

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page No.
1.1	List of Census Villages of Mal Subdivision	6
1.2	GP-Wise Sample Sizes of Tribal Households	10
1.3	GP-Wise Sample Sizes of Non-Tribal Households	11
2.1	Classification of Soil Types in Mal Subdivision	23
2.2	Monthly Rainfalls in Jalpaiguri (1998-2012)	24
2.3	Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature (Degree Celsius)	25
2.4	GP-wise Density of Population of Mal Subdivision, 2011	28
2.5	Block-wise Growth of Population, Mal Subdivision	29
2.6	Gram Panchayat-wise Distribution of Population in Mal subdivision, 2011	30
2.7	Block-wise Distribution of Social Groups of Population	33
2.8	Block-wise Distribution Religious Groups of Population in Mal Subdivision	33
2.9	Block-wise Distribution of Population over different categories of workers	36
2.10	List of Tea Gardens in Mal subdivision	38
2.11	Length of Roads maintained by different agencies, 2011-12 (in Km)	39
2.12	Educational Institutes by Number in Mal Subdivision	40
2.13	Medical facilities available in Mal Subdivision	41
2.14	Sources of Drinking Water in Mal Subdivision (Households in %)	41
2.15	Households having sources of Lightning in Mal Subdivision (in %)	42
3.1	GP-Wise Distribution of Oraon Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Oraon Households	47
3.2	GP-Wise Distribution of Munda Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Munda Households	49
3.3	GP-Wise Distribution of Santal Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Santal Households	51
3.4	GP-Wise Distribution of Lohar Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Lohar Households	53
3.5	GP-Wise Distribution of Mahali Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Mahali Households	55
3.6	GP-Wise Distribution of Kharia Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Kharia Households	57
3.7	GP-Wise Distribution of Tamang Households, Percentage to Total Tribal	

	Households, and Percentage to Total Tamang Households	58
3.8	GP-Wise Distribution of Limbu Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Limbu Households	60
3.9	GP-Wise Distribution of Malpaharia Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Mech Households	63
3.10	GP-Wise Distribution of Mech Households, Percentage to Total Tribal Households, and Percentage to Total Mech Households	65
3.11	Spatial Distribution of Major Tribal Groups in Mal Subdivision	66
3.12	Goalposts for human development index Indicators and values for Oraons	68
3.13	Inter-Community HDI Values and Ranks	69
4.1	GP-wise Tribal Sex Ratio of Mal Subdivision, 2011	73
4.2	GP-wise Marital Status of Tribal people (in Percentage)	77
4.3	GP-wise Statistics on Ages at Marriage of Tribal People	79
4.4	GP-wise Statistics on Age-sex composition of Tribal People (in percentage)	81
4.5	GP-wise Statistics on Fertility Rates of Tribal People	85
4.6	GP-wise Statistics on Age-specific Fertility Rates of Tribal People	86
4.7	GP-wise Statistics on Mortality Rates of Tribal People	89
4.8	GP-wise Statistics on Literacy Rates of Tribal People	93
4.9	GP-wise Statistics on Gender-wise Literacy Rates	96
4.10	GP-wise Statistics on School Dropout Rates of Tribal Students	98
4.11	GP-wise Statistics on Language Spoken by the Tribal People	101
4.12	GP-wise Statistics on Religious Beliefs of the Tribal People	104
4.13	GP Level Disparities in Demographic Indicators, Mal Subdivision	109
4.14	GP Level Disparities in Educational (Literacy) Indicators	111
4.15	GP Level Development Index of Social Indicators	113
5.1	GP-wise Economic Composition of Tribal people	118
5.2	Block-wise and Gender-wise Workforce Participation Rate	119
5.3	GP-wise Workforce Composition for Tribal People	121
5.4	Block-wise Workforce Composition Rate of Tribal & Non-tribal People	123
5.5	GP-wise Monthly Family Incomes of Tribal People	125
5.6	Block-wise Monthly Family Incomes of Tribal & Non-tribal People	128
5.7	Determination of income inequalities among tribal people by Lorenz Curve	129
5.8	Gram Panchayat-wise Statistics of Number of Rooms in Households	132
5.9	Block-wise Number of Rooms in Households for Tribes and non-Tribes	134

5.10	Block-wise Statistics on Nature and type of Houses (Tribes and Non-tribes)	135
5.11	GP-wise Statistics on Basic House Amenities (Households in %)	136
5.12	Block-wise Available Basic House Amenities (Tribes and Non-Tribes)	138
5.13	GP-wise Available Household Assets (Households in %)	139
5.14	Gram Panchayat-wise Statistics on Land Ownership (in %)	143
5.15.a	Block-wise Area of Principal Crops, 2011-12 (in Hectare)	145
5.15.b	Block-wise Production of Principal Crops, 2011-12 (in '000 Metric Tonne)	145
5.15.c	Block-wise Yield Rate of Principal Crops, 2011-12 (in Kg/ Hectare)	145
5.16	GP Level Disparities in Economic Indicators for Tribal People	146
5.17	GP Level Disparities in Basic Household Indicators	148
5.18	GP Level Development Index of Economic Indicators	150
6.1	Modern Agricultural tools used by the Tribal Farmers in Mal subdivision (%)	158
6.2	Chi-Squared Test of Distribution of Modern Agricultural Tools	160
6.3	Changes of Livelihood patterns as per respondents' opinion	161
6.4	Correlation co-efficient between Changes of Occupations and Livelihoods	161
6.5	Use of Modern Amenities by the Tribal & Non-tribal Households by Percentage	162
7.1	Illiteracy, Dropout, and Gender Gap in literacy (%)	167
7.2	Statistics of Identity Crisis in the Tribal Society in Mal subdivision	171
7.3	Block Level Poverty Ratio in Mal Subdivision (2006-2007)	173
7.4	Health and Nutrition Status on some Selected Mouzas	181
8.1	Correlation Coefficient for Tribal Literacy Rate & Hariya Addicted Rate	195
8.2	Nutritional parameters among tribal and non-tribal	196

LIST OF PLATES

Plate No.	Description	Page No.
1.	An Oraon family members in front of their house, Kalabari Tea Garden	209
2.	A tribal Colony: Aibhil tea garden	209
3.	A kacha house in a tribal village at Pathorjhora tea garden	209
4.	Starvation due to close of tea garden, Bagrakot	210
5.	Starving tea garden workers, Bagrakot	210
6.	Santal dance in Gorumara National Park	210
7.	A Santal farmer ploughing land at Bidurer Danga of Moulani GP	211
8.	Tribal women working in Grassmore tea garden	211
9.	Mahali women working for bamboo crafts	211
10.	A Church in Matiali hat GP	212
11.	Odlabari Tea Garden	212
12.	A Mahali Couple in their house at Nagaisuree tea garden	212
13.	A tribal girl with her mobile handset	213
14.	A tractor cultivating land in Matiali Batabari-II GP	213
15.	Spraying Pesticides in Chengmari tea garden	213