

CONTENTS

	Page
<u>CHAPTER 1 :</u> INTRODUCTION	
1.1. The phenomena of EAS	2
1.2. Electron photon component	3
1.3. Muon component	5
1.4. Results on composition of Primary Cosmic Rays.	8
1.5. Present investigation	12
<u>CHAPTER 2 :</u> EXPERIMENTAL SET-UP AND DATA ANALYSIS	
2.1. Experimental set-up	15
2.1.1. NBU air shower array	15
2.1.2. Electron density detectors	15
2.1.3. Fast timing detectors	18
2.1.4. Magnetic spectrograph unit	18
2.1.5. Principle of operation of the NBU EAS array	20
2.1.6. Shower selection system	20
2.1.7. Timing data handling system	20
2.1.8. Density data handling system	23
2.1.9. Muon data handling system	24
2.2. Data analysis	24
2.2.1. Shower data analysis	24
2.2.2. Determination of shower parameters	25
2.2.3. Muon data analysis	27
2.2.4. Error estimation in the measured shower parameters	37
2.2.5. Sensitivity of the EAS array	38
<u>CHAPTER 3 :</u> EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS	
3A.1. Determination of mean primary energy	50
3A.2. Radial distribution of electrons	53
3A.3. Measurement of muon density	54

3A.4.	Radial distribution of muons	54
3A.5.	Comparison of radial distribution of muons with calculations	60
3A.6.	Comparison of radial distribution of muons with other experimental data	60
3A.7.	Comparison of the measured radial density distribution of muons with Monte Carlo simulation results	72
3A.8.	Variation of muon density to electron density ratio as a function of radial distance	72
3A.9.	Variation of muon size (N_μ) with shower size (N_e)	72
3B.1.	The dependence of muon density on shower size	84
3B.2.	Muon density dependence on radial distance	84
<u>CHAPTER 4</u>	SUMMARY , DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS	93
	REFERENCES	96