

Table of Contents

Chapter	Description	Page #
	Abstract	ii-ix
	Acknowledgement	x-xi
	Preface	xii-xiii
	Lists of Figures	xvii-xxvi
	List Tables	xxvii-xix
	List of Appendices	xxx
1	Introduction	1-16
2	Review of Literature	17-38
	2.1. What are underutilized fruits?	17
	2.2. Geographical distribution of underutilized fruits in India	17
	2.3. Biodiversity of underutilized fruits of the Himalayas	19
	2.4. Diversity of underutilized fruit crops in North-east India	20
	2.5. Nutritional status of underutilized fruit crops of the NEH region	21
	2.6. How underutilized fruits are beneficial against several diseases?	22
	2.7. Morphology and general distribution of some underutilized fruits	26
	2.8. Medicinal properties fermented alcoholic beverages	29
	2.9. Nanomaterial and its biological implication	31
	2.10. Nanomaterials and its implication in heavy metal stress	33
3	Material and Methods	39-108
	3.1. The study area	39
	3.2. Survey and collection of fruit samples	41

Contd.....from the previous page.

Chapter	Description	Page #
	3.3. <i>In-vitro</i> antioxidant profiling	44
	3.4. Phytochemicals Screening of Fruit Extract	50
	3.5. <i>Ex-vivo</i> study	52
	3.6. Oleaster wine as a potent anticancer health drink	57
	3.7. Antimicrobial activity of fruit juice and nanoparticle	60
	3.8. Cytotoxicity study of fruit juice, wine, and nanoparticle on cancer cell lines	62
	3.9. <i>In-silico</i> molecular docking	63
	3.10. Statistical analysis	65
	3.11. Biogenic synthesis of nanoparticles using fruit juice and its biological application	65
	3.12. Gentamicin-induced nephrotoxicity assay in mice	72
	3.13. Efficacy of biogenic nanoparticles on selected crop plants and its thorough evaluation	79
	3.14. Rhizospheric nanoremediation salvages arsenic genotoxicity and increase yield in <i>Pisum sativum</i> (L.)	87
4	Results and Discussion	109-264
	4.1. Collection of Fruits	109
	4.2. <i>In-vitro</i> antioxidant activities	109
	4.3. Determination of Total Phenol and Total Flavonoid Content	116
	4.4. Chemical Characterizations of Selected Fruit Extracts	117
	4.5. <i>In silico</i> molecular docking and antimicrobial activity	126
	4.6. Cytotoxic activity of fruit extracts on kidney cancer cell (ACHN) line using MTT assay	137

Contd.....from the previous page.

Chapter	Description	Page #
	4.7. <i>Ex-vivo</i> Study	141
	4.8. Oleaster wine as a potent anticancer health drink	154
	4.9. Underutilized fruit <i>Elaeagnus pycnanthus</i> mediated AgNPs synthesis and its biological implications	170
	4.10. Underutilized fruit <i>Baccaurea ramiflora</i> mediated AgNPs synthesis and its biological implications	186
	4.11. Gentamicin-induced nephrotoxicity assay in mice.	194
	4.12. Proactive attenuation of arsenic stress in <i>Vigna mungo</i> (L.) Hepper by nano-priming	205
	4.13. Rhizospheric nano-remediation salvages arsenic genotoxicity and increase yield in <i>Pisum sativum</i> (L.)	231
	Conclusion	265-270
	Bibliography	271-294
	Appendix	A1
	Index	I-II