

## *Acknowledgement*

*I express my deepest sense of gratitude and wholehearted indebtedness to my teacher Dr. Joydeb Pal, M.Sc., Ph.D. Professor Department of Zoology, University of North Bengal for his constant inspiration encouragement and guidance throughout the execution of this work.*

*I owe indebtedness to Head of the Department of Zoology, University of North Bengal for providing me all the necessary facilities to do the work.*

*I am also indebted to Prof. A. K. Chakravarty, Prof. D. C. Deb, Prof. A. Mukherjee, Dr. T. K. Choudhury, Dr. S. Barat and Dr. M. Bahadur for their valuable encouragement throughout the course of work.*

*I express my highest heartiest gratitude to my departed parents Late Denesh Chandra Routh and Sunity Routh whose bless helps me to run the path of life continuously and to fulfill my objectives.*

*I also extend my thank to Dr. H. K. Roy, Dr. D. Saha, Dr. A. Saha, Dr. R. Chakraborty, Sumanta Bagchi, Arindam Das, Dipanwita Chakraborty and Debashree Mandal for their continuous encouragement and valuable co-operation.*

*I specially thank to my wife Tripti Routh, daughter Sanjukta Routh and Son Dipanjan Routh to spare me enough time in the laboratory to complete the work.*

*Subhas Chandra Routh*  
(Subhas Chandra Routh)