

CONTENTS**Page Nos. (i)**

List of Figures	..... i- vi
List of Tables	..... I -XVI
List of Plates	..... (I)

CHAPTERS**1. Chapter I**

1a. Introduction	..... 1
1b. Review of literature	..... 6
1c. Rationale of study	..... 20
1d. Objective	..... 21
1e. Social Structure	..... 22
1f. Methodology	..... 26
1f (i) Diagram illustrating research methodology	..... 27
1f (ii). Selection of informants	..... 29
1f (iii) Tools, technique and method of data collection	..... 29
1f (iv) Selection of study area	..... 30
1g. Data analysis	..... 32
1h Contribution of the study	..... 32
1i. Limitation of study	..... 32
References	..... 34

2. Chapter II	
2. Origin of Bhutias in Sikkim	
2a.(i) Sikkim as a Beyul	..... 47
2a (ii) Demojong	..... 50
2a (iii) Bhutias	..... 51
2a (iv) Origin and migration of Bhutias	..... 52
2a (v) Minyak	..... 54
2b Khye Bumsa and chief clans of Sikkim	..... 57
References	..... 63
3. Chapter III	
3. Bhutia women- A socio economic profile	..... 64
3a. Summary	..... 68
4. Chapter IV	
Family, Kinship and Marriage	
4a. Family:	..... 70
4a (i) Family and position of women	..... 73
4a (ii) Role of women in family	..... 74
4b. Kinship:	..... 79
4b (i) Bhutia kinship terms- An analysis	..... 80
4b (ii) Criteria of distinction	..... 85
4c. Marriage:	..... 87
4c (i) Sikkim Bhutia marriage customs and rites	..... 91
4c (ii) Right to ancestral property	..... 95

CONTENTS**Page Nos. (iii)**

4d. Case study	97
4e. Summary	100
4f. Articles used during wedding	101
References	105
5. Chapter V	
5. Women in work and decision making	109
5a. Decision making	113
5a (i) Economic decision making authority	114
5a (ii) Children related decision making	115
5a (iii) Mobility	115
5a (iv) Freedom from threat	115
5a (v) Access to financial resources	115
5a (vi) Control of ownership over material possession	116
5b. Case study	119
5c. Summary	123
References	125
6. Chapter VI	
6. Political participation of Bhutia women	128
6a. Electoral participation:	133
6a (i) Age and electoral participation	133
6a (ii) Marital status and electoral participation	134
6a (iii) Occupation and electoral participation	134
6a (iv) Education and electoral participation	135
6b. Political awareness	136
6b (i) Marital status and political awareness	136
6b (ii) Occupation and political awareness	137
6b (iii) Education and political awareness	137

CONTENTS*Page Nos.(iv)*

6c. Attitude towards women's participation	.....	137
6c (i) Age and attitude towards women's participation	.....	139
6c (ii) Occupation and attitude towards women's participation	.....	140
6c (iii) Education and attitude towards women's participation	.....	140
6d. Case study	.....	140
6e. Summary	.....	142
References	.....	143
7. Chapter VII		
7. Bhutia women in realm of Buddhism	.....	146
7a. Spread of Buddhism in Bhot	.....	146
7b. Rituals	.....	150
7b (i) Birth	.....	150
7b (ii) Marriage	.....	151
7b (iii) Ritual associated with the construction of house	.....	151
7b (iv) Ritual performed while joining monastery	.....	151
7b (v) Ritual performed during illness and death	.....	152
7c Buddhist festivals of Sikkim	.....	152
7c (i) Losar	.....	152
7c (ii) Saga Dawa	.....	152
7c (iii) Drukpa Tsheshi	.....	153
7c (iv) Guru Rimpoche's Trungkar Tshechu	.....	153
7c (v) Panglhapsol	.....	153
7c (vi) Lhabab Duechen	.....	154
7c (vii) Kagyed dance	.....	154
7c (viii) Lossong	.....	154
7c (ix) Nyenpa Guzom	.....	154

CONTENTS *Page Nos. (v)*

7d. Religious position of women:	.....	155
7d (i) Pre Buddhist position of women	.....	156
7d (ii) Position of women at the time of Buddha	.....	157
7d (iii) The order of Bhikkhunis	.....	159
7d (iv) Taktse Ani Tshamkhang	.....	161
7e. Bhutia women in Buddhism	.....	164
7f. Case study	.....	167
7g. Summary	.....	168
References	.....	170
8. Concluding observation	.....	172
Bibliography	.....	175
Appendix		
Household slip		
Individual slip		