
Table of Contents

Chapter	Description	Page#
	Declaration	ii
	Abstract	iii-x
	Acknowledgement	xi-xii
	Preface	xiii-xiv
	List of Figures	xvii-xxiii
	List of Tables	xxv-xxvi
	List of Appendices	xxvii
1	Introduction	1-18
2	Review of Literature	19-62
	2.1. Brief history of <i>Citrus</i>	21
	2.2. Classification of <i>Citrus</i> species	22
	2.3. Geographical Distribution	24
	2.4. Botanical Description	24
	2.5. Ethno medicinal Uses of <i>Citrus</i>	26
	2.6. Chemical constituents of <i>Citrus</i>	27
	2.7. Nutritional value of <i>Citrus</i>	29
	2.8. Traditional Knowledge and Conservation	35
	2.9. Biological activity	38
	2.10. Medicinal properties of <i>Citrus</i>	38
	2.11. <i>Citrus</i> Flavonoid and metabolic disease	45
	2.12. Anticancer activity	46
	2.13. Nanoparticle synthesis	50
	2.14. Antioxidant activity	52
	2.15. Activity against COVID-19	54
	2.16. Other biological activity	62
3	Material and Methods	63-108
	3.1. The study area	63

Contd. from previous page

	3.2. Survey and collection of plant material	63
	3.3. <i>In-vitro</i> Antioxidant profiling	64
	3.4. Assessment of cytotoxicity of plant extracts	73
	3.5. Measurement of ROS generation in hepatic (liver) cell line	75
	3.6. Antimicrobial activity	76
	3.7. Anti-inflammatory activity of plant extracts	79
	3.8. Chemical Characterizations of selected plant extracts	83
	3.9. <i>In-silico</i> molecular docking	85
	3.10. Synthesis of nanoparticles	91
	3.11. Study of Molecular Diversity of <i>Citrus</i>	97
4	Results and Discussion	109-193
	4.1. Collection of germplasm	109
	4.2. <i>In-vitro</i> antioxidant activities	109
	4.3. Chemical Characterization of selected plant extracts	126
	4.4. Detection of intracellular ROS generation	130
	4.5. Antimicrobial activity	132
	4.6. Evaluation of Cytotoxicity	137
	4.7. Antiinflammatory activity	138
	4.8. Anti-covid Activity	146
	4.9. Nanoparticle synthesis	166
	4.10. Study of Molecular diversity	185
	Conclusion	195-199
	Bibliography	201-209
	Appendix (A-B)	A1-A4
	Index	I-II
