

**INVESTIGATING GENDER EQUALITY AND WOMEN EMPOWERMENT:  
A STUDY ON THE WOMEN ASSOCIATIONS OF COLONIAL BENGAL  
(1865-1943)**

**A Thesis submitted to the University of North Bengal**

**For the award of**

**Doctor of Philosophy**

**in**

**History**

**By**

**Supriya Biswas**

**Assistant Professor**

**Department of History**

**Gour Mahavidyalaya**

**Mangalbari, Malda, 732142**

**West Bengal**

**Under the Supervision of**

**Dr. Ichhimuddin Sarkar**

**Professor**

**Department of History**

**University of North Bengal**

**August, 2016**