

# Contents

<b>Item</b>	<b>Page Nos.</b>
Declaration	i
Certificate	ii-iii
Acknowledgement	iv-v
Plagiarism analysis report	vi
Abstract	vii-xi
Preface	xii-xiii
List of Tables	xiv-xv
List of Figures	xvi-xxiv
List of Appendices	xxv
Abbreviations	xxvi-xxviii
Acronym of viruses	xxix-xxxi
<b>1.Introduction</b>	<b>1-6</b>
<b>2.Literature Review</b>	<b>7-46</b>
2.1. Begomoviruses	7
2.2. Genome organization of begomoviruses and viral encoded proteins	9
2.3. Common region/Intergenic region (IR)	9
2.4. Open reading frames (ORF) of Begomoviruses	10
2.4.1. ORF AV1/V1 (Coat protein)	10
2.4.2. ORF AV2/V2 (Pre coat-protein)	10
2.4.3. ORF AC1/C1 (Replication initiator protein)	11
2.4.4. ORF AC2/C2 (Transcription activator protein)	11
2.4.5. ORF AC3/C3 (Replication enhancer protein)	11
2.4.6. ORF AC4/C4	12
2.4.7. ORF AC5/C5	12
2.4.8. ORF AC6/AC6	12
2.4.9. ORF BV1 (Nuclear shuttle protein)	12
2.4.10. ORF BC1 (Movement protein)	13
2.5. Replication of begomoviruses	13
2.6. Satellite DNA associated with begomoviruses	14
2.6.1. Betasatellites	15
2.6.2. Alfasatellites	16
2.6.3. Deltasatellites	17
2.7. Criteria for Species Demarcation	18
2.8. Symptomatology of begomoviruses	18
2.9. Transmission of begomoviruses	20
2.10. Host range	20
2.11. Worldwide epidemics associated with begomoviruses	21
2.12. The occurrence of <i>Begomovirus</i> disease in tomato	23
2.13. The occurrence of <i>Begomovirus</i> disease in cucumber	28
2.14. The occurrence of <i>Begomovirus</i> disease in Pumpkin	30
2.15. The occurrence of <i>Begomovirus</i> diseases in Kenaf and Other plants	32
2.16. Virus detection methods and disease diagnosis	35
2.16.1. Serological techniques	36
2.16.2. Nucleic acid-based techniques	36

<b>Item</b>	<b>Page Nos.</b>
2.16.2.1. PCR	37
2.16.2.2. Degenerate PCR	38
2.16.2.3. Isothermal detection assay	38
2.16.2.4. Rolling-circle amplification	39
2.17. Disease Management	40
2.17.1. Traditional Measures	40
2.17.2. Quarantine Control	41
2.17.3. Pest Control and Monitoring of Host-Vector Populations	41
2.17.4. Direct virus management	42
2.17.5. Breeding for Resistance	43
2.18. Novel Measures	44
2.18.1. Pathogen-Derived Resistance	44
2.18.2. Non-pathogen-Derived Resistance	45
2.18.2.1. Tma12-Mediated Resistance	45
2.18.2.2. CRISPR-Cas9-Mediated Resistance	46
<b>3. Materials and Methods</b>	<b>47-70</b>
3.1. Collection of virus infected samples from sub-Himalayan plains of North-east India	47
3.2. Preparation of sample for experiments	51
3.3. Extraction of total DNA from infected plant samples	51
3.4. Agarose gel electrophoresis of DNA	51
3.5. Primers used	52
3.6. Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)	53
3.7. Purification of PCR product	54
3.8. Cloning and sequencing of purified PCR product	55
3.8.1. Preparation of competent cell	55
3.8.2. Preparation of ligation mixture	56
3.8.3. Transformation	56
3.8.4. Screening of transformed cells	56
3.8.5. Sequencing of the cloned insert	57
3.9. Submission of sequences	57
3.10. Preparation of phylogenetic tree and sequence identity matrix	57
3.11. Rolling Circle Amplification (RCA) for diagnosis and characterization of begomoviruses	58
3.11.1. Rolling Circle Amplification (RCA)	58
3.11.2. Detection and full length genome amplification of <i>Begomovirus</i> by RCA	59
3.11.3. Restriction digestion and agarose gel electrophoresis	59
3.11.4. Cloning and nucleotide sequencing of complete genome	59
3.11.5. Detection of betasatellite from RCA product	60
3.11.6. Cloning and sequencing of betasatellites	60
3.11.7. Preparation of phylogenetic tree and sequence identity matrix	60
3.11.8. Recombination analysis	61
3.12. Plant material	61
3.13. Mechanical sap inoculation and PCR	61
3.14. Management of <i>Begomovirus</i> by plant extract	62
3.14.1. Collection of plants for extraction of botanicals	62
3.14.2. Preparation of leaf extract	64
3.14.3. Field application	64

Item	Page Nos.
3.14.4. Disease assessment	64
3.15. Extraction and estimation of defence related enzymes	65
3.15.1. Peroxidase (POX, EC 1.11.1.7)	65
3.15.2. $\beta$ -1, 3-glucanase (EC 3.2.1.6)	65
3.15.3. Phenylalanine ammoniolyase (PAL, EC 4.3.1.5)	66
3.15.4. Polyphenol Oxidase (PPO, EC 1.10.3.1)	66
3.16. Management of <i>Begomovirus</i> by chemical inducer	67
3.16.1. Selection of chemical inducers	67
3.16.2. Preparation of chemical inducer solution.	67
3.16.3. Field application	67
3.16.4. Disease assessment	68
3.17. Extraction and estimation of defence related enzymes	68
3.18. Statistical analysis	68
3.19. Major chemicals used	68
3.20. Major softwares used	70
<b>4: Results</b>	<b>71-160</b>
<b>Chapter-I: Detection and diagnosis of <i>Begomovirus</i></b>	71
4.1.1. Survey of begomoviral diseases in sub-Himalayan plains of North-east India	71
4.1.2. Detection of <i>Begomovirus</i> through PCR	84
4.1.3. Mechanical sap transmission of some major begomoviruses	89
4.1.4. Sequences of some major viral genes	91
<b>Chapter- II: Detection of <i>Begomovirus</i> through rolling circle amplification (RCA)</b>	96
4.2.1. RCA analysis	96
4.2.2. Sequencing of betasatellite	98
4.2.3. Recombination analysis of <i>Tomato leaf curl betasatellite</i> (ToLCB)	99
<b>Chapter- III: Phylogenetic analysis of the viral gene sequences</b>	103
4.3. Genus <i>Begomovirus</i>	103
4.3.1. <i>Ageratum enation virus</i> (AEV)	103
4.3.2. <i>Papaya leaf curl virus</i> (PaLCV)	103
4.3.3. <i>Radish leaf curl virus</i> (RaLCV)	103
4.3.4. <i>Tobacco curly shoot virus</i> (TbCSV)	104
4.3.5. <i>Tomato leaf curl Karnataka virus</i> (ToLCKV)	104
4.3.6. <i>Tomato leaf curl New Delhi virus</i> (ToLCNDV)	104
4.3.7. <i>Cotton leaf curl Multan betasatellite</i> (CLCuMuB)	105
4.3.8. <i>Tomato leaf curl betasatellite</i> (ToLCB)	105
<b>Chapter-IV: Management of Begomoviral disease</b>	120
4.4.1. Management of Begomoviral disease using chemical inducers	120
4.4.1.1 Induction of some defense-related enzymes of tomato plants to increase resistance against <i>Tomato leaf curl New Delhi virus</i> by some chemical inducers.	127
4.4.1.1.1 Activity of peroxidase on application of chemical inducers	128
4.4.1.1.2 Activity of $\beta$ -1,3-glucanase on application of chemical inducers.	131

<b>Item</b>	<b>Page Nos.</b>
4.4.1.1.3. Activity of phenylalanine ammonia lyase on application of chemical inducers.	134
4.4.1.1.4. Activity of Polyphenol oxidase on application of chemical inducers.	137
4.4.2. Management of begomoviral disease using botanicals	140
4.4.2.1. Induction of some defense-related enzymes of tomato plants to increase resistance against <i>Tomato leaf curl New Delhi virus</i> by some botanical extract.	148
4.4.2.1.1. Activity of peroxidase following application of botanical extract	148
4.4.2.1.2. Activity of $\beta$ -1,3-glucanase on application of botanical extract	152
4.4.2.1.3. Activity of phenylalanine ammonia lyase on application of botanical extract	155
4.4.2.1.4. Activity of Polyphenol oxidase on application of botanical extract	158
<b>5. Discussion</b>	<b>161-176</b>
<b>6. Bibliography</b>	<b>177-237</b>
7.A. Appendix-1: Sequences submitted in the GenBank	238
7.B. Appendix-2: Chemicals, buffers and media	246
7.C. Appendix-3: List of publications	249
7.D. Appendix-4: Reprints	250