

220

REFERENCES CITED

- Barth, Fredrik. 1950. Ecologic adapation and cultural change in archaeology American antiquity. 15 : 338 - 339.
- Barth, Fredrik. 1956. Ecologic relationships of ethnic groups in Swat, North Pakisthan. American anthropologist. 58 (6) : 1079 - 1089.
- Barth, Fredrik. 1967. On the study of social change. American anthropologist. 69 (6) : 661 - 669.
- Bartlett, H.H. 1956. Fire, primitive agriculture and grazing in the tropics. In W.L. Thomas edited, Man's role in changing the face of the earth. Chicago : University of Chicago press. p.p. 692 - 720.
- Beals, Ralph and Harry Hoiser. 1965. An introduction to anthropology. New York : Macmillan.
- Berreman, G.D. 1962. Pahari polyandry : A comprison. American anthropologist 64 (1) : 60 - 74.
- Beteille, Andre. 1974. Studies in agrarian social structure. New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
- Bhandari, J.S. 1978. Peasant dimensions of the tribal societies in India. The eastern anthropologist 31 (3) : 243 - 250.
- Billewicz, W.Z. 1979. The timing of post partum menstruation and breast feeding : A simple formula. Journal of biosocial science. 11 (2) : 141 - 151.
- Bose, N.K. 1941. The Hindu method of tribal absorpction.. Science and culture. 7 : 188 - 194.
- Boserup, E. 1965. The conditions of agricultural growth : the economics of agrarian change under population pressure. Chicago : Aldine.

- Brown, Paula. 1978. Highland peoples of New Guinea. Cambridge University Press.
- Campbell, A. 1840. Note on the Lepchas of Sikkim. Journal of Asiatic Society of Bengal. IX. Part I. Calcutta.
- Carneiro, R. 1967. On the relationship between size of population and complexity of social organization. South western journal of anthropology. 23 : 234 - 243.
- Census. 1971. Series 22. West Bengal. District census handbook Darjeeling.
- Clarke, W. 1971. Place and people. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Dalton, E.T. 1872. A descriptive ethnography of Bengal. Calcutta : Govt. Printing Press.
- Danda, A.K. & D.G. Danda. 1971. Development and change in Basuda. Hyderabad : N.I.C.D.
- Das, A K. 1978. Lepchas of West Bengal. Calcutta : Editions Indian.
- Donaldson, Florence. 1900. Lepcha land or six in the Himalayas. London : Sampson - low - martson.
- Edgerton, Robert. B. 1965. 'Cultural' Vs. 'Ecological' factors in the expression of values, attitudes and personality characteristics. American anthropologist. 67 (2) : 442 - 447.
- Firth, Raymond. 1951. Elements of social organization. London : Walts and Co. .
- Firth, Raymond. 1966. Malay fisherman and their peasant economy. London : Rautledge and Kegan Paul.

- Geertz, Clifford. 1963. Agricultural involution : the process of ecological change in Indonesia. Berkley : University of California Press.
- Geertz, Clifford, 1966. 'Religion as a cultural system'. In Michael Banton edited, Anthropological approach to the study of religion, London : Tavistock Publications, P. 4.
- Ghurye, G. S. 1959. Scheduled Tribes. Bombay : Popular Book Depot.
- Ginsberg, Morris. 1958. Social change. British journal of sociology. 9 (3) : 205 - 229.
- Godelier, M. 1978. Infrastructures, societies and history. Current anthropology. 19 (4) : 763 - 771.
- Goldschmidt, Walter. 1965. Theory and strategy in the study of cultural adaptability. American anthropologist. 67 : 402 - 408.
- Gorer, Geoffrey. 1938. Himalayan village : an account of the Lepchas of Sikkim. London Thomas Nelson.
- Goswami, B.B. 1978. Tribe to peasant, not caste : some comments on Mizo situation. The eastern anthropologist. 31 (3) : 259 - 267.
- Gouran, P. 1956. The quality of land use of tropical cultivators. In W.L. Thomas edited, Man's role in changing the face of the earth. Chicago : University of Chicago Press. p.p. 336 - 349.
- Hutton, J.H. 1944. The place of material culture in the study of anthropology. Journal of the royal anthropological institute. 74 : 1-6
- Kroeber, A.L. 1952. The societies of primitive man. In A.L. Kroeber edited The nature of culture. Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
- Leach, E.R. 1961. Re-thinking anthropology. London : Athlone Press.
- Lienhardt, Godfrey. 1964. Social anthropology. London : Oxford University Press

- Marriott, McKim and B. S. Cohn. 1958. Networks and centres in the integration of Indian civilization. Journal of social research. 1 : 1 - 9.
- Mitra, A. 1951. District hand book : Darjeeling. Govt. of India, Census Publication.
- Moore, Wilbert. E. 1978. Social change. Delhi : Prentice Hall of India.
- Morris, John. 1938. Living with the Lepchas : a book about Sikkim Himalayas. London : Heinemann.
- Nakane, Chie. 1966. A plural society of Sikkim. In C.V.F. Haimendorf edited, Caste and kin in Nepal, India and Cylon. Bombay : Asia Publishing House.
- Notes and queries on anthropology. 1951. 6th edition. London : Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Ogburn, W. F. 1922. Social change. New York : Viking Press.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 1960. Social structure. In M.N. Srinivas edited, Method in social anthropology. Bombay : Asia Publishing House.
- Rajagopalan, C. and J. Singh. 1971. Adoption of agricultural innovations. Delhi : National Publishing House.
- Rappaport, Roy. A. 1968. Pigs for the ancestors : Ritual in the ecology of a New Guinea people. New Haven : Yale University Press.
- Redfield, R. 1956. Peasant society and culture. Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
- Redfield, R. 1960. The little community. Chicago : University of Chicago Press.

- Redfield, R. 1962. Tribe peasant and city. In M. P. Redfield edited, Human nature and study of society. Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
- Risley, H. H. 1891. The tribes and castes of Bengal. Vol. 2. Calcutta : Bengal Secretariate Press.
- Rivers, W. H. R. 1924. Social organization. New York : Knopf.
- Sahlins, Marshall. D. and E. R. Service. 1960. Culture and evolution. Michigan : University of Michigan Press.
- Sinha, S. C. 1965. Tribe caste and tribe peasant continua in central India. Man - in - India. 45 (1) : 57 - 83.
- Sinha, S. C. 1980. Tribes and Indian civilization : A perspective. Man - in - India. 60 (1-2) : 1 - 15.
- Smith, M. G. 1968. Political organization. In David L. Sils edited, International encyclopedia of social sciences. 12 : 193 - 202.
- Sorenson, E. R. 1972. Socio - ecological change among the Fore of New Guinea. Current anthropology. 13 (3-4) : 349 - 383.
- Steward, Julian. 1955. Theory of culture change : the methodology of multilineal evolution. Urbana : University of Illinois Press.
- Subba, Tanka. B. 1984. Caste and agrarian structure : A study in hill Darjeeling and Sikkim. Man - in - India. 64 (1) : 59 - 68.
- Waddell, L. A. 1899. Among the Himalayas. London : Constable.
- Wenlock, R. J. and R. W. Wenlock. 1981. Maternal nutrition, prolonged lactation and birth spacing in Ethiopia. Journal of biosocial science. 13 (3) : 261 - 268.

White, Douglas, et. al. 1981. Sexual division of labour in African agriculture : A network of auto correlation analysis. American anthropologist. 84 (4) : 824 - 849.

White, Leslie. A. 1949. The science of culture. New York : Farrer Strauss.

Wolf, Eric. 1966. Peasants. New Jersey : Prentice Hall Inc.
