

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

## Chapter I

### A BRIEF REVIEW ON SOLID PHASE EXTRACTION USING FUNCTIONALISED CHELATING RESIN COMPOUNDS

1.1	Introduction	01
1.1.1	Pre- concentration	01
1.2	Solid Phase Extraction	02
1.3	Functionalised Chelating Resin	05
1.3.1	Incorporation through CH <sub>2</sub> - carbon of the polymer resin	06
1.3.2	Incorporation through -N=N- linkage	07
1.3.3	Incorporation through amide linkage	09
1.3.4	Polycondensation method.	09
1.3.5	Incorporation through esterification reaction	10
1.4	Analytical Application	11
1.4.1	Applications of azo functionalized resins having phenolic -OH group	11
1.4.2	Applications of azo functionalized resins containing heterocyclic N donor sites	15
1.4.3	Applications of resins anchored by -CH <sub>2</sub> - group	16
1.4.4	Applications of resins having amide linkage	19
1.4.5	Applications of esterified resins	21
1.4.6	Applications of polycondensed resins	22
	Reference	23 - 26

## **Chapter II**

### **AIM AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PRESENT INVESTIGATION**

Abstract		
2.1	Introduction	27 - 30
2.2	Objectives of the present work	30
2.3	Microwave assisted synthesis	31
2.3.1	Microwave assisted digestion	32
2.4	Choice of the ligand	32
2.5	Designing of the ligand	37
2.6	Approach to the synthesis of the resins	37
Reference		38

## **Chapter III**

### **SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION OF FUNCTIONALISED CHELATING RESIN COMPOUNDS**

Abstract		
3.1	Introduction	39
3.2	Instrumentation	40
3.3	Materials	40
3.4	Preparation of the Ligand	41 - 43
3.5	Synthesis of the functionalized resin compounds	44-50

3.6	Microwave assisted synthesis	50 - 52
3.7	Scanning electron microscopy	63 - 68
3.8	Stability of resin compounds	69
3.9	Results and discussion	70
3.10	Conclusion	72
	Reference	72 - 73

## **Chapter IV**

### **INVESTIGATIONS ON THE SORPTION-ELUTION BEHAVIOUR OF NEW FUNCTIONALIZED RESINS**

#### Abstract

4.1	Introduction	74 - 76
4.2	Methodology	77
4.2.1	Instrumentation	77
4.2.2	Materials	77
4.2.3	Effect of pH on metal uptake	78 - 88
4.2.4	Selection of eluting agents	89 - 93
4.2.5	Effect of Flow Rate	94
4.2.6	Effect of Electrolyte	95
4.2.7	Pre-concentration Study	96
4.2.8.	Water Regain Value	97
4.2.9	Mutual Separation of Metal ions	98 - 100
4.2.10	Kinetic Study	101 - 109
4.3	Results and discussion	112 - 114

4.4	Conclusion	114
	Reference	115 - 116

## **Chapter V**

APPLICATION OF NEW FUNCTIONALISED CHELATING RESIN COMPOUNDS FOR PRE-CONCENTRATION AND SEPARATION OF Cu(II), Pb(II), Zn(II), Cd(II), Cr(III) AND Fe (II) METAL IONS FROM (I) RIVER WATER, (II) INDUSTRIAL WASTE WATER AND (III) AGRICULTURAL SOIL SAMPLES.

### RIVER WATER

	Abstract	
5.1	Introduction	117 - 119
5.2	Methodology	119
5.2.1	Sampling	120
5.2.2	Digestion of the sample	120
5.2.3	Column Operation	121
5.2.4.	Experiment without digestion	123
5.2.5	Soil digestion	124 - 126
5.3	Results and discussion	130
5.4	Conclusion	130

## INDUSTRIAL WASTE WATER

5.5	Introduction	131
5.6	Methodology	132
5.6.1	Sampling	132
5.7	Results and discussion	135

## AGRICULTURAL SOIL

5.8	Introduction	135
5.9	Methodology	136
5.9.1	Soil Sampling and Digestion	136
5.10	Results and discussion	141
5.11	Conclusion	141
	Reference	142