

FIGURES

Figure: 1- Distribution map of Bufonidae

Figure: 2A- Distribution map of *Bufo himalayanus*

Figure: 2B- Distribution map of *Bufo stomaticus*

Figure: 2C- Distribution map of *Bufo melanostictus*

Figure: 3- Morphological & metric variations in testes at different seasons.

Figure: 4- Head length variation and their occurrence in three species

Figure: 5- Tail length variation in all the three species.

Figure: 6- Sperm length occurrence in all the three species.

Figure: 7- Operating principle of FACS

Figure: 8 A- Cladogram by Nobel, 1932

B- Cladogram by Duellman, 1986

C- Phylogeny of Bufonidae by David Cannatella, 1997

Figure: 9- Cladogram by Liu 2000

Figure: 10- Generalized amphibian spermatozoon

Figure: 11 – Phylogeny of Bufonidae from Hay et.al. 1995

Figure: 12- Proposed phylogenetic tree