

C O N T E N T S

PAGE

INTRODUCTION TO THE THESIS ... 1

FIRST PARTSTUDIES ON A FEW SPECIALISED SEMICONDUCTORELECTRONIC CIRCUITS ... 8

| | | | |
|----------------------|---|-----|----|
| <u>CHAPTER - I -</u> | CRITICAL INVESTIGATIONS OF A d-c TO a-c CONVERTER USING THE SWITCHING PROPERTIES OF TRANSISTOR AND SQUARE LOOP MAGNETIC MATERIAL | ... | 8 |
| | 1. Introduction | ... | 9 |
| | 2. Scope of the present work | ... | 24 |
| | 3. Properties of square loop magnetic materials used in the study | ... | 26 |
| | 4. Investigation of output frequency and wave shapes of Royer's Converter Circuit under varying values of d-c input, output load resistance etc. | ... | 40 |
| | 5. Output frequency characteristics of the inverter when flux level of the magnetic core is varied | ... | 66 |
| | 6. Frequency control at constant supply voltage by changing effective number of turns of the magnetic core | ... | 84 |
| | 7. Conclusion | ... | 95 |
| | 8. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... | 98 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|
| <u>CHAPTER - II</u> - | STUDY OF IMPERFECTION IN SWITCHING ACTION OF SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES USED IN THE FORM OF A BRIDGE | ... | 117 |
| | 1. Introduction | ... | 118 |
| | 2. Concept of switching function and the principles of a mechanical switch | ... | 118 |
| | 3. Simple principle of electronic germanium diode switch under study | ... | 120 |
| | 4. Experimental arrangement and result | ... | 123 |
| | 5. Conclusion | ... | 133 |
| | 6. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... | 134 |
| | | | |
| <u>CHAPTER -III</u> - | DIFFERENT TYPES OF GATE CIRCUITS WITH COMPLEMENTARY TRANSISTORS | ... | 137 |
| | 1. Introduction | ... | 138 |
| | 2. Principle of working of the circuits | ... | 140 |
| | 3. Simple ternary circuit | ... | 140 |
| | 4. High pass inverter gates | ... | 143 |
| | 5. Low pass gates | ... | 145 |
| | 6. Unidirectional high pass gate circuits | ... | 149 |
| | 7. Band pass and Band elimination gate circuits | ... | 156 |
| | 8. Ternary circuit with same polarity output | ... | 159 |
| | 9. Conclusion | ... | 162 |
| | 10. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... | 163 |

SECOND PART

| | PAGE |
|--|---------|
| <u>INVESTIGATION OF ENGINEERING PROPERTIES</u> | |
| <u>OF SOIL AND RELATED MATERIALS</u> | ... 185 |
| | |
| <u>CHAPTER - IV -</u> MEASUREMENT OF ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY OF EARTH AT HEAVY MACHINE BUILDING PLANT (RANCHI) AND ITS CORRELATION WITH SUBSOIL STRATA PROFILE | ... 185 |
| 1. Introduction | ... 186 |
| 2. Experimental technique | ... 186 |
| 3. Experiments and results | ... 189 |
| 4. Conclusion | ... 203 |
| 5. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... 204 |
| | |
| <u>CHAPTER - V -</u> MEASUREMENT OF SEVERAL ENGINEERING PROPERTIES OF SUBSOIL WATER BEARING STRATA PROFILE TO INVESTIGATE THE CAUSES OF LOW DISCHARGE OF SOME TUBE WELLS OF BIHAR... | ... 212 |
| 1. Introduction | ... 213 |
| 2. Factors responsible for low discharge of tube wells | ... 213 |
| 3. Study of failing tube wells at Ekangarsarai Area (South Bihar) | ... 216 |
| 4. Factors responsible for low discharge of tube wells at Ekangarsarai Area | ... 219 |
| 5. Study of failing tube wells at Harinagar (North Bihar) | ... 219 |
| 6. Factors responsible for low discharge of tube wells at Harinagar | ... 223 |
| 7. Conclusion | ... 223 |
| 8. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... 224 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|
| <u>CHAPTER - VI -</u> | DESIGN OF GRAVEL TREATMENT, INCLUDING THE MEASUREMENT OF PERCOLATION RATES OF SEVERAL WATER BEARING STRATA FORMATIONS AND TESTING OF ENGINEERING PROPERTIES OF BENTONITE AS LINING MATERIAL | ... | ... | 231 |
| | 1. Introduction | ... | ... | 232 |
| | 2. Theoretical justification for maximum depression and well loss at the vicinity of a tube well | ... | ... | 233 |
| | 3. Expression for discharge of a tube well | ... | ... | 240 |
| | 4. Principle of design for gravel treatment | ... | ... | 242 |
| | 5. Experiments on gravel treatment | ... | ... | 244 |
| | 6. Experimental study of percolation rates of different types of water bearing strata | ... | ... | 254 |
| | 7. Measurement of engineering properties of bentonite as lining material | ... | ... | 260 |
| | 8. Conclusion | ... | ... | 266 |
| | 9. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... | ... | 268 |
| | | | | |
| <u>CHAPTER -VII -</u> | CORRELATION OF OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT OF ANY SOIL WITH THE ULTRASONIC WAVE ENERGY ATTENUATION | ... | ... | 284 |
| | 1. Introduction | ... | ... | 285 |
| | 2. Experimental set up | ... | ... | 286 |
| | 3. Procedure | ... | ... | 286 |
| | 4. Interpretation of the results | ... | ... | 288 |
| | 5. Conclusion | ... | ... | 295 |
| | 6. Appendix (Experimental Data) | ... | ... | 296 |
| | REFERENCES | ... | ... | 299 |
| | FIGURE INDEX | ... | ... | 305 |
| | LIST OF RESEARCH PAPERS PUBLISHED OR DISCUSSED ON THE SUBJECTS IN RESEARCH MEETINGS | ... | ... | 308 |