

Table of Contents

	Chapter	Page #
Declaration		II
Abstract		III-VIII
Acknowledgement		IX-XII
Preface		XIII- XV
List of tables		XVIII
List of figures		XIX
List of appendices		XXII
1. Introduction		1-15
2. Review of Literature		16-46
2.1 Tea socio-economic importance		16
2.2 The Growth of tea industry		17
2.3 Common pest of tea		20
2.4 Adverse effect of pesticides in soil		24
2.5 Nonchemical method of control of Tea pest		26
2.6 Merits and demerits of botanical pest control of tea		28
2.7 Indigenous technical knowledge		33
2.8 Green synthesis approaches of Nanoparticles in agriculture		43
3. Materials and Methods		47-90
3.1 Study area		47
3.2 Survey and documentation		49
3.3. Biochemical characterization of plants		50
3.4 Antioxidant activity of the plants used in the bioformulation		52
3.5 Quantification of total phenolic content		56
3.6 Quantification of total flavonoid content		57
3.7 Assessment of cytotoxicity of botanical formulation extracts:		59
3.8 Preparation of bioformulation sample		61
3.9 GC-MS analysis		62
3.10 Zinc oxide nanoparticles (ZnO NPs)		63
3.11 Application of nanoparticle through nano-priming:		66
3.12 Greenhouse application of nanoparticles		66
3.13 Green House experiment for evaluating the growth-promoting activity		67
3.14 Field evaluation of bioactivity of our botanical bioformulation against red spider mites and tea mosquito bugs		69
3.15 <i>In silico</i> molecular docking		73
3.16 The pesticidal activity of the plants against red spider mites		74

3.17 Analysis of changes in different non-enzymatic after pest attack and amelioration through bioformulation	77
3.18 The activity of antioxidant enzymes under biotic stress and amelioration by botanicals	79
3.19.DNA extraction:	80
3.20. Metagenomics analysis of the bioformulation	85
3.21. Construction of Phylogenetic tree	89
3.20. <i>Ex-situ</i> conservation of the plants	90
4. Results and Discussion	91-170
4.1 Survey and documentation	91
4.2 Biochemical characterization of plants	97
4.3 Antioxidant activity of the plants used in the bioformulation	108
4.4 Gas chromatography-mass spectroscopy	122
4.5 Green synthesis of zinc oxide nanoparticle using prepared bioformulation	123
4.6 Application of nanoparticles in controlling pests	138
4.7 Green House experiment for evaluating the growth-promoting activity:	142
4.8 Field evaluation of the bioactivity of the studied botanical bioformulation against red spider mites and tea mosquito bugs	144
4.9 Molecular docking analysis of potent phytochemicals and their activity against the pest	146
4.10 Bioassay studies of botanical aqueous extracts	155
4.11 Ovipositional deterrence	157
4.12 Analysis of changes in different non-enzymatic antioxidants after pest attack and amelioration through bioformulation	161
4.13 The activity of antioxidant enzymes under biotic stress and amelioration by botanicals	163
4.14 Metagenomic profiling of bioformulation.	165
4.15 Reverse ecology study	167
4.16 DNA barcode	167
4.17 <i>Ex situ</i> conservation	169
Conclusion	171-175
Bibliography	176-198
Appendix (A-C)	A1-A5
Index	i-iii