

C O N T E N T S

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ..	I
SUMMARY ..	III
CONTENTS ..	IX
GENERAL INTRODUCTION ..	1
AIMS AND OBJECTS ..	40
A. <u>ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITIES OF SOME ORGANOTIN</u>	
<u>CO-ORDINATION COMPOUNDS</u>	
Introduction ..	42
1. Materials and Methods:	
(i) Compounds:	
(1)(a) Preparation of stannic chloride	50
(1)(b) Preparation of tetraphenyltin	51
(1)(c) Preparation of triphenyltin chloride	51
(1)(d) Preparation of bis(triphenyltin)oxide	51
(1)(e) Preparation of diphenyltin dichloride	51
(1)(f) Preparation of diphenyltin oxide	52
(1)(g) Preparation of tetrapropyltin	52
(1)(h) Preparation of dipropyltin dichloride	52
(1)(i) Preparation of oxalyi bis- <i>o</i> - <i>p</i> -tolyl hydroxamic acid ..	52
(1)(j) Preparation of tributyltin diphenyl carbamate ..	54

(X)

	Page
(1)(k) Preparation of tripropyltin diphenyl carbonate ..	54
(1)(l) Preparation of triphenyltin dithizonate ..	55
(1)(m) Preparation of bis(triphenyltin)amyl bis-4-p-tolyl hydrazone	56
(1)(n) Preparation of diphenyltin bis(diphenyl carbonate) ..	56
(1)(o) Preparation of dibutyltin bis(diphenyl carbonate) ..	56
(1)(p) Preparation of diparatoxytin bis (diphenyl carbonate)	56
(ii) Organisms ..	57
(iii) Culture media:	
(iii)(a) Solid medium ..	57
(iii)(b) Liquid medium ..	58
(iv) Antifungal activities of selected compounds <u>in vitro</u> :	
(iv)(a) Growth inhibition ..	58
(iv)(b) Conidial germination inhibition	59
(iv)(c) Determination of ED_{50} and ED_{99}	60
2. Results:	
(i) Growth inhibition ..	60
(ii) Conidial germination inhibition	62

	Page
3. Discussion ..	130
B. <u>CONTROL OF BROWN-LEAF SPOT DISEASE OF RICE</u>	
Introduction ..	144
1. Materials and methods:	
(a) Seed sample ..	145
(b) Compounds ..	145
(c) Control of soil-borne <i>Helminthosporium</i> infection on rice by seed treatment	145
(d) Protectant activity on rice seedling	146
2. Results ..	147
3. Discussion ..	147
C. <u>PHYTOCHEMISTRY OF RICE</u>	
Introduction ..	151
1. Materials and methods:	
(a) Seed sample ..	153
(b) Compounds ..	153
(c) Effect on seed germination	153
(d) Effect on root and shoot length of germinated seed ..	154
(e) Effect on shoot length ..	154
2. Results:	
(a) Seed germination ..	153

(III)

	Page
(b) Root and shoot length of germinated seed	155
(c) Effect on shoot length ..	156
5. Discussion ..	156
D. <u>RISE GRAIN PRESERVATION IN STORAGE</u>	
Introduction ..	160
1. Materials and methods:	
(a) Grain sample ..	163
(b) Compounds ..	164
(c) Determination of grain moisture	164
(d) Establishment of desirable grain moisture ..	164
(e) Treatment of grains ..	165
(f) Determination of percentage of grain infections by fungi and presence of a particular fungus ..	165
(g) Determination of germinability	166
2. Results:	
(a) Percentage of infections ..	167
(b) Germinability ..	167
3. Discussion ..	172

(XIII)

	Page
<u>2. GENERAL OF FOOD BORING FUNGI</u>	
Introduction ..	174
1. Materials and methods:	
(a) Organisms ..	180
(b) Wood ..	181
(c) Compounds ..	181
(d) Toxicity test ..	181
2. Results ..	184
3. Discussion ..	184
REFERENCES ..	190