
5.2.	Studies on the bio-ecology of <i>C. chinensis</i> Linn. on green gram (<i>Vigna radiata</i>) in the laboratory	85
5.3.	Studies on the biology of <i>C. analis</i> Fabr. on green gram (<i>V. radiata</i>) in the laboratory	87
5.4.	Host preference and relative susceptibility of <i>C. chinensis</i> and <i>C. analis</i> on fourteen different species of stored pulses	87
5.5.	Morphological study of two potential parasitoids of <i>C. chinensis</i> .	90
5.6.	Biology and parasitization potentiality of <i>U. mukerjii</i>	91
5.7.	Morphological study of the larval pupal parasitoid, <i>Dinarmus vagabundus</i>	91
5.8.	Biology and parasitization potentiality of <i>D. vagabundus</i>	92
5.9.	Effectiveness different plant oils on adult <i>C. chinensis</i>	93
5.10	Efficacy of different plant oils in protecting stored green gram up to 120 days against the attack of <i>C. chinensis</i>	95
6.	Summary	97
8.	References	i-xvii