

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT	PAGES
<b>Declaration.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Certificate.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>Plagiarism Report.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Abstract.....</b>	<b>iv-vii</b>
<b>Acknowledgement.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>List of Tables.....</b>	<b>xvi-xviii</b>
<b>List of Figures.....</b>	<b>xix-xx</b>
<b>List of Abbreviations.....</b>	<b>xxi-xxii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1- INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1-49</b>
1.1 Background of the Study	1-3
1.2 Floriculture in Sikkim: A Study Prospect	3-7
1.2.1 Climate	5
1.2.2 Soil	5-6
1.2.3 River	6
1.2.4 Land	7
1.3 Historical Background of Floriculture in Sikkim	7-11
1.3.1 Role of Chandra Nursery	9-11
1.4 The Changing Scenario in Floriculture in Sikkim	11-12
1.5 Cultural Significance of Flowers in Sikkimese Society	12-14
1.5.1 Rhododendron	12
1.5.2 Oroxylum Incicum (Totola)	13
1.5.3 Marigold (Sayaparei) and Globe Amarnath (Makhamali)	13-14
1.6 Conceptual and Theoretical Framework	14-21

1.6.1 Conceptual Framework	14-15
1.6.2 Theoretical Framework	15-21
1.7 Statement of the Problem	21-22
1.8 Justification of the Study	22-24
1.9 Research Objectives	24
1.10 Research Questions	25
1.11 Literature Review	25-40
1.12 Research Gap	40
1.13 Methodology of the Study	40-46
1.13.1 Research Design	41-42
1.13.2 Research Area of the Study	42-44
1.13.3 Population Size and Sampling Technique	45
1.13.4 Sampling Size	45
1.13.5 Collection of Data	45-46
1.13.6 Analysis of Data	46
1.14 Significance of the Study	46-47
1.15 Limitations of the Study	47
1.16 Research Ethics	47-48
1.17 Overview of the Chapters	48-49
<b>CHAPTER 2 - THE DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FLORICULTARISTS IN SIKKIM.....</b>	<b>50-86</b>
2.1 Introduction	51-53
2.2 Distribution of Population in Sikkim in Terms of Locale	53-54
2.3 Ethnic composition and changes over the years in Sikkim	56-62
2.3.1 Ethnic Community wise Distribution of Flower Farmers (Respondents) in Sikkim	56-58
2.3.2 Ethnic Community wise Distribution of Flower Farmers in West-District	58-59

2.3.3 Ethnic Community wise Distributions of Flower Farmers in South District	60-61
2.3.4 Ethnic Community-wise Distribution of Flower Farmers in East District	61-62
2.4 Gender Distribution of the Respondents	63-64
2.5 Age Composition of the Selected Flower Farmers	64-66
2.5.1 Age wise Distribution of Flower Farmers in Sikkim	65-66
2.6 Religion Wise Distribution of Respondents	66-68
2.7 Marital Status of the Respondents	68-69
2.8 Education among the Respondents	70-74
2.8.1 Educational Status of the Respondents	70-72
2.8.2 Education of Children of the Respondents	72-74
2.9 Availability of Housing, Sanitation and other Facilities among the Respondents	74-80
2.9.1 Forms of Housing of the Flower Farmers	74-75
2.9.2 Availability of Electric Facilities	75-76
2.9.3 Availability of Toilet Facilities	76
2.9.4 Availability of Medical Facilities	76-79
2.9.5 Availability/ Source of Drinking Water	79-80
2.10 Social Mobility among the Flower Farmers in Sikkim: Case Studies	80-85
2.10.1 Til Bahadur Rai (Geyzing, West Sikkim)	81-82
2.10.2 Nanda Lal Limboo (Daramdin, West Sikkim)	83-85
2.11 Chapter Summary	85-86
<b>CHAPTER 3 - PRODUCTION AND MARKETING OF FLOWERS IN</b>	
<b>SIKKIM.....</b>	<b>87-124</b>
3.1 Introduction	87
3.2 An Overview	87-88
3.3 Productivity and Production of Flowers in Sikkim	88-103
3.3.1 Land Possessed by the Respondents	88-89

3.3.2 Land Holding Size of the Respondents	90-91
3.3.3 Total Land Used by Respondent for Floriculture	91-93
3.3.4 Training of the Respondents for Flower Cultivation	93-95
3.3.5 Governmental Role in Promoting Floriculture in Sikkim	95-96
3.3.6 Collection of Bulb/Seedling by the Respondents	96-97
3.3.7 Production of Flowers in Sikkim	98-103
3.4 Flowers Produce and Post-Harvest Management	103-105
3.5 Marketing of Flowers	105-110
3.5.1 Cultivating Seasons of Flowers in Sikkim	106
3.5.2 Flowers Sold by the Respondents	106-107
3.5.3 Cost of Some Selective Flowers	108
3.5.4 Market of Flower Supply	109
3.5.5 Some Major Flower Nurseries in Sikkim	109-110
3.6 Overview of Marketing Channels in Sikkim	110-115
3.6.1 Middlemen as a Channel to sell flowers	111
3.6.2 Sell of Flowers in Local Markets	111
3.6.3 Sell of Flowers to Nurseries and Retailers	112-115
3.7 Post Harvest and Logistics	115-119
3.7.1 Distances of Local Markets from the Flower Cultivation Centres	115-116
3.7.2 Provision of Transport	116-117
3.7.3 Marketing of Flowers by the Respondents	118-119
3.8 A Case Study on Production of Flowers in Sikkim	119-122
3.9 Chapter Summary	122-124
<b>CHAPTER 4 - GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES TO PROMOTE FLORICULTURE IN SIKKIM.....</b>	<b>125-152</b>

4.1 Introduction	125-126
4.2 Evolution of Floriculture in Sikkim	126-132
4.2.1 Governmental Initiatives	127-129
4.2.2 Estimates of Area and Production of Flowers in Sikkim	130
4.2.3 Fund Allocation under Horticulture Mission and Cash Crops Department (HMNEH)	131-132
4.3 Estimation of the Model of the Protected Cultivation	132
4.4 Establishment of Model Floriculture Centres	132-133
4.5 Capacity Building	133-134
4.5.1 Capacity Building of Self-Help Groups/ <i>Swarojgaris</i>	134
4.6 Establishment of Rose Village at Daramdim	134-135
4.7 Cymbidium Development Centre	135-136
4.8 Establishment of Joint Ventures	136-138
4.8.1 Sikkim Himalayan Orchid Limited	136-137
4.8.2 Sikkim Flora Limited	137-138
4.9 Agriculture Export Zone (AEZ)	138-139
4.10 National Research Centre for Orchid (NRCO)	139-143
4.11 Government Tissue Culture Laboratory	143
4.12 Development in Infrastructure	143-146
4.13 Establishment of Agro-Marketing Associations in Sikkim	146-143
4.13.1 Sikkim State Cooperative Supply and Marketing Federation Ltd (SIMFED)	146-148
4.13.2 Denzong Agriculture Cooperative Society (DACS)	147-148
4.13.3 North East Regional Agricultural Marketing Corporation Limited (NERAMAC)	148

4.14 Governmental Farms in Sikkim	148-150
4.14.1 Sell of Flowers in Exhibition/Flower Shows	149
4.14.2 International Flower Show	149-150
4.14.3 Flower Show during the Winter Carnival	150
4.15 Chapter Summary	150-152
<b>CHAPTER 5 - IMPACT OF COMMERCIAL FLORICULTURE ON THE FLOWER FARMERS AND THE ENVIRONMENT OF SIKKIM.....</b>	<b>153-183</b>
5.1 Introduction	153
5.2 Socio-Economic Condition	153-156
5.2.1 District wise distribution of land leased (taken or given) for Floricultural activity	154-156
5.3 Income Generation	156-160
5.3.1 Level of Income of the Respondents	157-160
5.4 Impact of Floriculture on the Flower Farmers	161
5.5 Loan/Debt Availed by the Flower farmers for Different Reasons	162-167
5.5.1 District wise distribution of Loan/Debt availed by Floriculture Farmers	162-163
5.5.2 Flower Farmers Availing Loans	164-165
5.5.3 Purpose of Doing Floriculture by Flower Farmers	165-167
5.6 Impact of Floriculture in the Environment of Sikkim	167-176
5.6.1 The Intention behind Organic Farming	169-170
5.6.2 Organic Farming by the Flower Farmers in Sikkim	170-176
5.7 The Impact of Covid- 19 Pandemic on Floriculturists of Sikkim	176-180
5.8 Case Study	180-181
5.9 Chapter Summary	181-183

<b>CHAPTER 6 – MAJOR FINDINGS, CONCLUDING REMARKS AND RECOMMENDATION.....</b>	<b>184-198</b>
6.1 Summary	185-187
6.2 Major Findings	188-194
6.2.1 Strength	188-191
6.2.2 Weakness	191-193
6.2.3 Opportunities	193
6.2.4 Threats	193-194
6.3 Concluding Remarks	194-196
6.4 Recommendations	196-198
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>199-204</b>
<b>List of Appendices.....</b>	<b>i-x</b>
<b>Appendix I: List of Plates.....</b>	<b>i-ii</b>
<b>Appendix II: Interview Schedule.....</b>	<b>iii-ix</b>
<b>Appendix III: Publication and Seminar Certificates.....</b>	<b>x</b>