

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT	Page No.
DECLARATION OF RESEARCHER.....	ii
CERTIFICATE OF SUPERVISOR.....	iii
ANTI-PLAGIARISM REPORT.....	iv
ABSTRACT.....	v-vii
PREFACE.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	ix-x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi-xv
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	xvi-xvii
GLOSSARY.....	xviii
LIST OF TABLES.....	xix-xxi
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xxii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
1.1.Introduction.....	1-4
1.2.Status and Role of Tribal Women.....	4-7
1.3.Statement of the Problem	7-8
1.4.Review of Literature	8
1.4.1. Literature on General Tribal Population.....	8-9
1.4.2. Literature on Tribal Women	9-11
1.4.3. Literature on General Description of Sherpa and Tamang	11-12
1.4.4. Literature on Tribal’s Relationship with Forest	13-16
1.5.Research Gap	16-17
1.6.Research Objectives	17
1.7.Research Questions	17-18
1.8.Theoretical and Conceptual Framework	18
1.8.1. Structural Functional.....	18
1.8.2. Feminist Perspective	19
1.8.3. Women in Development	19-20

1.8.4. Gender and Development	20
1.8.5. Eco-feminism	20-21
1.8.6. Women, Environment and Development	21
1.8.7. Status	22
1.8.8. Role	22-23
1.8.9. Forest Village	23-24
1.8.10. Revenue Village	24
1.8.11. Gender	24
1.8.12. Tribal Economy	24
1.8.13. Quality of Life	24
1.9. Methodology	25
1.9.1. Area of Research Study	25-28
1.9.2. Selection of Respondents	28-29
1.9.3. Collection of Data	29-30
1.9.4. Data Processing and Analysis	30
1.10. Chapterisation of the Study	30-31
1.11. Significance of the Study	31
1.12. Ethical Consideration for the Present Study	32
1.13. Limitation of the Study	32
1.14. Sum Up	33
References.....	33-36
 CHAPTER 2: LINKAGES BETWEEN ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND TRIBES	
2.1. Introduction	37-38
2.2. Distribution of Tribal Population in India	38-42
2.3. Classification of Tribes based on Their Occupation	42-47
2.4. Forest and Tribal Economy	47-50
2.5. Forest and Tribal Socio-Cultural System	50-55
2.6. Tribal Women's Relationship with the Forest	55-59
2.7. Sum Up	60

References	60-62
CHAPTER 3: HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF SHERPA AND TAMANG WOMEN RELATING TO THEIR PRESENT ROLE AND STATUS	
3.1. Introduction	63-67
3.1.1. Origin and Historical Background of the Sherpas	67-68
3.1.2. Origin and Historical Background of the Tamangs	68-70
3.2. Occupation	70-71
3.2.1. Occupation of the Tamangs	71-72
3.2.2. Occupation of the Sherpas	72-76
3.3. Role and Status	76-78
3.3.1. Role and Status of Sherpa and Tamang Women in the Family	79-80
3.3.2. Role and Status of Sherpa and Tamang Women in the Economy	81-83
3.3.3. Role and Status of Sherpa and Tamang Women in Politics	83-84
3.3.4. Role and Status of Sherpa and Tamang Women in the Sphere of Religion	84-85
3.4.1. Cultural Aspects of Sherpa and Tamang	85-86
3.5. Sum Up	86-87
References.....	87-89
CHAPTER 4: FOREST POLICIES AND TRIBALS IN INDIA.....	
4.1. Introduction	90-93
4.2. Different Forest Policies implemented after Independence	93
4.2.1. The National Forest Policy of 1952	93
4.2.2. The National Commission on Agriculture (1976)	94
4.2.3. The Forest Conservation Act of 1980	94
4.2.4. The National Forest Policy of 1988	94-95
4.2.5. The Forest Conservation Act of 1980	95
4.2.6. The Biological Diversity Act	95-96
4.2.7. Scheduled Tribe and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers Act, 2006	96-97

4.3. Formation of Forest Villages/Status of Forest Villages of Darjeeling Hills	97-101
4.4. Forest Department and Forest Dwellers	101-102
4.4.1. Some of the Objectives of the Forest Department in Darjeeling Hills	102-104
4.5. Role of Governmental/Non-Governmental Agencies for the Upliftment of Forest Villagers	104-106
4.6. Sum Up	106
References	106-108
CHAPTER 5: SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE OF THE RESPONDENTS	
5.1. Introduction	109-110
5.1.2. Age of the Respondents	111
5.1.3. Religion	111
5.1.4. Marital Status	113
5.1.5. Head of the Household	113-114
5.1.6. Case Study	114
5.1.7. Family Size	116
5.1.8. Forms of Houses/Types of Ownership	117
5.1.9. Educational Status of the Respondents	120
5.1.10. Occupation of the Respondents	122
5.1.11. Case Studies of Major Economic Activities of Some of the Respondents	127-128
5.1.12. Distribution of Respondents based on Independent and Dependent Status	129-130
5.1.13. Decision Making	131-132
5.1.14. Various Facilities in the Forest Villages which shows the Quality of Life of the Villagers	136-139
5.1.15. Sum Up	139-142
References.....	142-143

CHAPTER 6: ENVIRONMENTAL STATUS AND ROLE OF SHERPA AND TAMANG WOMEN IN THE FOREST VILLAGE	
6.1. Introduction	144-145
6.1.2. Gender-wise Division of Labour in Forestry Operations	146
6.1.3. Possession of Land	147
6.1.4. Women’s Awareness of Environment Conservation	148-149
6.1.5. Case Studies	150-151
6.1.6. Forest as a Source of Culture	152
6.1.7. Women’s Role in Agriculture	155
6.1.8. Use of Medicinal Plants	159-160
6.1.9. Sum Up	166
References	167
 CHAPTER 7: SUMMARY, MAJOR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
7.1. Introduction	168-169
7.2. Summary and Major Findings	169-179
7.3. Concluding Remarks	179-180
7.4. Recommendations	180-182
References	182
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	183-196
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	i-ix
Appendix 1: Survey Schedule	i-v
Appendix 2: Publications & Certificates.....	vi
Appendix 3: List of Plates	vii-x