

## Table of Contents

Declaration of the candidate.....	I
Certificate.....	II
Plagiarism report.....	III
Abstract.....	IV-V
Preface.....	VI-VII
Acknowledgements.....	VIII-IX
List of contents.....	X-XV
List of tables.....	XVI-XIX
List of figures.....	XX-XXIII
List of plates.....	XXIV
List of abbreviations.....	XXV
<b>Chapter I: Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Concept of transportation network.....	2
1.3 Road transport network.....	6
1.4 Related terminologies.....	6
1.5 The urban road transport system.....	7
1.5.1 Types of road based on the number of lanes.....	7
1.5.2 Types of road based on the functions.....	8
1.6 Review of literature.....	8
1.7 Research gap.....	14
1.8 Study area.....	14

1.9	Statement of the research problem.....	15
1.10	Research hypotheses.....	16
1.11	Objectives of the study .....	16
1.12	Materials and methods.....	16
1.12.1	Input data describes the procedure of collecting the information and analysis of the data based on; .....	17
1.12.2	Analysis .....	20
1.12.3	Reporting .....	23
1.13	Significance of the study .....	23
1.14	Scope for further research and limitations.....	23
1.15	Concluding remarks.....	24
<b>Chapter II: An Overview of the Study Area .....</b>		<b>29</b>
2.1	Introduction.....	29
2.2	Location and extent of the study area .....	29
2.3	Historical background .....	32
2.4	Physical background .....	33
2.5	Demographic and social background.....	35
2.6	Transportation system.....	38
2.6.1	Airways.....	39
2.6.2	Railways.....	39
2.6.3	Roadways.....	39
2.7	Economic background.....	40
2.8	Concluding remarks .....	41
<b>Chapter III: Road Transport Network in Siliguri City .....</b>		<b>44</b>

3.1	Introduction .....	44
3.2	Historical development of road network in Siliguri.....	45
3.3	Present road transportation system of Siliguri .....	46
3.3.1	Arterial roads .....	47
3.3.2	Sub-arterial and collector roads .....	50
3.3.3	Important nodes .....	53
3.4	Physical characteristics of the major arterial roads.....	54
3.4.1	Width of carriageway, shoulders, kerbs and channels.....	54
3.4.2	Central reservation or median strip, number of lanes and service roads ..	56
3.4.3	Number of median gaps along arterial roads .....	56
3.4.4	Parking condition.....	57
3.4.5	Footpaths.....	65
3.4.6	Condition of street lights.....	67
3.4.7	Status of the traffic signals at selected nodes .....	68
3.5	Functional characteristics of the major arterial roads .....	69
3.5.1	Bus terminus and bus stands along the arterial roads .....	69
3.5.2	Freight terminus along the arterial roads .....	71
3.5.3	Traffic composition modal spilt on the arterial roads.....	72
3.6	Level of Traffic Congestion .....	76
3.6.1	Average travel speed (kilometres/hour).....	81
3.6.2	Density of vehicles.....	83
3.7	Concluding remarks .....	83
<b>Chapter IV: onnectivity and accessibility of road networks in Siliguri city .....</b>		<b>88</b>

4.1	Introduction .....	88
4.2	Network as graph .....	89
4.3	Degree of connectivity .....	90
4.3.1	Diameter (d).....	91
4.3.2	Number of cycles or cyclomatic number ( $\mu$ ).....	91
4.3.3	Alpha index ( $\alpha$ ).....	91
4.3.4	Beta index ( $\beta$ ).....	92
4.3.5	Gamma Index ( $\gamma$ ).....	93
4.3.6	Eta index ( $\eta$ ) .....	93
4.3.7	Pi index ( $\pi$ ).....	93
4.3.8	Network and nodal density .....	94
4.4	Accessibility of road networks in Siliguri city.....	99
4.4.1	Accessibility by roads.....	100
4.4.2	Nodal accessibility.....	105
4.4.3	Tortuosity index.....	111
4.4.4	Shortest path accessibility.....	111
4.4.5	Aggregate travel distance.....	114
4.5	Concluding remarks .....	116
<b>Chapter V: Traffic Flow Analysis of Siliguri City.....</b>		<b>120</b>
5.1	Introduction.....	120
5.2	Traffic flow analysis .....	120
5.2.1	Volume of traffic on the arterial roads of Siliguri .....	122
5.2.2	Passenger Car Units (PCUs) on the arterial roads of Siliguri.....	123

5.3	Traffic flow fluctuation on the arterial roads of Siliguri.....	126
5.3.1	Analysis of heat map.....	126
5.3.2	Day-of-week variability pattern of travel time on different road types..	126
5.4	Travel behaviour of passengers and daily commuters .....	132
5.5	Problems of urban road transport system in Siliguri.....	134
5.5.1	Traffic congestion .....	136
5.5.2	Static and moving bottlenecks along the arterial roads .....	137
5.5.3	Unregulated plying of electric rickshaws (e-rickshaws).....	138
5.5.4	Coexistence of fast and slow moving vehicles on the arterial roads .....	139
5.5.5	Mix of local and long distance traffic .....	139
5.5.6	Lack of lane segregation for fast and slow moving traffic .....	139
5.5.7	Overcrowding on public mode of transport.....	140
5.5.8	Inadequacy of public transport facility .....	140
5.5.9	Unregulated fare in public transport .....	140
5.5.10	Parking issues .....	140
5.5.11	Encroachment of urban spaces and problems to pedestrians.....	141
5.6	Concluding remarks .....	141
<b>Chapter VI: Road transport and various service facilities in Siliguri city.....</b>		<b>145</b>
6.1	Introduction.....	145
6.2	Indicator of road transportation development .....	146
6.2.1	Index of road network (R1) .....	146
6.2.2	Density of the roads per square kilometre (R2).....	148
6.2.3	Total length of roads per lakh population (R3).....	151

6.2.4	Levels of road transport development .....	153
6.3	Urban service facilities.....	156
6.3.1	Educational services (US <sub>1</sub> ) .....	156
6.3.2	Healthcare services (US <sub>2</sub> ) .....	159
6.3.3	Infrastructural Services .....	161
6.3.4	Parks and recreational services (US <sub>9</sub> ).....	173
6.3.5	Public toilet facility (US <sub>10</sub> ) .....	175
6.3.6	Level of urban service facilities development .....	177
6.4	Correlation between road transportation development and various urban services in Siliguri city .....	180
6.5	Concluding remarks .....	182
<b>Chapter VII: Recommendations and conclusion.....</b>		<b>188</b>
7.1	Introduction.....	188
7.2	Recommended transportation planning processes in Siliguri city .....	189
7.2.1	Planning of major roads, bridges and bus terminus.....	189
7.2.2	Parking and footpath plan .....	193
7.2.3	Mass transportation plan and traffic rules.....	195
7.3	Conclusion.....	197
<b>Bibliography.....</b>		<b>199</b>
<b>Appendix I.....</b>		<b>215</b>
<b>Appendix II.....</b>		<b>227</b>
<b>Appendix III.....</b>		<b>231</b>