

CONTENTS

	Page No.
Declaration	(iii)
Certificate	(iv)
Abstract	(v)-(viii)
Preface	(ix)-(xi)
Glossary	
List of Tables	
Photos	
CHAPTER – 1 :	01 - 52
1.1. Introduction	01
1.2. Review of Literature	09
1.3. Research Gap, Research Questions and Research Objectives	17
1.4. Theoretical Framework and Hypothesis	18
1.5. Reflections on Methodology	21
1.6. Glimpses of our Journey through the Past	23
1.7. Synoptic Review of the Study	27
1.8. Conclusion	29
References	31
CHAPTER – 2 :	53-110
Life and Times of Women in the Darjeeling	
2.1. Introduction	53
2.2. Introduction to the Region in Focus: Society, Economy and the	53
2.3. Political Environment Racial Character of the Region in Focus	54
2.4. Religious Composition	67
2.5. Social structure and the Life of the people	70
2.6. Position of Women in Society	72
2.7. Education	74
2.8. Primary Education	75
2.9. Secondary Education	76
2.10. Collegiate Education	78
2.11. Special Education	78
2.12. Physical Education	79
2.13. Education in Tea Areas	79
2.14. The Hill compared with the Terai	80
2.15. Administrative Control	80

2.16. Important Schools	80
2.17. European Education	81
2.18. Girls School	89
2.19. Education of women	91
2.20. Economy of the Region in Focus	93
2.21. Hospitals	96
2.22. Political Environment	98
2.23. Conclusion	102
References	103
CHAPTER – 3 :	111-170
Hill Women, the Domestic Sphere and the National Movement	
3.1. Introduction	111
3.2. Awakening of Political Consciousness among the Hill Women	113
3.3. Dynamics of family	114
3.4. Domestic Sphere and Politics	116
3.4.1. The Programmes of Gandhi and its Impact	116
3.4.2. Familial Sacrifice	118
3.4.3. Indian Mothers and their Contribution to the Movement	123
3.4.4. Women in India ----- Fountain of Strength and Support	125
3.4.5. The Domestic Sphere and Hidden Roles	127
3.4.6 Conclusion	130
Hill Heroins: Supreme Sacrifices of mothers, sisters and daughters	130
3. (i) Pushpa Lama Tamang	130
3. (ii) Malati Chhetri	133
3. (iii) Krishnamaya Chhetri	134
3. (iv) Dal Bahadur Giri	136
3. (v) Sharda Devi	142
3. (vi) Chandra Devi Pradhan	143
3. (vii) Syamdevi Pradhan or Sachidevi Pradhan	146
References	150
CHAPTER – 4 :	171-237
Hill Women, the Public Sphere and the National Movement	
4.1. Introduction	171
4.2. The Reconstruction of the Involvement of Hill Women in Nationalist Movement	171
4.3. Participation of Women in the National Struggle	174
4.4. Role of the Family	176
4.5. The domesticated Public Sphere	178

4.6. Setting the Ball Rolling	179
4.7. The Nationalist Symbols: Women's Enhanced Role	180
4.8. Women and Gandhi's ideology of Non-violence	183
4.9. Women and Social Space	184
4.10. Women lead the Movement	186
4.11. The Swadeshi Movement	186
4.12. The Picketing of Liquor Shops	189
4.13. The Revolutionary Nationalist Women of India	191
4.14. Conclusion	194
Hill Heroins: Some Subjects Accounts / Social Reforms	195
4. (i) Puttalimaya Devi Poddar	195
4. (ii) The early life of Putalimayadevi Poddar: narrated by her son Surrendranath Poddar	196
4. (iii) Maya Devi Chettry	206
4. (iv) The Political Environment in Hills	207
4. (v) Formation of Women's Association	211
References	215
CHAPTER – 5 :	238-278
Summary and Concluding Remarks	
5.1. Introduction	238
5.2. Inheritors of the Legacy	245
5.3. Conclusion	253
References	255
References (Chapter-1 to Chapter-5)	279-375
Select Bibliography	376-402
Appendix	
Annexures	
Index	