

CONTENTS

	<i>Page. No.</i>
PREFACE	
ABBREVIATIONS	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
LIST OF TABLES	
THE MAP	
INTRODUCTION	01.
OBJECTIVES, SCOPE AND IMPORTANCE OF THE STUDY.	05.
IDENTIFICATION OF VARIABLES, METHODOLOGY AND	
SAMPLE DESIGN, RESEARCH HYPOTHESIS.	07.
A BRIEF REVIEW OF LITERATURE.	09.
PLAN OF THE STUDY.	14.
Chapter-1. Historical Background of Darjeeling.	29.
1.1. Status of Darjeeling District.	36.
1.2. After Independence.	38.
1.3. Tea in India.	39.
1.4. Darjeeling Tea Industry-An Early History.	41.
1.5. Summary.	50.
References.	53.
Chapter-2. Recruitment of Labourers for the Tea Gardens:	
The Sardari System and its impact on Darjeeling Economy.	55.
2.1. Causes of Migration.	60.
2.2. The Sardari System.	65.
2.3. Impact on the Economy.	69.
2.4. Summary.	74.
References.	76.

Chapter-3. Economic Condition of the Tea Garden Labourers in the early phase and absence of trade union movement.	79.
3.1. Wages and Earnings.	93.
3.2. Summary.	96.
References.	98.
Chapter-4. The Role of Political parties in Trade Union Movement	100.
- Pre Independence and post-Independence period	
- The nature of Evolution.	
4.1. Growth and development of Tea Industry in India: A case study of Pre-Independence period.	100.
4.2. Beginning of Tea Gardens in Darjeeling Hills- The Early History.	111.
4.3. Labourers in the Pre-Independence Era.	114.
4.4. Evolution of Unionism in Tea Plantations.	122.
4.5. The Role of Political parties in the early phase of Trade Union Movement.	123.
4.6. Formation and Growth of Trade Unions in Darjeeling.	126.
4.7. New Wave of Organised Revolutions: Darjeeling Tea Garden Workers' Union.	129.
4.8. A first overview of the Organised Movement- Historical movement of 1955.	140.
4.9. Formation of Gorkha League and Birth of Darjeeling District Chia Kaman Shramik Sangha.	145.
4.10. National Union of Plantation Workers.	149.
4.11. Milestones in the Trade Union Movement.	150.
4.12. Industrial Disputes in Tea plantations.	160.
4.13. Legislation of Trade Unions in Early fifties- Growth of Labour Legislation in India.	167.
4.14. Summary.	176.
References.	180.

Chapter-5. Change of ownership of tea gardens.	183.
5.1. Factors of ownership change.	183.
5.2. Change of ownership after independence.	185.
5.3. Changes of ownership and sickness of the tea industry in Darjeeling hills.	194.
5.4. Financing the development expenditure.	203.
5.5. Summary.	210.
References.	212.
Chapter-6. Recent Change in Trade Union after the Gorkha National Liberation Front Movement and its impact on the Tea Gardens.	215.
6.1. After Independence.	219.
6.2. Recent Change in Trade Union.	230.
6.3. Darjeeling Terai Dooars Chia Kaman Mazdoor Union.	232.
6.4. Objectives of Darjeeling Terai-Dooars Chia Kaman Mazdoor Union.	233.
6.5. Janashakti Plantation Trade Union.	237.
6.6. The Formation of Darjeeling Gorkha Hill Council.	238.
6.7. Objectives of the Darjeeling Gorkha Hill Council.	239.
6.8. Organization of the Darjeeling Gorkha Hill Council.	239.
6.9. Summary.	243.
References.	246.
Chapter- 7. Summary and Conclusion.	249.
Bibliography.	264.
Appendix.	277.