CONTENTS

KEY WORDS i

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES ii

ABSTRACT vi

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION 1

1.1 Introduction to scattering problems 4

1.11 Coherent and noncoherent scattering 4

1.12 Coherent scattering problems 5

1.13 Noncoherent scattering problems 5

1.14 Interlocking problems 7

1.15 Anisotropic scattering problems 9

1.2 Summary of the work done 33

References 37

CHAPTER 2

SOLUTION OF RADIATIVE TRANSFER PROBLEMS IN AN ATMOSPHERE SCATTERING ANISOTROPICALLY

2.1 Introduction 45

2.2 Exact solution of the equation of transfer with planetary phase function 51

2.21 Basic equation and its solution 51

2.22 Intensity at any optical depth 55

2.23 Determination of constants A and B 61

2.3 An exact solution of the equation of transfer with three-term scattering indicatrix in an exponential atmosphere 63

2.31 Basic equation and boundary conditions 63

2.32 Solution for emergent intensity 65

2.4 Solution of the equation of transfer for conservative anisotropically scattering phase function 72

2.41 Formulation of the problem 72
2.42 Solution of the equation of transfer 73
2.43 Application 82
2.44 Conclusion 83

2.5 Solution of a radiative transfer problem with a combined Rayleigh and isotropic phase matrix 84

2.51 Basic matrix transfer equation and boundary conditions 84
2.52 Solution for emergent intensity matrix 85
2.53 Conclusions 89

2.6 Time-Dependent scattering and transmission function in an anisotropic two-layered atmosphere 90

2.61 Formulation of the problem 90
2.62 Principle of invariance 93
2.63 Integral equations for the scattering and transmission function 95
2.64 The reduction of the integral equations 102
2.65 Legendre expansion of the phase function and the principle of invariance 107
2.66 Auxiliary functions and their functional relations 110

References 119

CHAPTER 3

SOLUTION OF RADIATIVE TRANSFER PROBLEMS IN AN ATMOSPHERE SCATTERING COHERENTLY

3.1 INTRODUCTION 122

3.2 An approximate solution of the equation of transfer for coherent isotropic scattering in an exponential atmosphere by the method used by Eddington 123

3.21 Equation of transfer 123
3.22 Solution of the equation 125
3.23 Residual intensity 127

3.3 An exact solution of the equation of transfer for coherent scattering in an exponential atmosphere by the method of Laplace transform and Wiener-Hopf technique. 128

3.31 Equation of transfer 128
3.32 Solution for emergent intensity 129

3.4 Solution of the eqation of transfer for coherent scattering in an exponential atmosphere by Busbridge's method 132

3.41 Equation of transfer 132
3.42 Solution for emergent intensity 134

3.5 Solution of the equation of transfer for coherent scattering in an exponential atmosphere by the method of discrete ordinates 137

3.51 Equation of transfer 137
3.52 Solution for emergent intensity 137
3.53 The elimination of the constants and expression of the law of diffuse reflection in closed form 139
3.54 Conclusion 144

References 146

CHAPTER 4

SOLUTION OF RADIATIVE TRANSFER PROBLEMS IN AN ATMOSPHERE SCATTERING NONCOHERENTLY

4.1 INTRODUCTION 147

4.2 Solution of the equation of transfer for interlocked multiplets by the method of discrete ordinates with the planck function as a nonlinear function of optical depth 152

4.21 The equation of transfer 152

4.22 Solution 153

4.23 The elimination of the constants and the expression of the law of diffuse reflection in closed form 158

4.24 Conclusion 164

4.3 Solution of the equation of transfer for interlocked multiplets with planck function as a nonlinear function of optical depth 165

4.31 Equation of transfer 165

4.32 Scattering function 167

4.33 H-function 168

4.34 Emergent Intensity 168

4.4 On calculation of interlocked multiplets lines in M-E model 171

4.41 The equation of transfer 171

4.42 Calculation for a doublet 175

4.43 Calculation for a triplet 179

References 209

CHAPTER 5

SOLUTION OF RADIATIVE TRANSFER PROBLEMS IN A FINITE ATMOSPHERE

5.1 INTRODUCTION 211

5.2 Exact solution of the equation of transfer in a finite atmosphere by the method of Laplace

transform and linear singular operator 214

5.21 Basic equation and boundary conditions 214

5.22 Integral equations for surface quantities 215

5.23 Linear singular integral equations 218

5.24 Theory of linear singular operators 220

5.25 Solution for surface quantities 224

5.3 The Time-Dependent X- and Y- functions 226

5.31 Basic equation 226

5.32 Fredholm equation 231

5.4 An exact linearization and decoupling of the integral equation satisfied by Time-Dependent X- and Y- functions 235

5.41 Analysis 235

References 240

Appendix I 241

Appendix II 242

Appendix III 244