

CONTENTS

Page No.

List of maps, tables & figures

Acknowledgements

Chapter 1: Introduction 1-21

- 1.1 Significance of Tourism
- 1.2 Conceptual framework: Tourism Planning and Management, Carrying Capacity, Ecotourism and Sustainable Development
- 1.3 Research Questions
- 1.4 Objectives of Research
- 1.5 Methodology
- 1.6 Overview of Literature

Chapter 2: Tourism Planning and Management 22-63

- 2.1 Evolution of Tourism Planning
- 2.2 Significance of tourism planning
- 2.3 Interactive Planning Vs. Conventional Planning in Tourism
- 2.4 Environmental and Socio-Cultural Considerations in Planning
- 2.5 Common Sequence/ Levels in Tourism planning
- 2.6 Components of tourism plan
- 2.7 Planning Approaches
- 2.8 Comprehensive Tourism Planning Process
- 2.9 Evaluation

Chapter 3: Tourism and Environment 64-80

- 3.1 Links between Environment and Tourism Development: Four Different Scenarios
- 3.2 Mountains and Hills as Tourist Destinations
- 3.3 Environment and Development of Hill Resorts
- 3.4 Impacts of Tourism Environment
- 3.5 Further Determinants of Impact

Chapter 4: Sustainable Tourism Development

81-102

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Agenda 21 and Tourism
- 4.3 Sustainable Tourism and Development
- 4.4 Responsible / Alternative Tourism
- 4.5 Conclusion

Chapter 5: Carrying Capacity

103-127

- 5.1 Application of Carrying Capacity in Different Areas of Research
- 5.2 Tourism Carrying Capacity: General Perception and Conceptualization
- 5.3 Nature of Tourism Carrying Capacity
- 5.4 Prime Factors to Evaluate Carrying Capacity
- 5.5 Debate on Tourism Carrying Capacity
- 5.6 Factors affecting Tourism Carrying Capacity
- 5.7 Establishing Tourism Carrying Capacities
- 5.8 Criteria to Determine Carrying Capacities
- 5.9 Conclusion

Chapter 6: Concepts of Ecotourism

128-149

- 6.1 Definition of Ecotourism
- 6.2 Principles of Ecotourism
- 6.3 Ecotourism and its emerging forms
- 6.4 Application of Ecotourism
- 6.5 Appearance of Ecotourism
- 6.6 Impact of Ecotourism
- 6.7 Expansion of Ecotourism
- 6.8 Successful Management of Eco-tourism
- 6.9 Ecotourism in India
- 6.10 Conclusion

Chapter 7: Development and Management of Tourism in Sikkim	150-189
7.1 Introduction	
7.2 Tourism in Sikkim: Tourists' Visiting Patterns	
7.3 Tourist flow to Sikkim (April-June 2002): An Observation	
7.4 Neo-Market Trends in Sikkim	
7.5 Development Strategy for Tourism Enhancement in Sikkim	
7.6 Policy Instruments for Environmental Management in Sikkim Himalaya	
Chapter 8: Ecotourism Initiative in Sikkim	190-227
8.1 Introduction	
8.2 Determining Carrying Capacity of Tourism Facility and Infrastructure Needs in Sikkim	
8.3 Initiative in Enhancing the Quality of Ecotourism Development in Sikkim Himalaya	
8.4 International and National Conferences/Workshops on Ecotourism in Sikkim	
8.5 Case Study of an Ecotourism project in Sikkim	
8.6 Ecotourism and Carrying Capacity – a Conflict Situations in Sikkim	
8.7 State Government Initiatives: Sikkim: Go Green State Mission	
8.8 Environmental Impacts of Ecotourism in Sikkim Himalaya	
8.9 Ecotourism as a Tool for Conservation	
8.10 Changing Trends of Eco-Market in Sikkim	
Chapter 9: Summary and Concluding Remarks	228-237
9.1 Summary	
9.2 Suggestions	
Bibliography	238-248
Appendix I ----- Survey on Tourist Traffic to Sikkim	249-252
Appendix II ----- Guidelines for the development of Eco-tourism	253-261
Appendix III ----- Global Code of Conduct / Ethics in Tourism	262-273
Appendix IV ----- A code of conduct for Ecotourism in Sikkim	274-276

Chapter 7: Development and Management of Tourism in Sikkim	150-189
7.1 Introduction	
7.2 Tourism in Sikkim: Tourists' Visiting Patterns	
7.3 Tourist flow to Sikkim (April-June 2002): An Observation	
7.4 Neo-Market Trends in Sikkim	
7.5 Development Strategy for Tourism Enhancement in Sikkim	
7.6 Policy Instruments for Environmental Management in Sikkim Himalaya	
Chapter 8: Carrying Capacity and Ecotourism Initiative in Sikkim	190-227
8.1 Introduction	
8.2 Determining Carrying Capacity of Tourism Facility and Infrastructure Needs in Sikkim	
8.3 Initiative in Enhancing the Quality of Ecotourism Development in Sikkim Himalaya	
8.4 International and National Conferences/Workshops on Ecotourism in Sikkim	
8.5 Case Study of an Ecotourism project in Sikkim	
8.6 Ecotourism and Carrying Capacity – a Conflict Situations in Sikkim	
8.7 State Government Initiatives: Sikkim: Go Green State Mission	
8.8 Environmental Impacts of Ecotourism in Sikkim Himalaya	
8.9 Ecotourism as a Tool for Conservation	
8.10 Changing Trends of Eco-Market in Sikkim	
Chapter 9: Summary and Concluding Remarks	228-237
9.1 Summary	
9.2 Suggestions	
Bibliography	238-248
Appendix I ----- Survey on Tourist Traffic to Sikkim	249-252
Appendix II ----- Guidelines for the development of Eco-tourism	253-261
Appendix III ----- Global Code of Conduct / Ethics in Tourism	262-273
Appendix IV ----- A code of conduct for Ecotourism in Sikkim	274-276