

Contents

Preface	i
Notations and Abbreviations	vii
1 General Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Twin Paradox	4
1.2.1 Standard Resolutions:	7
1.2.2 Einstein and the Paradox:	18
1.2.3 The Direction-Reversing Acceleration and the Paradox:	20
1.2.4 Resolutions of the Paradox in the General Theory of Relativity:	23
1.2.5 The Paradox in Compact Space (Unaccelerated Twin Paradox):	32
1.2.6 Twin Problem and the Preferred Frame:	35
1.2.7 Modifications of the Twin Problem:	38
1.3 Topic Wise Summary	45
1.3.1 The Case of Identically Accelerated Twins and the Ordinary Twin Paradox	45
1.3.2 Paradox of Identically Accelerated Twins in Different Worlds and the Ordinary Twin Paradox	45
1.3.3 Demystifying Twin Paradox	46

1.3.4	Circular Twin paradox Revisited	46
1.3.5	Conventionality of Simultaneity, Absolute Synchronization and Twin Paradox in the Non-abrupt turn-around Scenario	47
1.4	List of Papers (Published/under Publication)	48
	Reference	49
2	Conventionality of Simultaneity (CS) Thesis	54
2.1	Conventionality of Simultaneity Thesis	55
2.2	Non-Luminal Clock Synchronization in Different Worlds	62
	Reference	69
3	The Case Of Identically Accelerated Twins and the Ordinary Twin Paradox	72
3.1	Introduction	73
3.2	Coordinate Time, Time Dilation and Desynchronization	77
3.3	Resolution	81
3.4	Summary	85
3.5	Appendix	86
4	Paradox of Identically Accelerated Twins in Different Worlds and the Ordinary Twin Paradox	89
4.1	Introduction	90
4.2	GSDC and Extra Aging	93
4.3	EP and the Gravitational Time Offset	97
4.4	Galilean World: Reality of Boughn Effect	102
4.5	Absence of BE in the Relativistic World!	107
4.6	Resolution of the Ordinary Twin Paradox Using BE	110

4.7	Test of Boughn-Effect	114
4.8	Concluding Remarks	116
5	Demystifying Twin Paradox	122
5.1	Introduction	123
5.2	Einstein's Synchronization in the Classical World and Zahar Transformation	127
5.3	The Paradox of the Twins	129
5.4	Boughn's Paradox in the Classical World	131
5.5	Resolution	135
5.6	Discussion	140
	Reference	141
6	Circular Twin Paradox Revisited	144
6.1	Introduction	145
6.2	Does Absolute Synchronization Imply Absence of Time Dilation?	148
6.3	Einstein Synchronization on Lisa's ring	152
	Reference	155
7	Conventionality of Simultaneity, Absolute Synchronization and Twin Paradox in the Non-abrupt Turn-around Scenario	158
7.1	Introduction	159
7.2	A Brief Review of Perrin's Paper	163
7.3	Tangherlini Transformation and the Twin Paradox	165
7.4	Summary	172
	Reference	173
	Bibliography	176