

C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page No.</u>
1) Preface	i
Introduction	1
a) Problem	1
b) Study Area	2
c) Methodology	3
Chapter I : PHYSICAL BACKGROUND	
a) Geology	5
b) Climate	10
c) Soils	13
d) Natural Vegetation	14
Chapter II : LANDFORM AND DRAINAGE	
A : Introduction	18
B : Slope Analysis	19
C : Relative Relief	22
D : Drainage	24
E : Major Geomorphic Forms	26
F : Morphometric Analysis	29
1. Morphometric Properties	30
2. Analysis of Morphometric Variables	34
3. Regional Dispersion	34
4. Pair-wise Relationships	39
5. Multiple Relations Among Morphometric Variables	31
i) Multiple Analysis	43
a) Area-Length and Number Relationship	43
b) Basin Area and Basin Geometry	44
c) Basin Area - Perimeter - Drainage Network and Dissections	46
G : Conclusions	47
H : References	48
Chapter III : SOIL LOSS BY WATER EROSION	
A : Introduction	52
1. Aims	53

B :	Assessment of Soil Loss by Water Erosion	53
1.	Diagonestic criteria	53
2.	Methodology	54
	a) Climatic Erosion/Rainfall Erosivity	55
	b) Soil Erodibility (K)	58
	c) Topographic Erodibility (L.S.)	59
	d) Biological Factors (C.P.)	60
3.	Potential Soil Loss by Water Erosion	62
4.	Predicted Soil Loss by Water Erosion	64
C :	Strategies for Soil Conservation	66
1.	Contouring	66
2.	Terraces	67
3.	Water-ways	67
4.	Proposed Conservation Plan for the Study Area	68
D :	Conclusion	69
E :	References	72

Chapter IV : LANDSLIDES

A :	Introduction	74
1.	Aims	74
2.	Methodology	75
B :	Historical Background	75
C :	Factors, Mechanisms and Materials of Landslip	78
D :	Major Types of Slope Failures	81
1.	Creeps	82
2.	Slumps	82
3.	Soil Slips	83
4.	Debris Slides	83
5.	Rock Slides	83
6.	Mud-rock Flows	84
E :	Land Slip Prone Areas	84
F :	Case Studies of Selected Sites	87
1.	Slope Stability Study of Toongsoong Area	87
	a) Geology of the Area	87
	b) Slope Characteristics and Development	88
	c) Rainfall	89
	d) Field and Laboratory Analysis	90
	e) Results and Discussions	90
	i) Cone Penetrometer Test	90
	ii) Vane Shear Strength	90
	iii) Mechanical Analysis	91
	iv) Consistency Limits	92
	v) Seismicity of the Area	92

f) Geotechnical Assessment of Toongsoong Area	94
i) Topographical Map Analysis	94
ii) Geological Map Analysis	94
iii) Geotechnical Map Analysis	95
g) Conclusions and Recommendations	95
2. Landslip on the Tonga Road (New Road)	96
a) Factors leading to slope Instability	97
i) Geological Factors	97
ii) Pedological Factors	97
iii) Changes in Vegetation Cover	98
iv) Effects of Rainfall-Run off and Infiltration	98
v) Effects of Human Inteferences	100
b) Morphometric Analysis	100
c) Recommended Corrective Measures	100
G : Preventive Measures	101
iii) Retaing Walls and Similar Structures	102
iv) Stabilizations of Landslip-prone area by Afforestation	103
H : Recommendations for any Further Urban Expansion in Darjiling Town	104
G : References	108

Chapter V : GEOMORPHOLOGY AND URBAN ACTIVITIES

A : Introduction	111
1. Aims	112
2. Methodology	112
B : Geomorphic Limitations of Urban Development	113
1. Slope stability vis-a-vis landslips	115
2. Steepness and Length of Hill Slope	118
3. Soil Erosion	119
C : Landforms Created by Human Activity	119
1. Landforms of Accumulations	120
a) The Natural landforms of Accumulation	121
b) Human Induced Accumulation Landforms	122
D : Landforms of Removal	123
E : Case Studies	126
1. Tiger Hill Project	126
2. St. Paul's School Tennis Court	127
F : Conclusion	128
G : References	130

**Chapter VI : WATER RESOURCES OF DARJILING TOWN :
PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS**

A :	Introduction	132
1.	Aims	133
2.	Methodology	133
B :	Origin and Characteristics of Water Supply in Darjiling Town	134
1.	Estimation of Water Resources of Darjiling Town	135
C :	Water Supply of Darjiling Town	137
D :	Total Water Requirements	143
1.	Short Term Measures	143
2.	Long Term Measures	143
E :	Sewerage	146
1.	Proposals of Darjiling Municipality Regarding Liquid Waste Disposal	149
F :	Hydrology of Darjiling Town	151
1.	The Impact of Urbanisation on Precipitation	152
2.	Evaporation from the Urban-Landscapes	153
3.	Infiltration	154
4.	Ground Water	156
5.	Run-off	157
G :	The Urban Water-Balance	161
H :	Conclusions	166
I :	References	167

Chapter VII : ANTHROPO-GEOMORPHOLOGY OF DARJILING TOWN

A :	Introduction	170
1.	Methodology	170
B :	Stages in the Geo-Environmental Impact of Built-up Areas in Darjiling Town	172
C :	Anthropo-Geomorphological Processes	180
1.	Forest Clearling	181
2.	Tiling of Land	181
3.	Quarry	182
4.	Tea Plantation	182
5.	Road and Railways	184
6.	Urban Construction	186

D :	Quantitative Assessment of Anthro-geomorphic Processes	187
1.	Degree of Development (D.D)	187
2.	Degree of Perception (D.P.)	188
3.	Man's Impact on the A.G.P. of the Town	188
4.	Quantitative Assessment of Potential Anthro-geomorphology (P.A.G.)	189
E :	Results and Discussions	192
F :	Conclusions	196
G :	References	197

Chapter VIII : URBAN LAND CAPABILITY ASSESSMENT

A :	Introduction	200
1.	Aims	200
2.	Methodology	201
B :	Proposed Framework for the Evaluation of Urban Land Capability Assessment	202
1.	The Diagnostic Criteria	202
a)	Geological Factors	202
b)	Topographic/Landform Factors	205
c)	Soil Factors	209
d)	Hydrological Factors	211
e)	Slope Stability Factors	214
2.	Proposed Urban Land-use Capability Zones	217
a)	Urban Land-use Capability Class	220
b)	Urban Land-use Capability Sub-class	220
C :	Conclusions	220
D :	References	222
ABSTRACT		203
APPENDIX		231
BIBLIOGRAPHY		234