

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Particulars	Pages
2.1	Male Wage Rates from Agricultural Wages in India and in West Bengal (1999-00 prices).	25
2.2	Real Wage Rate for Cost of Cultivation Scheme (1999-00).	26
2.3	Real Wage Rates in Agricultural Labourers in Agricultural Operations from NSS (1999-00 Prices)	28
2.4	Real Wage Rates for Agricultural Labour Households (RLE), (1999-00 Prices).	29
2.5	Average Daily Money Wage Rate per Field Agricultural Labourers Across the Districts of West Bengal.	32
2.6	Average Real Wage Rate Per Field Agricultural Labourers Across the District of West Bengal.	34
2.7	Trends in the Average Agricultural Daily Money Wage Earnings Per Agricultural Labourers in West Bengal (in Rs.)	38
2.8	Annual Growth Rate of Agricultural Daily Money Wage Earning Per Agricultural Labourer in West Bengal (in Percentage).	39
2.9	Trends of Employment Days (annually Available per Agricultural Labourer in Agricultural Occupation in West Bengal.	40
2.10.	Growth Rate of Employment in Agriculture in West Bengal.	41
3.1	Classification of Seasons of Study Area.	45
3.2	Average Number of Labour Days (Wage – Employment of Agricultural Worker) Available per Agricultural Labour, During <i>Pre-Kharif</i> , <i>Kharif</i> , <i>Rabi</i> and <i>Boro</i> Season Across the Villages Under Highly, Moderately and Least Developed Blocks of Uttar Dinajpur District	47
3.3	Area Under High Yielding Varieties (HYV) Seeds of Principal Crops (Rice and Wheat) in West Bengal (Area in Thousand and Hectare)	50

3.4	Yield Rate of Principal Crops (Raci and Wheat) Both in West Bengal and Uttar Dinajpur District (in kg per Hectare)	51
3.5	Worker Population Ratio Across the Block of Uttar Dinajpur District in West Bengal (in Percentage).	54
3.6	Percentage of Rural Non-Farm Workers in the Rural Workforce Across the Block of Uttar Dinajpur District and West Bengal.	57
3.7	Sectorwise Distribution of Rural Workers by Sex of Uttar Dinajpur District.	59
3.8	Sectorwise Distribution of Rural Workers by Sex in West Bengal (in Percentage).	62
3.9	Employment Days (Annual) Available per Agricultural Labourers in West Bengal.	65
3.10	Employment Days(Annual) Available Per Agricultural Labourers In Surveyed Villageses (Jagadishpur and Kamalpur) Under Highly Developed Block (Raiganj and Hemtabad)..	66
3.11	Employment Days (Annual) Available Per Agricultural Labourers in Surveyed Villages (Alianagar and Dolua) Under Moderately Developed Block (Karandighi and Chopra) of Uttar Dinajpur District.	67
3.12	Employment Days (Annual) Available Per Agricultural Labourers in Surveyed Villages (Lalbazar and Solpara) Under Least Developed Block (Islampur and Goalpokhar-I) of Uttar Dinajpur District.	68
3.13	Employment Days (Annual) Available Per Agricultural Labourers in All Surveyed Village Block Labourers.	68
4.1	Operationwise Wage Payment to Casual Group Labourers Across Surveyed Villages of Uttar Dinajpur District.	75
4.2	Labour Market Functioning of Casual Day Labourers in Surveyed Villages of Uttar Dinajpur District.	78
4.3	The Type of Fringe Benefit and the Numbers of Agricultural Labourers Getting Fringe Benefit in the Villages under Study.	79

4.4	The Seasonal Average Wage of Agricultural Labourers and the Difference with the Minimum Wage (in Rs.).	81
4.5	Minimum Wage Rates Fixed in Various States as on 31 st December, 2004.	88
4.6	Minimum Wages of Agricultural Labourers in the Villages Under Study in Rupees.	89
4.7	Assistance as Old-aged Persons, Widows and Handicapped in the District of Uttar Dinajpur (In Rs.).	93
4.8	Blockwise Distribution of Assistance to Old-aged Person, Widows and Handicapped in the District of Uttar Dinajpur in the year 2005-06.	94
4.9	Assistant to Old-aged Person, Widows and Handicapped in the Villages Under Study.	94
5.1	Levels of Income of Landless Agricultural Labourers Village wise (Mean Value in Rs.).	98
5.2	Levels of Income of Landless Agricultural Labourers Households village wise (Percentage of Total Income in Rs.,)	99
5.3	Levels of Income of Landless Agricultural Labourers Village wise (Per capita in Rs.)	101
5.4	Levels of Income of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers Household Village wise (Mean Value in Rs.)	104
5.5	Levels of Income of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers Households (Percentage in Rs.)	106
5.6	Levels of Income of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers Households Village wise (per capita in Rs.)	108
5.7	Distribution of Landless Agricultural Labour Households in respect of Households Income Category wise Annually (in Rs.)	111
5.8	Distribution of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers Households in respect of Household per Capita Income Catetory wise (in Rs.) Annually.	112

5.9	Distribution of Marginal Farmer-Cum-Agricultural on the Basis of Household Income Category Wise Annually (in Rs.).	113
5.10	Distribution of Landless Agricultural Labourers Household on the Basis of Per Caopita Income Category wise Annually (in Rs.)	115
5.11	Proportion of Agricultural Labourer Without and With Subsidiary Source of Income Across Surveyed Village of Uttar Dinajpur District.	117
5.12	Proportion of Agricultural Labourers Engaged in Different Non-Agricultural Activities Across Surveyed Villages Under Highly Developed Block and Moderately Developed Block of Uttar Dinajpur District.	119
5.13	Proportion of Agricultural Labourers Engaged in Different Non-Agricultural Activities Across the Surveyed Villages opf Least Developed Block and Uttar Dinajpur District.	120
5.14	Proportion of Agricultural Labourers Work Within the Village, Outside the Village and Outside the State Across Surveyed Villages of Uttar Dinajpur District.	121
6.1	Distribution of Attached Labourers on the Basis of Duration of Contract.	140
6.2	Distribution of Attached Labourers on the Basis of Payment and Frequency of Payment.	141
6.3	Distribution of Attached Labourers on the Basis of Mode of Payment.	143
6.4	Distribution of Attached Labiourers on the Basis of Inter-linkage with the Employers and Members of the Labourers Family.	145
6.5	Distribution of Semi-Attached Labourers on the Basis of Freedom to work for Different Employers.	145
6.6	Distribution of Attached Labourers on the Basis of Allotment of Land, Consumption Loan and Old Debt with the Employer.	148
7.1	Incidence and Extend of Indebtedness of Agricultural Labour Households in West Bengal.	152

7.2	Incidence of Indebtedness Among Agricultural Labour Households Across Surveyed Villages of Uttar Dinajpur District.	152
7.3	Average Amount of Debt Per Indebted Agricultural Labour Household by Sources of Debt in West Bengal.	153
7.4	Estimated Values of Assets of Landless Agricultural Labourers (Village wise in Rs.)	155
7.5	Estimated Value of Household Durable Assets of Landless Agricultural Labourers per Household – Village wise (in Rs.)	156
7.6	Percentage Share of Household Durable Assets of Landless Agricultural Labourers – Village wise (in Rs.)	157
7.7	Per Capita Estimated Value of Household Durables Assets of Landless Agricultural Labourers – village wise (in Rs.)	158
7.8	Estimated Value of Livestock Assets of Landless Agricultural Labourers per Household, Village wise (in Rs.)	160
7.9	Percentage Share of Livestock Assets of Near Landless Agricultural Labourers, Village Wise (in Rs.)	160
7.10	Per Capita Estimated Value of Livestock Assets of Landless Agricultural Labourers – Village wise (in Rs.)	161
7.11	Liabilities of Landless Agricultural Labourers Per Household – Village wise (in Rs.)	162
7.12	Percentage Share of Liabilities of Landless Agricultural Labourers, Village-wise (in Rs.)	163
7.13	Per Capita Liabilities of Landless Agricultural Labourers, Village-wise (in Rs.)	164
7.14	Average Amount of Debt Per Indebted Agricultural Labour Household According to Sources Across Surveyed Villages of Uttar Dinajpur District.	164
7.15	Estimated Values of Assets of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Village wise (in Rs.)	166

7.16 Estimated Value of Household Durable Assets of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers per Household, Village wise (in Rs.)	167
7.17 Percentage Share of Household Durables Assets of Marginal Farmer cum Agricultural Labourers (in Rs.)	168
7.18 Per Capita Estimated Values of Household Durables Assets of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Village wise (in Rs.)	169
7.19 Estimated Values of Livestock Assets of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Per Household, and Village wise (in Rs.)	170
7.20 Percentage Share of Livestock Assets of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Village-wise (in Rs.)	171
7.21 Paer Capita Estimated Value of Livestock Assets of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Village-wise (in Rs.)	172
7.22 Liabilities of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Per Household, Village-Wise Mean Value (in Rs.)	173
7.23 Percentage Share of Liabilities of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Village-wise (in Rs.)	174
7.24 Per Capita Liabilities of Marginal Farmer-cum-Agricultural Labourers, Village Wise (in Rs.)	175
7.25 Average Amount of Debt Per Individual Agricultural Labour Household by Purpose of Debt in West Bengal.	176