

CONTENTS

Section 1: Introduction	1-10
Section 2: Objective of the present study	11-12
Section 3: Cytogenetic Study	13-59
3.1 Review of Literature	14-23
3.1.1 Chromosome polymorphism in <i>Mus</i> and other rodents	14
3.1.2 Heterochromatin and C-banding	17
3.1.3 Nuclear organizing regions (NORs) and Ag-NOR banding	20
3.1.4 C-band and NOR-band polymorphism in <i>Mus terricolor</i>	22
3.2 Materials and Method	24-29
3.2.1 Animals	23
3.2.2 Maintenance of mice	24
3.2.3 Chromosome preparation	25
3.2.4 Screening under Microscope and Photography	28
3.2.5 Karyotype Preparation	28
3.3 Results	28-51
3.3.1 Karyotype	30
3.3.2 C-banding	30
3.3.3 Inversions	38
3.3.4 NOR banding	41
3.4 Discussion	51-59
3.4.1 Heterochromatin	51
3.4.2 Nucleolar Organising Regions (NORs)	56
Section 4: Genetic polymorphism in <i>Mus terricolor</i>	60-109
4.1 Review of literature	61-66

4.1.1 Maintenance of genetic variation in natural population	61
4.1.2 Polymorphism, heterozygosity and phylogenetic relationships	62
4.1.3 Allozymes and protein studies in different invertebrate and vertebrate groups	64
4.1.4 Allozymes and Protein studies in <i>Mus terricolor</i>	65
4.2 Materials and Methods	66-82
4.2.1 Preparation of tissue extracts for electrophoresis	66
4.2.2 Electrophoresis	67
4.2.3 Proteins and Enzymes studied	71
4.2.4 Staining procedure	73
4.2.5 Destaining and Fixation	74
4.2.6 Interpretation of band patterns	74
4.2.7 Record of band pattern	77
4.2.8 Statistical Procedure	78
4.2.9 Construction of Dendrogram	82
4.3 Results	83-105
4.3.1 Electrophoretic analysis of proteins and Allozymes	83
4.3.2 Patterns of allele distribution	93
4.3.3 Genetic variability	93
4.3.3.1 Percent Polymorphism (P)	98
4.3.3.2 Effective Number of Alleles (A_E)	98
4.3.3.3 Heterozygosity (H)	98
4.3.4 Genetic Structure	100
4.3.5 Gene Flow	101
4.3.6 Genetic Identity	102
4.3.7 Genetic Distance (D)	103
4.3.8 Cluster analysis	104

4.4 Discussion	105-109
Section 5: Study of Mitochondrial DNA	110-137
5.1 Review of Literature	111-114
5.2 Materials and Methods	114-123
5.2.1 MtDNA Extraction	114
5.2.2 Removal of RNA	116
5.2.3 PCR Amplification	116
5.2.4 Sequencing	118
5.2.5 Data Compilation	122
5.3 Results	123-134
5.3.1 PCR Analysis	123
5.3.2 Sequence Analysis	124
5.3.3 Transition/Transversion	127
5.3.4 Evolutionary Divergence	130
5.3.5 Phylogenetic Dendrograms	131
5.3.6 Geographic Variation	134
5.4 Discussion	134-137
Section 6: Conclusion	138-139
Bibliography	140-161
Annexure-I: Publications	162
Annexure-II: Solutions and Reagents	164
Annexure-III: Index	168