

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Topic	Page No.
Declaration.....	i
Certificate of the Supervisor.....	ii
Anti Plagiarism Report.....	iii
Acknowledgement.....	iv
Abstract.....	v-viii
List of Content.....	ix-xiv
List of Figures.....	xv
List of Abbreviation.....	xvi
List of Cases.....	xvii-xxv

INTRODUCTION

Evolution of the problem.....	xxvi-xxxiii
Statement of the Problem.....	xxxiii
Research questions.....	xxxiii-xxxiv
Hypothesis.....	xxxiv
Limitation of the Study.....	xxxiv
Scope of the Study.....	xxxiv
Significance of the Study	xxxv
Methodology.....	xxxv
Objective of the Study	xxxv
Literature Review	
i. Books Referred.....	xxxvi-xliv
ii. Journal Referred.....	xli-xliv
iii. Literature Survey.....	xliv- xlv
iv. Website Referred	xlv
Chapter Summary.....	xlvi

**CHAPTER 1 CONCEPTUAL AND THEORETICAL
UNDERSTANDING OF INTERPRETATION IN DECISION
MAKING**

Concept of Interpretation.....	1-4
Interpretation in various legal thoughts.....	4
i. David Lewis.....	4-5
ii. Oliver Wendell Holmes.....	5-6
iii. Lon. L. Fuller.....	6-7
iv. H. L. A. Hart.....	7-10
v. Paul Ricoeur.....	10-11
vi. Donald Davidson.....	11-13
vii. Ronald Dworkin.....	13-15
viii. Joseph Raz.....	15-16
ix. Peter Häberle.....	16-18
x. Neil MacCormick.....	18-20
xi. Daniel Dennett.....	20-25
The Declaring Law and Making Law Debate.....	25-30

**CHAPTER 2 EVOLUTION AND APPROACHES OF
INTERPRETATION OF LAW IN INDIA**

Interpretation of Law in Ancient India	31
i. Indus Valley Civilisation.....	31
ii. Vedic Period.....	32
iii. Sankhya.....	32
iv. Nyaya School of Thought (6 th CBCE to 2 nd CCE).....	33- 34
v. Vaisheshika School of Thought (2 nd – 3 rd BCE).....	34 -35
The Hindu Mode of Interpretation: The Mimamsa Sutras.....	35 -39
Islamic Mode of Interpretation.....	40- 42
Interpretation During Colonial Era.....	43- 48
Interpretation In Modern India.....	48- 52

Constitutional Assembly Debate in India.....	52- 55
Approaches to Interpretation.....	55- 59
Approaches To Constitutional Interpretations.....	59
i. Originalism.....	60
ii. Structuralism.....	60
iii. Textualism.....	61
iv. Moral reasoning.....	61-62
v. Judicial reasoning/precedent.....	62-63
vi. Identificationism.....	63
Other Doctrines of Constitutional Interpretation.....	64
i. Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.....	64-65
ii. Doctrine of Pith and Substance.....	65
iii. Doctrine of Eclipse.....	65-66
iv. Doctrine of Severability.....	66-67

CHAPTER 3 PRECEDENT UNDER COMMON LAW, CIVIL LAW, AND MIXED LAW SYSTEM

Origin of Common Law System.....	69- 75
Origin of Civil Law System.....	75- 77
Religious legal System	78
Mixed or Hybrid legal System.....	78- 80
Role of Judges and Judicial Interpretation under Common, Civil and Mixed Law Legal System.....	80
i. Significance of Courts and Judges in Common Law	80-82
ii. Significance of Courts and Judges in Civil Law.....	83-89
iii. Significance of Courts and Judges in Mixed Law.....	89-92
iv. Significance of Courts and Judges in Religious Law.....	92-93
The Practice of Precedent in Civil Law System	93

i.	Position in Germany	94-96
ii.	Position in France.....	96-102
iii.	Position in Japan.....	103-108
The Practice of Precedent in Common Law System		108-109
i.	Distinction between Doctrine of <i>Stare Decisis</i> and <i>Res Judicata</i>	109
ii.	Law of Precedent in England.....	109-114
iii.	Position in United States.....	114-119
iv.	Position in Australia.....	119-122
The Practice of Precedent in Mixed Law System.....		122
i.	Genesis of Precedent in India.....	122-126
ii.	Precedent in the Constitution of India.....	126-128
iii.	Position in Louisiana	129-132
iv.	Position in Hong Kong.....	132-135

**CHAPTER 4 THE DOCTRINE OF STARE DECISIS AND
OVERRULING IN THE EVOLUTION OF LEGAL PRINCIPLES IN
INDIA: A STUDY FROM 1950-1990**

Evolution of the Principle of Equality and Article 14 of the Constitution of India.....		138-144
Evolution of the Concept of Positive Discrimination and Article 15-16 of the Constitution of India.....		144-151
Evolution and expansion of the Concept of Personal Liberty.....		151-156
Evolution of the Doctrine of Basic Structure.....		156-161
Evolution and Expansion of Muslim Women's Right.....		161-171
i.	Maintenance of Muslim Women.....	161-167
ii.	Talaq and the rights of Muslim Women.....	167-171
Evolution of Environmental Principles.....		172-175
i.	Evolution of the Principle of Absolute Liberty.....	175-178
ii.	Polluter Pays Principle.....	178-179
iii.	Sustainable Development and Inter-generational Equity.....	180-181

iv.	Precautionary Principle.....	182-184
v.	The Doctrine of Public Trust.....	184-186

**CHAPTER 5 THE DOCTRINE OF STARE DECISIS AND
OVERRULING IN THE EVOLUTION OF LEGAL PRINCIPLES IN
INDIA: A STUDY FROM 1991-2021**

	The Uniform Civil Code Issues Before the Supreme Court.....	187-191
	Evolution of Third Gender’s Right.....	191-198
	Evolution of the Principle of Decriminalizing Adultery.....	198-203
	Evolution of the Legal Principles of Competition Law in Globalized Era.....	203-235
i.	Overview of MRTP Act, 1969.....	208
ii.	Drawbacks of MRTP Act, 1969.....	208-211
iii.	Emergence of Competition Act.....	212
iv.	Interpretation related to Anti-Competitive Agreements.....	212-219
v.	Interpretation relating to Abuse of Dominant Position.....	220-227
vi.	Interpretation relating to Regulation of combinations.....	227-235
	Evolution Of Legal Principles Relating to Animal Rights and Cruelty.....	236-255
i.	Cattle slaughter <i>vis-a-vis</i> cruelty.....	240-245
ii.	Animal Cruelty in the Entertainment Sector.....	245-250
iii.	Protection of Animals under the Doctrine <i>Parens Patriae</i>	251-253
iv.	Animal right and Consumer Protection laws.....	253-255
	Evolution of Legal Principles on Euthanasia.....	256-267
i.	Religion and Euthanasia.....	256-258
ii.	Indian Legal Framework.....	258-261
iii.	Judicial Pronouncement towards Euthanasia.....	261-267

CHAPTER 6 STARE DECISIS AND OVERRULING IN SAARC COUNTRIES

Evolution of the Doctrine of <i>Stare Decisis</i>	268-270
Rule of Precedent	270-271
i. Pakistan.....	.271-278
ii. Bangladesh.....279-285
iii. Afghanistan.....286-292
iv. Sri Lanka.....293-299
v. Maldives.....300- 304
vi. Nepal 305-311
vii. Bhutan.....312-316

CHAPTER 7 CONCLUSION

Conclusion	317-339
Bibliography.....340-342
ANNEXTURE..343-380
Articles	