

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Acharaya, S., and Jose, A.V. (1991). "Employment and Mobility: A Case Study Among Workers of Low-Income Households in Bombay City". ILO-ARTEP Working Paper. New Delhi.
- Acharya, K. S. (2010). *Reasons for migration in Orissa (Interstate)-2001*. Orissa Review (Census special). <http://magazines.odisha.gov.in/Orissareview/2010/December/engpdf/215-218.pdf> [Access on 23.4.2019].
- ADB. (2005). "Remittance and Poverty Reduction: Learning from Regional Experiences and Perspective". Joint Conference on Remittance. ADB Headquarters. Manila. Philippines.
- Agnihotri, I, Mazumdar, I and Neetha, N. (2012) "Gender and migration in India". In *Internal Migration in India Initiative*. National Workshop on Internal Migration and Human Development in India. UNICEF. New Delhi.
- Agnihotri, I. (2005). "Globalization and the Women's Movement in India". [www.cwds.ac.in/OCPaper/GlobalisationReport.pdf](http://www.cwds.ac.in/OCPaper/GlobalisationReport.pdf) [Accessed on 10. 09.2011]
- Aguiar, L. L. M. and Herod, A. (eds.). (2006). *The Dirty Work of Neoliberalism: Cleaners in the Global Economy*. Oxford. Blackwell.
- Akçapar, K.S. (2017). "Introduction: International Migration and Diplomacy: Challenges and Opportunities in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Perception". *Journal of International Affairs*, XXII (4), 1-34. Center for Strategic Research. Republic of Turkey. Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- Aleksynska, M., and Eberlein, F. (2016). "Coverage of Employment Protection Legislation. Inclusive Labour Markets". Labour Relations and Working Conditions Branch (INWORK). International Labour Office. Geneva: 1-38. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed\\_protect/---protrav/---travail/documents/publication/wcms\\_516125.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_protect/---protrav/---travail/documents/publication/wcms_516125.pdf). [Accessed on 12.1.2019].
- Amin, M., and Mattoo, A. (2005). "Does Temporary Migration have to be Permanent?". Policy Research Working Paper 3582. World Bank. Washington DC. <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/699001468330335500/pdf/wps3582.pdf> [Accessed on 9.7.2017].
- Amin, S. (Ed.) (1974). *Modern Migration in Western Africa*. Oxford University Press. London.
- Amselle, J. L. (Ed.) (1976). "Aspects et Significations du Phe'nome'ne migratoire en Afrique". In Amselle (ed.), *Les Migrations Africaines*, Paris: 9-39.
- Anand, V. (1991). *Small Enterprises and Urban Economy*. Chugh Publications, Allahabad.
- Anderson, L. E. (1994). "A new look at an old construct: Cross- cultural adaptation". *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 18(3), 293-328.
- Anderson, P. (1975). *Lineages of the Absolutist States*. London: 73

Andhra Pradesh Budget Analysis. (2018-19). PRS Legislative Research, Retrieved 17<sup>th</sup> March, 2018. [https://www.apfinance.gov.in/uploads/budget-2018-19-books/Volume\\_VI.pdf](https://www.apfinance.gov.in/uploads/budget-2018-19-books/Volume_VI.pdf). [Accessed on 18.09.2018].

Appaduri, A. (1993). "Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy". In P. Williams and L. Crisman (eds.), *Colonial Discourse and Post-Colonial Theory*. Harvester Wheatsheaf. London.

Arya, S., and Roy, A. (2006) *Poverty, gender and migration*, Vol.2. Sage publications: New Delhi.

Asikin, D., Wulandari, L. D., and Rukmi, I. W. (2017). "Spatial Adaptation as the Madurese Migrant Resilience form at Urban Informal Sector Workers Settlements: A Case Study of Kotalama Settlement – Malang". In Damayanti Asikin et al. IOP Conf. Series. *Earth and Environmental Science*. 99, 1-9. Doi: 10.1088/1755-1315/99/1/012027 [Accessed on 8.3.2019].

Baddeley, M.C., McNay, K., and Cassen, R. (2006). "Divergence in India: Income Differentials at the State Level, 1970-97". *Journal of Development Studies*, 42(6): 1000-1022. DOI: 10.1080/00220380600774814. [ Accessed on 6.01.2018].

Bairagya, I. (2015). *Liberalization and economic performance of the informal sector: A study of the Indian economy*. Routledge. New Delhi: 35-55.

Banerjee, A. V. and Newman, A. F. (1993). "Occupational choice and the process of development". *The Journal of Political Economy*, 101 (2): 274-298.

Banerjee, A.V. (1998). "Information, the Dual Economy, and Development". *Review of Economic Studies*. 65 (4): 631-653.

Banerjee, B. (1983). "Social networks in the migration process: Empirical evidence on chain migration in India". *The Journal of Developing Area*, 17(2), 185-196.

Banerjee. D. (2004). "Is There Overestimation of 'British capital' outflow? Keynes' Indo-British Trade and Transfer Accounts Re-examined with Alternative Evidence". *The Indian Economic & Social History Review*, 41 (2), 143-164.

Bannerjee, B. (1983). "The Role of Informal Sector in the Migration Processes: A Test of Probabilistic Migration Models and Labour Market Segmentation for India". *Oxford Economic Papers*, 35(3): 399-422.

Bannerjee, B. (1983). "The Role of the Informal Sector in the Migration Process: A Test of Probabilistic Migration Models and Labor Market Segmentation for India". *Oxford Economic Papers*, 35(3): 399-422. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.oep.a041604> [Accessed on 7.8.2018].

Baran, P. A., and Sweezy, P. M. (1966). *Monopoly Capital: An Essay on the American Economic and Social Order*. Monthly Review Press. New York.

- Barber, C., Black, R., and Tenaglia, P. (2005). "Making Migration 'Development Friendly': Temporary Worker Schemes in the UK". Working Paper T10. Development Research Center on Migration. Globalisation and Poverty. University of Sussex.
- Barff, R., and Ellis, M. (1991). 'The Operation of Regional Labour Markets for Highly Trained Manufacturing Workers in the United States'. *Urban Geography*, 12(4), 339-362.
- Barry, A., Osborne, T., and Rose, N. (eds.). (1996). Foucault and Political Reason: Liberalism, Neoliberalism and Rationalities of Government. IL: University of Chicago Press. Chicago: 18.
- Baruah, B. (2008). "Gender and globalization; opportunities and constraints faced by women in the construction industry in India". *Labour Stud J.* 35:1-24. [http://www.academia.edu/567954/Gender\\_and\\_Globalization](http://www.academia.edu/567954/Gender_and_Globalization) [Accessed on 25.5.2017].
- Basant, R. (1990). "Poverty, informal sector and labour market segmentation in urban areas", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 25(28): 110-114.
- Basu, M. A., Basu, K., and Roy, R. (1987). "Migrants and the Native Bond: An Analysis of Micro Level Data from Delhi". *Economic Political Weekly*, 22(19/21), AN145-AN147+AN149-AN154.
- Basy, M. (2018). "Migration and Care-giving in Kolkata in the Age of Globalisation". In Ranabir Samaddar (ed.), *Migrants and The Neoliberal City*. Orient BlackSwan:101.
- Bayat, A. (2000). "'From Dangerous Classes' to Quiet Rebels' Politics of the Urban Subaltern in the Global South". *International Sociology*, 15(3), 533-557.
- Bebbington, A. (1999). "Capitals and Capabilities: A Framework for Analyzing Peasant Viability, Rural Livelihoods and Poverty". *World Development*. 27(12): 2021-2044.
- Beck, U. (2000). "The Cosmopolitan Perspective: Sociology of the Second Age of Modernity". *The British Journal of Sociology*, 51(1), 79-105.
- Bell, M. et al. (2015). "Internal Migration and Development: Comparing migration intensities around the world". *Population and Development Review*, 41: 33-58.
- Bernardi, F., Garrido, L., and Miyar, M. (2010). "The Recent Fast Upsurge of Immigrants in Spain and Their Employment Patterns and Occupational Attainment". *International Migration*, 49(1), 148-187.
- Berry, J. W. (1992). "Acculturation and Adaptation in a New Society". *International Migration*. 30(s1), 69-85 <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.1992.tb00776.x> [Accessed on 3.5.2018].
- Berry, J. W. (1997). "Immigration, Acculturation, and Adaptation". *Applied Psychology*, 46(1), 5-34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1464-0597.1997.tb01087.x> [Accessed on 9,4.2018].
- Berry, J. W. (2007). "Acculturation strategies and adaptation". In J. E. Lansford, K. Deater-Deckard, and M. H. Bornstein (eds.), *Duke series in child development and public policy. Immigrant families in contemporary society*. Guilford Press. New York: 69-82

- Berry, J. W., and Sabatier, C. (2010). 'Acculturation, discrimination, and adaptation among second generation immigrant youth in Montreal and Paris'. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 34(3): 191-207.
- Berry, J. W., and Sam, D. (1997). "Acculturation and adaptation". In J. W. Berry, M. H. Segall & C. Kagitcibasi (eds.), *Handbook of cross-cultural psychology*, 3(1), 291–326).
- Berry, J.W., Poortinga, H. Y., Segall, H. M.,and Dasen, R. P. (2002). *Cross-Culture Psychology: Research and Applications*. Cambridge University Press. New York: 1-577. [https://tsu.ge/data/file\\_db/faculty\\_psychology/Cross-Cultural%20Psychology.pdf](https://tsu.ge/data/file_db/faculty_psychology/Cross-Cultural%20Psychology.pdf) [Accessed on 3.2.2019].
- Berry, J. W., Kim, U., Minde, T., and Mok, D. (1987). Comparative Studies of Acculturative Stress. *International Migration Review*, 21(3), 491-511. doi:10.2307/2546607
- Berry, J.W. (2001). "A psychology of immigration". *Journal of Social Issues*, 57(3), 615-631.
- Berry, J.W. (2006). "Mutual attitudes among immigrants and ethno cultural groups in Canada". *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 30(6), 719-734.
- Betcherman, G. (2012). "Labor Market Institutions. A Review of the Literature". World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6276, 1-57. <http://econ.worldbank.org>. [Accessed on 3.6.2017]
- Betcherman, G. (2014). "Labor Market Regulations What Do We Know about Their Impacts in Developing Countries?" World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6819, 1-34. <http://econ.worldbank.org>. [Accessed on 3.6.2017].
- Bhagat, R. B. (2010). "Internal Migration in India: Are the Underprivileged Class Migrating More?". *Asia-Pacific Journal*, 25(1): 27-45.
- Bhagat, R.B and Mohanty, S. (2009). "Emerging pattern of urbanization and the contribution of migration in urban growth in India". *Asian population Studies*. 5 (1): 5-20.
- Bhagat, R.B. (2004). "Dynamics of Urban Population Growth by Size class of Towns and Cities in India". *Demography India*. 33(1): 47-60.
- Bhagat, R.B. (2010) "Internal migration in India: Are the underprivileged migrating more?" *Asia-Specific Journal*, 25(1): 31-49 [file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/Asia\\_Pacific\\_population%20\(1\).pdf](file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/Asia_Pacific_population%20(1).pdf) [Accessed on 3.2.2017]
- Bhagat, R.B. (2012) "Migrants' (denied) right to the city". In *Internal Migration in India Initiative*, National Workshop on Internal Migration and Human Development in India. UNICEF. New Delhi. <file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/RamBhagat-MigrantsDeniedRighttotheCity.pdf> [Accessed on 15.8.2017]
- Bhagat, R.B. (2014). "Urban migration trends, Challenges and Opportunities in India". IOM. [https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/our\\_work/ICP/MPR/WMR-2015-Background-Paper-RBhagat.pdf](https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/our_work/ICP/MPR/WMR-2015-Background-Paper-RBhagat.pdf) [Accessed on 5.9.2018].

- Bhagat, R.B. and Mohanty. (2009). "Emerging patterns of migration and contribution of migration in urban growth in India", *Asian Population Studies*, 5(1): 5-20.
- Bhalla, G. S. and Sing, G. (2009). "Economic Liberalisation and Indian Agriculture: A State Wise Analysis". *Economic and Political Weekly*, 44(52): 34 - 44.
- Bhandari, A. K. (2008). "Union Membership Effect on Wage Premiums: Evidence from Organised Manufacturing Industries in India". IZA Discussion Paper No. 3747, <http://dox.doi.org/10.1111/j.0042-7092.2007.00700.x> [Accessed on 6.03.2016].
- Bhattacharjee, P. (1998). "The Informal Sector and Rural-to-Urban Migration: Some Indian Evidence". *Economic and Political Weekly*, 33(21): 1255-1257.
- Bhattacharya, B. B. and Sakthivel, S. (2004). "Regional Growth and Disparity in India". *Economic and Political Weekly*. 39(10): 1071-1077
- Bilsborrow, R. (1998). "The State of the Art and Overview of the Chapters". In R. Bilsborrow (ed.), *Migration, Urbanisation and Development: New Directions and Issues*. United Nations Population Fund and Kluwer Academic Publishers. New York: 531.
- Bilsborrow, R. E., Oberai, A. S., and Standing, G. (1984). *Migration Surveys in Low Income Countries: Guidelines for Survey and Questionnaire Design*. Croom Helm. London and Sydney.
- Binsbergen, V. W. and Geschiere, P. (1987). *Old Modes of Production and Capitalist Encroachment: Anthropological Explorations in Africa*. Routledge, Taylor and Francis. London: 1-336.
- Birchall, J. (2016). Gender, Age and Migration. An Extended Briefing. BRIDGE-Development-Gender. Institute of Development Studies. <https://opendocs.ids.ac.uk/opendocs/bitstream/handle/123456789/10410/Gender%20Age%20and%20Migration%20Extended%20Briefing.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y> [Accessed on 3.2.2018].
- Boeke, H. J. (1947). *Oriental Economics*. Institute of Pacific Relations. New York.
- Borhade, A. (2016). "Internal Labour Migration in India: Emerging Needs of Comprehensive National Migration Policy". In Mishra. K. D (ed.), *Internal Migration in Contemporary India*. Sage. New Delhi: 291-234.
- Bottomore, T. (Ed.). (1991). *Marxist Thought*. Basil Blackwell. Oxford. USA: 1-635. <https://gruppegrundrisse.files.wordpress.com/2012/06/bottomore-a-dictionary-of-marxist-thought.pdf> [Accessed on 4.6.2017].
- Borjas, G. J. (1999). "The Economic Analysis of Immigration". In O. Ashenfelter and D. Card (eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*. 3: 1697-1760. Elsevier. Amsterdam.
- Bose, A. (1983). "Migration in India: Trends and Policies". In Oberai, A. S. and Croom Stelm (eds.) *State policies and Internal migration: An ILO-WEP Study*. St. Martin Press. New York.
- Bourdieu, P. (1985). "The Forms of Capital. In Richardson". In J.G. (ed.) *Handbook of Theory and Research for The Sociology of Education*. Greenwood. New York: 241-58.

- Boyatzis, R. E. (1998). *Transforming qualitative information: Thematic analysis and code development*. Thousand Oaks, CA, US: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Braudel. F. (1982). *Capitalism and Civilisation, 15<sup>th</sup> -18<sup>th</sup> Century, Vol. 2. The Wheels of Commerce*. London.
- Braun, V. & Clarke, V. (2006). "Using thematic analysis in psychology". *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(1): 77-101. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp0630a> [Accessed on 7.9.2017]
- Brau, A. D. (2007). "Seasonal Migration and Agriculture in Viet Nam". ESA Working Paper No. 07-04. Agricultural Development Economics Division. The Food and Agriculture Organization of United Nations. <http://www.fao.org/3/a-ah838e.pdf> [Accessed on 5.07.2017].
- Breman, J. (1974). *Patronage and Exploitation: Changing Agrarian Relations in South Gujrat, India*. University of California Press. Berkeley: xxiv -399. <https://eurekamag.com/research/002/309/002309372.php>. [Accessed on 23.7.2017].
- (1985). *Of Peasants, Migrants and Paupers: Rural Labour Circulation and Capitalist Production in Western India*. Oxford University Press. Delhi: 472.
- (1994). *Wage Hunters and Gatherers: Search for Work in the Urban and Rural Economy of South Gujrat*. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- (1996). *Footloose Labour: Working in India's Informal Economy*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1-278. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139171076>. [Accessed on 6.8.2016].
- (2013). *At Work in The Informal Economy of India: A Perspective from the Bottom Up*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi: 1-457.
- Brenner, R. (1977). "The Origin of Capitalist Development: A Critique of Neo-Smithian Marxism". *New Left Review*, Black to NLR, I/104. <https://newleftreview.org/issues/I104/articles/robert-brenner-the-origins-of-capitalist-development-a-critique-of-neo-smithian-marxism> [Accessed on 3.6.2018].
- Brenner N., Peck J., and Theodore N. (2010), "Variegated Neoliberalization: Geographies, Modalities, Pathways", *Global Networks*, 10(2): 182–222.
- Brenner N., Theodore N. (2002), "Cities and the Geographies of 'Actually Existing Neoliberalism'", *Antipode*, 34(3): 349–379.
- Brislin, R. W. (1981). *Cross-cultural encounters: Faceto-face Interaction*. Pergamon. New York.
- Brown, L. and Holloway, I. (2008). "The initial stage of the international sojourn: excitement or culture shock". *British Journal of Guidance and Counselling*, 36(1), 33-49 <https://doi.org/10.1080/03069880701715689>. [Accessed on .6.2018].
- Brown, W. (2003). "Neo-liberalism and the End of Liberal Democracy". *Theory & Event*, 37-59. [http://lchc.ucsd.edu/cogn\\_150/Readings/brown.pdf](http://lchc.ucsd.edu/cogn_150/Readings/brown.pdf) [Accessed on 17.9.2017]

- Burgess, J. P. (2013). *What is Critical Migration?*. Mahanirban Calcutta Research Group. Kolkata: 1-23 [ The publication is a part of the CRG Annual Orientation Programme on Forced Migration].
- Cadwallader, M. (1986). “Structural equation models in human geography”. *Progress in Human Geography* ,10(1): 24–47.
- Caracciolo, L. (2014). “Geopolitics, Migration and Food”. In *Food & Migration: Understanding the Geopolitical Nexus in the Euro-Mediterranean. Macrogeo*. Barilla Center for Food and Migration:11-18. <https://www.datocms-assets.com/7165/1542657063-food-and-migration-macrogeo-barilla-cfn.pdf> [Accessed on 4.8.2018].
- Carling, J. (2002). “Migration in the age of involuntary immobility: theoretical reflections and Cape Verdean experiences”. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 28(1): 5-42.
- Castaldo, A., Deshingkar P. and McKay A. (2012). “Internal Migration, Remittances and Poverty: Evidence from Ghana and India”. Migration out of Poverty, Research Programme Consortium. Working Paper 7. University of Sussex. <http://migratingoutofpoverty.dfid.gov.uk/files/file.php?name=wp7-internal-migration-remittances-and-poverty.pdf&site=354> [Accessed on 18.9.2018].
- Castells, M. and Alejandro, P. (1989). “World Underneath: The Origins, Dynamics and Effects of the Informal Economy”. In Alejandro P., Manuel C. and Lauren A. Benton. Baltimore (eds.), *The Informal Economy: Studies in Advanced and Less Developed Countries*, The Johns Hopkins University Press:11-41.
- Castles S., de Hass H., and Miller M. J. (2014). *The Age of Migration. International Population Movements in the Modern World*. Palgrave Macmillan. <http://migrationmatters.me/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/AgeOfMigrationChapter1and.pdf> [Accessed on 5.8.2017]
- Castles, S., and Miller, M. J. (1993, 1998, 2003, 2009). *The age of migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*. London. Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030913259401800310>. [Accessed on 4.04.2018].
- Census of India. (1991). “Sikkim Census Handbook”. S-22, P-XII, A and B. Government of India.
- Census of India. (1991, 2001). “Migration tables, D- Series”. Government of India.
- Census of India. (2011). “District Census Handbook – Sikkim”. XII-B, series-12.pp.xii.Government of India.
- Chakraborty, D. and Kuri, P. (2013). “Rural-urban migration and urban informal sector in India: An inter-state analysis”, *International Journal of Current Research*, 5(4): 950-956.
- Chami, R., Connel, F., and Jah, S. (2005). Are Immigrant Remittance Flows a Source of Capita for Development?, IMF Staff Papers, 52(1): 55-81. [http://www.nathanielhiggins.com/uploads/3/6/4/2/3642182/fullenkamp\\_are\\_immigrant\\_remittance.pdf](http://www.nathanielhiggins.com/uploads/3/6/4/2/3642182/fullenkamp_are_immigrant_remittance.pdf) [Accessed on 4.5.2017].

- Champion, T. (ed.). (1993) *Population matters, the local dimension*. Paul Chapman Publishing Ltd. London.
- Chan, K. W. (2014). “China’s Urbanization 2020: A New Blueprint and Direction”. *Eurasian Geography & Economy*, 55 (1), 1–9.
- Chanda, R. (2002). *Globalisation of Services: India’s Opportunities and Constraints*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
- Chandrasekhar, S and Sharma, A. (2014). “Urbanizations and spatial patterns of internal migration in India”. IGIDR. Working Paper 2014-016. Mumbai. <http://www.igidr.ac.in/pdf/publication/WP-2014-016.pdf> [Accessed on 5.4.2018].
- Chen, Guo-Ming. (2013). “Theorizing intercultural adaptation from the perspective of boundary game”. *China Media Research*, 9(1), 1-10. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/cm.2013.41001> [Accessed on 29.5.2019].
- Chen, J., Gong, P., He, C., Luo, W., Tamura, M., & Shi, P. (2002). “Assessment of the urban development plan of Beijing by a CA-based urban growth model”. *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing*, 68(10): 1063–1071.
- Chen, M. A. (2012). “The Informal Economy: Definitions, Theories and Policies”. WIEGO Working Paper No. 1, Manchester: 1-22.
- Chen, M., Vanek, J., and Heintz, J. (2006). “Informality, gender and poverty: A global picture”. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41(21): 2131-2139. [https://wapp.hks.harvard.edu/files/wapp/files/4418269\\_128\\_103\\_193\\_201\\_20\\_08\\_2014\\_16\\_17.pdf](https://wapp.hks.harvard.edu/files/wapp/files/4418269_128_103_193_201_20_08_2014_16_17.pdf) [Accessed on 14.5.2018].
- Chettri, M., and McDuaie- Ra-D. (2018). “Delinquent Borderlands: Disorder and Exception in the Eastern Himalaya”. *Journal of Borderlands Studies*, DOI: 10.1080/08865655.2018.1452166. [Accessed on 2.07.2018].
- Choldin, H. M. (1973). “Kinship Networks in the Migration Process”. *International Migration Review*, 7(2):163-76
- Chowdhury, S. (2011). “Employment in India: What does the latest data show?”, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 46(32): XLVI.
- Christian, L., Tonder, V., an Soontiens, W. (2014). “Migrant Acculturation and the Working place”. *Procedia-Social Behavioral Science*, 143(2014), 1041-1047.
- Clark, A. D. (2010). “Adaptation, Poverty and Well-being: Some Issues and Observations with Special Reference to the Capability Approach and Development Studies”. *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*, 10(1), 21-42.



- Clark, G. I., and Ballard, K. P. (1981). "The Short-run Dynamics of Inter-State Migration: A Space-time Economic Adjustment Model of In-migration to Fast Growing States". *Regional Studies*, 15(3): 213-228.
- Clark, W. A. V. (1982). "Recent Research on Migration and Mobility: A Review and Interpretation". *Progress in Planning*, 18(1): 1-56. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-9006\(82\)90002-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-9006(82)90002-2) [Accessed on 4.9.2018].
- Clarke J. (2008). "Living with/in and without neo-liberalism". *Focaal*, 51(1): 135–147.
- Clarke, C., McLafferty, S., &Tempalski, B. (1996). "On epidemiology and geographic information systems: A review and discussion of future directions". *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 2(2), 85–92.
- Collie, P., Kindon, S., Liu, J., and Podsiadlowski, A. (2010). "Mindful identity negotiations: The acculturation of young Assyrian women in New Zealand". *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 34(1), 208-220.
- Connell, J., Dasgupta, B., Laishley, R. and Lipton, M. (1976). *Migration from Rural Areas: The Evidence from Village Studies*. Oxford University Press. Delhi.
- Cox, R.W. (2002). *Political economy of a plural world: Critical reflections on power, morals and civilization*. Routledge. New York.
- Crawford, T. (1973). "Beliefs About British Control: A Consistency Theory Analysis". *Representative Research in Social Psychology*, 4: 53-65.
- Creswell, W.J. (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design Choosing Among Five Approaches*. Thousand Oakes. California: 1-27.  
[https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/53798327/creswell\\_2007\\_qualitative\\_inquiry\\_and\\_research\\_design\\_choosing\\_among\\_five\\_approaches\\_2nd\\_edition.pdf?response-content-disposition=inline%3B%20filename%3DSecond Edition QUALITATIVE INQUIRY and R.pdf&X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=AKIAIWOWYYGZ2Y53UL3A%2F20190814%2Fus-east-1%2Ffs3%2Faws4\\_request&X-Amz-Date=20190814T055800Z&X-Amz-Expires=3600&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&X-Amz-Signature=6ad2849b303c65b57c2149f49ed96d4f9098a3d227aec4d4a05fbec3b47572d3](https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/53798327/creswell_2007_qualitative_inquiry_and_research_design_choosing_among_five_approaches_2nd_edition.pdf?response-content-disposition=inline%3B%20filename%3DSecond+Edition+QUALITATIVE+INQUIRY+and+R.pdf&X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=AKIAIWOWYYGZ2Y53UL3A%2F20190814%2Fus-east-1%2Ffs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20190814T055800Z&X-Amz-Expires=3600&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&X-Amz-Signature=6ad2849b303c65b57c2149f49ed96d4f9098a3d227aec4d4a05fbec3b47572d3) [Accessed on 6.4.2017].
- Cummins, J. (1991). 'Conversational and academic language proficiency in bilingual contexts'. *AILA Review*, 8(1), 75-89.
- Cundogan, N., and Bicerli, K. M. (2009). *Urbanization and Labour Market Informality in Developing Countries*. Munich Personal RePEc Archive. <http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/18247> [Accessed on 24.01.2017].
- Curry, G. and Koczberski, G. (1998). "Migration and Circulation as a Way of Life for the Wosera Abelam of Papua New Guinea". *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, Vol.39, No. 1: 29-52.
- Cwerner, S. (2001). "The Times of Migration". *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. 27 (1):7-36.

- Das, B. (1994). "Slums, Migrations and The Urban Informal Sector in Surat City". *The Indian Journal of Labour Economics*, 37(3), 392-405.
- Das, S., and Patnaik, B. (2015). "Microfinance in Eastern India: The Re Played by Regional Rural Banks". *Indian Journal of Finance*. 9(11): 45-59.
- Dasgupta, N., McGhee, E.D., Greenwald, G.A. and Banaji R. M. (2000). "Automatic Preference for White Americans: Eliminating the Familiarity Explanation". *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*. 39: 316-328.
- Davis, K. (1951). *The Population of India and Pakistan*. Princeton University Press. New Jersey.
- Davis, K., and Golden, H. H. (1954). "Urbanization and the development of pre-industrial areas". *Economic Development and Cultural Change*", 3(1).
- Davis, W. (2006). *Planet of Slums*. Verso. London.
- Dayal, H. and Karan, A. K. (2003). *Labour Migration from Jharkhand*. Institute for Human Development. New Delhi.
- De Haan, A and Rogaly, B. (2002). "January. Migrant Workers and their Role in Rural Change". *Journal of Development Studies*, 37(5): 48.
- De Hass, H. (2007). "Remittance and Social Development: Conceptual Review of the Literature". Social Policy and Development Programme Paper no.34. UNRISD. Geneva: 1-46.
- De Jong G. F., and Fawcett, J. T. (1981). "Motivation for migration: An assessment and a value-expectancy research model". In G.F. De Jong & R.W. Gardner (eds.) *Migration decision making: Multidisciplinary approaches to micro level studies in developed and developing countries*. Pergamon Press. New York.
- De Neubourg, C. (2002). "The Welfare Pentagon and the Social Management of Risks". In R. Sigg and C. Behrendt (eds.) *Social Security in the global village*. Transaction Publishers. New Brunswick. New Jersey.
- De Neubourg, C., and Weigand, C. (2000). "Social Policy as Social Risk Management. Innovation". *The European Journal of Social Science*, 13(4): 401-412.
- de Wenden C. W., and Ambrosetti, E. (2016). "Borders Refugees and Migration: What Right to Mobility in the Mediterranean?". *Rivista Italiana di Economia Demografia e Statistica*. VLXX (2), 5-14. [http://www.sieds.it/listing/RePEc/journal/2016LXX\\_N2\\_RIEDS\\_07-14\\_deWenden\\_Ambrosetti.pdf](http://www.sieds.it/listing/RePEc/journal/2016LXX_N2_RIEDS_07-14_deWenden_Ambrosetti.pdf) [Accessed on 7.8.2018].
- De, A. Haan. (1999). "Livelihood and Poverty: Role of Migration: A Critical Review of the Migration Literature". *Journal of Development Studies*. 36(2): 36.
- De, A. Haan. (2002). "Migration and Livelihoods in Historical Perspective: A Case Study of Bihar, India". *Journal of Development studies*. 38(5): 115-42.
- De, A. Haan., and Ben, R. (2002). *Labour mobility and rural society* (eds.). Routledge. London.

De, A. Haan., Brock, K., and Coulibaly, N. (2002). "Migration, Livelihoods and Institutions: Contrasting Patterns of Migration in Mali". *Labour Mobility and Rural Society Labour Mobility and Rural society*. 38(5): 37-58

De. A. Haan (et al.). (2000). "Migration and Livelihoods: Case Studies in Bangladesh, Ethiopia and Mali". IDS Research Report 46. Brighton. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies.

Debnath. J. C. (2009), *Economic History and Development of Sikkim, Before and After Independence*. Abhijeet Publications. Delhi: 1-310.

Department of Human Resources, Labour and Employment. (2007). "*Diversity, Opportunity and Growth*": *An immigration strategy for Newfoundland and Labrador*. Canada. [http://communitysector.nl.ca/f/\\_99.pdf](http://communitysector.nl.ca/f/_99.pdf) [Accessed on 3.2.2018].

Deshingkar, P. (2010). "Migration, remote rural areas and chronic poverty in India". Overseas Development Institute (ODI) Working Paper 323, London: Overseas Development Institute: 07.

Deshingkar, P. and Akter, S. (2009). *Migration and Human Development in India*. UNDP Working paper no. 19193 [https://mpr.ub.uni-muenchen.de/19193/1/MPRA\\_paper\\_19193.pdf](https://mpr.ub.uni-muenchen.de/19193/1/MPRA_paper_19193.pdf) [Accessed on 17.4.2019].

Deshingkar, P. and Farrington, J. (2009). *Circular Migration and Multilocational Livelihood Strategies in Rural India*. Oxford University Press. New York.

Deshingkar, P. and Sandi, M. (2012). "Migration and Human Development in India: New Challenges and Opportunities". Paper presented in National Workshop on Internal Migration and Human Development in India (6-7 December, 2011). Workshop Compendium. Vol. 2: Workshop papers. India. Indian Council of Social Science Research. New Delhi. [http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/New\\_Delhi/pdf/Internal\\_Migration\\_Workshop\\_-\\_Vol\\_2\\_07.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/New_Delhi/pdf/Internal_Migration_Workshop_-_Vol_2_07.pdf) [Accessed on 4.8.2019].

Deshingkar, P., and Akter, S. (2009). "Migration and Human Development in India". Human Development Research Paper, 2009/13. United Nations Development Programme. [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdrp\\_2009\\_13.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdrp_2009_13.pdf) [Accessed on 3.4.2018].

Deshingkar, P., and Start, D. (2003). "Seasonal Migration for Livelihoods in India: Coping, Accumulation and Exclusion". Working Paper 220. Overseas Development Institute. London. UK <https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/74.pdf>. [Accessed on 11.3.2017].

Deshingkar, P., Promod, S., Kumar, S. Shaheen A. and John Farrington. (2008). "Circular Migration in Madhya Pradesh: Changing Patterns and Social Protection Needs". *The European Journal of Development Research*. 20(4): 612-28.

Dèurger, S. (2015). "Migration and Families Left Behind". GATE-Lyon-Saint-Etienne and CNRS, France, and IZA, Germany: 144 <https://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/125373/1/iza-wol-144.pdf>. [Accessed on 4.05.2016].

Dewan, R. (2005). "Gender Budget Perspectives on Macro and Micro Policies in Small Urban Manufactories in Greater Mumbai". Discussion Paper Series-12, Human Development Resource Centre. UNDP. New Delhi.

Dovey, K., and King, R. (2012). "Informal Urbanism and the Taste for Slums". *Tourism Geographies*, 14(2), 275–293. <http://doi.org/10.1080/14616688.2011.613944> [Accessed on 3.4.2018].

Dreze, J. and Sen, A. (2005). *India: Development and Participation*. Oxford University press.

Duménil, G., and Lévy, D. (2004). *Capital resurgent: Roots of the neoliberal revolution*. Harvard University Press. Cambridge.

Dutta, A. (1994). "Institutional Aspects of Urban Governance in India". *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 40(4): 616-632. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0019556119940404> [Accessed on 6.04.2018].

Dyson, T. and Visaia, P. (2004). "Migration and Urbanisation: Retrospect and Prospects". In T. Dyson; R. Cassesn and L. Visara (eds.). *Twenty-first Century India: Population, Economy, Human Development and the Environment*. Oxford University Press. New York: 108-29.

EFILWC. (2010). "Mobility in Europe. Analysis of the 2005 Eurobarometer survey on geographical and labour market mobility". Luxembourg. [http://ec.europa.eu/commfrontoffice/publicopinion/archives/ebs/ebs\\_337\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/commfrontoffice/publicopinion/archives/ebs/ebs_337_en.pdf) [Accessed on 5.7.2018].

Elder, S., and Schmidt, D. (2004). "Global Employment Trends for Women". ILO. Employment Trends Unit. Employment Strategy Department. Geneva. [http://www.oit.org/wcmstp5/groups/public/@ed\\_emp/@emp\\_elm/documents/publication/wcms\\_11\\_4325.pdf](http://www.oit.org/wcmstp5/groups/public/@ed_emp/@emp_elm/documents/publication/wcms_11_4325.pdf) [Accessed on 5.7.2018].

Ellis, F. (2000). *Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press. Oxford.

Elster, J. (1983). *Sour Grapes: Studies in the Subversion of Rationality*. Cambridge. University Press:

Esipova, N., Pugliese, A., and Ray, J. (2013). "The Demographics of Global Internal Migration". *Migration Policy Practice*, 3(2): 3-5. [http://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/migrationpolicypracticejournal10\\_15may2013.pdf](http://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/migrationpolicypracticejournal10_15may2013.pdf)

Etishman, A., Dreze, J., Hills, J. and Sen, A. (eds.). (1991). *Social security in developing countries*. Clarendon Press. Oxford.

Evan, J. and Gibb, E. (2009). "Moving from Precarious Employment to Decent Work". Global Union Research Network. Discussion Paper No. 13. International Labour Office. Geneva, 1-70.

Eva-Olejarova. (2007). "Labour Migration as a socio-economic phenomenon – Slovakia and the Czech Republic in a comparative perspective". Central European University. Department of International Relations and European studies. Budapest. Hungary.

- Faist, T. (2000). *The Volume and Dynamics of International Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Clarendon press. Oxford.
- Fang, T., Zikic, J. & Novicevic, M. M. (2009). "Career success of immigrant professionals: Stock and flow of their career capital". *International Journal of Manpower*, 30(5), 472-488.
- Farnham, A. (2016). "Orthodox Identities in Western Europe. Migration, Settlement and Innovation". In Mayer, J. and F, Hämmerli. 2016 (eds.) *Entangled Religions, Interdisciplinary Journal for the Study of Regions Contact and Transfer*, 2(XL-XLVI): 15-40. <http://dx.doi.org/10.13154/er.v2.2015.XL.XLVI>. [ Accessed on 20 12 2017].
- Ferguson, J., and Gupta, A. (2002). "Spatializing States: Toward an Ethnography of Neoliberal Governmentality". *American Ethnologist*, 24(1): 981 –1002. <file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/SocialIntegrationofMigrantsandEthnicMinorities.pdf> [Accessed on 3.5.2019].
- Flecker, K. (2007). "Building The World's Most Flexible Workforce: The Harper Government's Double-doubling of the Foreign Worker Programme". *Briarpatch*, 36(7), 6-9.
- Fotheringham, A. S. (1983). "A new set of spatial-interaction models: the theory of competing destinations". *Environment & Planning A*, 1(15): 15-36.
- Foucault, M. (1991). "Governmentality". In G. Burchell, C. Gordon, and P. Miller (eds.), *The Foucault effect: Studies in governmentality*. Chicago University Press. Chicago: 87-104.
- Frederick, S. and Loewenstein, G. (1999). "Hedonic Adaptation". In D. Kahneman, E. Diener and N. Schwarz (eds.), *Well-Being: The Foundations of Hedonic Psychology*. Russell Sage Foundation, New York: 302-373.
- Friedmann, J and Wolff. G. (1982). "World City Formation: an agenda for research and action". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 15(1): 269-83.
- Fu, K. (2015). "A Brief Literature Review on Acculturation Strategies of Overseas Students". *English Language Teaching*, 8(8), 121–128. <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1075492.pdf>. [Accessed on 4.6.2017].
- Gallin, D. (2001). "Propositions on trade unions and informal employment in times of globalisation". *Antipode*. 19(4): 531–549.
- Gangopadhy, S. (2018). 'Bartaman', 10<sup>th</sup> March, 3.
- Gao, G., & Gudykunst, W. B. (1990). "Uncertainty, Anxiety, and Adaptation". *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 14(3), 301-317.
- Gary, F. (1975). "Rural-Urban Migration, Urban Unemployment and Underemployment, and Job search Activity in LDCs". *Journal of Development Economics*. 2(2): 165-87.
- George, S. and Sinha, S. (2018). "Labourscape and Labour space in post-liberalised India, Critical reflections". In George, S and Sinha, S. (eds.), *Redefining Labour Spaces. Organising Workers in Post-Liberalised India*. Routledge. New Delhi: 17-40.

- Ghosh, B. (2012). "The global economic crisis and governance of human mobility". In Rajan, S. Irudaya (ed.), *India migration report 2012, Global financial crisis, Migration and Remittance*. Routledge. New Delhi.
- Ghosh, R. (2004). "Brick Kiln Workers: Study of Migration, Labour Process and Employment". NLI Research Studies Series No. 57/2004. V.V. Giri National Labour Institute, Noida. Uttar Pradesh.
- Ghosh, S. P. (2016). *Migrants, Refugees and the Stateless in South Asia*. Sage Publication. New Delhi: 291.
- Gibson, J., McKenzie, D., and Rohorua, H. (2013). "Development Impacts of Seasonal and Temporary Migration: A Review of Evidence from the Pacific and Southeast Asia". *Asia and The Pacific Policy Studies*, 1(1): 18-32. <https://apo.org.au/sites/default/files/resource-files/2013/11/apo-nid138156-1100956.pdf> [ Accessed on 27.3.2018].
- Gidwani, V. and Sivaramakrishnan, K. (2003). "Circular Migration and Rural Cosmopolitanism in India". *Contribution to Indian Sociology*, 37 (1-2): 350. Sage Journal.
- Gilbert, A. (1998). *The Latin American City*. London: Latin American Bureau: X+ 190.
- Ginneken, V. Wouter. (2002). 'Policy Implications: Practitioners' Views, Including Informal Sector Workers Through Social Security, in Social Security for the Informal Sector: A Challenge for The Developing Countries'. *International Social Security Review*, 52(1), 49-69.
- Giri, D., Sinha, S.K., and Sharma, V.C., and Dhyani, P. (2015). "State at a Glance: Sikkim", 1(4). ENVS Centre of Himalayan Ecology. G.B Plant Institute of Himalayan Environment and Development. Uttarakhand. India.
- Global Commission on International Migration (GCIM). (2005). "Migration in an Interconnected World: New directions for action". Report of the Global Commission of International Migration Commission. <https://www.unitar.org/ny/sites/unitar.org/ny/files/GCIM%20Report%20%20PDF%20of%20complete%20report.pdf> [Accessed on 6.7.2017].
- Golder, B. (2010). "Informalisation of Industrial Labour in India: Are Labour Market Rigidities and Growing Import Competition to Blame?". [www.isid.ac.in/~pu/conference/dec\\_10\\_conf/Paper/BiswanathGolder.pdf](http://www.isid.ac.in/~pu/conference/dec_10_conf/Paper/BiswanathGolder.pdf) [Accessed on 26.04.2016].
- Gorer, G. (1938). *Himalayan Village: An Account of Lepchas of Sikkim*. Michael Joseph. London.
- Goss, J., Lindquist, B. (1995). "Conceptualizing International Labour Migration". *A Structuration Perspective. International Migration Review*, 29(2): 317-351.
- Government of India (Planning Commission). (2013). *Twelfth Five Year Plan (2012-2017): Faster, More Inclusive and Sustainable Growth, Vol.1*. Sage. New Delhi.

- Government of India (Planning Commission). (2014). Gross Domestic Products (GSDP) at Current Price. [https://data.gov.in/ministrydepartment.niti-aayogplanning\\_commission](https://data.gov.in/ministrydepartment.niti-aayogplanning_commission)[Accessed on 25.6.2017].
- Government of India. (2008). *Report on Conditions of Work and Promotion of Livelihoods in the Unorganised Sector*. National Commission for Enterprises in the Unorganised Sector: 24.
- Government of Sikkim. (1989). *Sikkim Government Gazetteer*. Gangtok. Sikkim Darbar Press.
- Government of Sikkim. (2006). “State Socio Economic Census. Department of Economics, Statistics, Monitoring and Evaluation”. Gangtok. India.
- Government of Sikkim. (2013). “Department of Economics, Statistics, Monitoring and Evaluation”. Sikkim Statistical Journal.
- Government of Sikkim. (2017). ‘The Sikkim Government Gazette’. Extraordinary Published by Authority. No. 440. Department of Labour. Gangtok. Sikkim.
- Government of Sikkim. (2017). *The Land of Peace and Tranquility*. Gangtok.[www.ibef.org](http://www.ibef.org) [Accessed on 8.01.2017].
- Graves, N.B. and Graves, T.D. (1974). “Adaptive Strategies in Urban Migration”. *Annually Review of Anthropology*, 3(1), 117-151.
- Green, F. (2008). ‘Temp Workers Benefits from the Increase of the Minimum Wage. Temporary Work and Insecurity in Britain: A Problem Solved?’. *Social Indicators Research*, 88(1), 147-160.
- Greenwood, J. M. (1970). “Lagged Response in The Decision to Migrate”. *Journal of Regional Science*, 10(3): 375.<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9787.1970.tb00059.x>[Accessed on 15.7.2016].
- Grill, J. (2011). From Street Busking in Switzerland to Meat Factories in the UK: A Comparative Study of Two Roma Migration Networks from Slovakia. In Deema, K. and Frances, P. (eds.), *Global Connections and emerging inequalities in Europe: perspectives on poverty and transnational migration*. Anthem. London: 79-102.
- Groenewold, G., and Valk, de. A. G. H. (2017). “Acculturation Style, Transnational Behaviour, and Return Migration Intentions of the Turkish Second Generation: Exploring Linkage’. *Demographic Research*, 37(53), 1707-1734. <http://www.demographic-research.org/Volumes/vol37/53/37-53.pdf> DOI: 10.4054/DemRes.2017.37.53 [Accessed on 6.5.2019].
- Guilmoto, C. Z., and Sandron, F. 2001. The Internal Dynamics of Migration Networks in Developing Countries. *Population: An English Selection*, 13(2): 135-164.
- Gupta, I. and Mitra, A. (2002). “Rural migrants and labour segmentation, micro-level evidence from Delhi slums”, *Economic & Political Weekly*, 37(2): 163-168.
- Gupta, M. (2007). *Labour Welfare and Social Security in Unorganised Sector*. Deep and Deep Publication. New Delhi: 99.

- Gupta, S.P. (1995). 'Economic Reforms and Its Impacts on Poor'. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 30(22): 1295-1311.
- Guyer, J. L. (2007). Prophecy and the Near Future: Thoughts on Macroeconomic, Evangelical, and Punctuated Time. *American Ethnologist* 33(3): 409–421.
- Haan, A. De and Rogaly, B. (2002). 'Introduction: Migrant Workers and Their Role in Rural Change'. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 35(5), 1-14.
- Haan, de, A. (2012) "Inclusive growth and economic crisis: Labour migration and poverty in India". In Rajan, S. Irudaya (ed.), *India Migration Report 2012, Global Financial Crisis, Migration and Remittance*. Routledge. New Delhi.
- Haan, De. A (1997). "Rural-urban migration and poverty: The case study of India". *IDS Bulletin*, 28(2): 35-47.
- Haan, De. A. (2011). *Inclusive Growth? Labour migration and poverty in India*. Working paper No. 513. International Institute of Social Science.
- Haberfe'ld, Y., R. K. Menaria., B. B Sahoo., and R. N Vyas. (1999)". Seasonal Migration of Rural Labour in India". *Population Research and Policy Review*. 18: 473-489.
- Hackworth, J. (2007). *The neoliberal city: governance, ideology, and development in American urbanism*. Ithaca. Cornell University Press. New York.
- Hagan-Zanker, J. and Azzarri. C. (2009). "Are Internal Migrants in Albania Leaving for the Better?". ESA Working Paper No. 09-08. Agricultural Development Economic Division. The Food and Agriculture Organization of United Nations.
- Hagen-Zanker, J., and Carlo A. (2010). "Are Internal Migrants in Albania Leaving for the Better?". *Eastern European Economics*, 48(6): 57-84.
- Hägerstrand, T. (1962). "Geographic measurements of Migration. Swedish data". In *Entretiens de Monaco en Sciences Humaines. Première Session. Human displacements. Measurement Methodological Aspects*. Monaco: Hachette: 61-83.
- Harris, J. R, and Michael P. Todaro. (1970). "Migration, Unemployment and Development: A two Sector Analysis". *American Economic Review*, 60: 126-142. [https://www.scirp.org/\(S\(351jmbntvnsjt1aadkposzje\)\)/reference/ReferencesPapers.aspx?ReferenceID=1491647](https://www.scirp.org/(S(351jmbntvnsjt1aadkposzje))/reference/ReferencesPapers.aspx?ReferenceID=1491647) [Accessed on 4.6.2018].
- Harriss-White, B. (2010). 'Globalization, the financial crisis and petty production in India's socially regulated informal economy'. *Global Labour Journal*, 1 (1), 152-177.
- Harriss-White, B. (2012). 'Capitalism and the common man: Peasants and petty production in Africa and South Asia'. *Journal of Political Economy*, 1 (2), 109-160.
- Hart, G. (2002). "Geography and development: development / s beyond neoliberalism? Power, culture, political economy". *Progress in Human Geography*, 26(6): 812–822.



- Hart, K. (2015). 'Money from a Cultural Point of View'. *Journal of Ethnographic Theory*, 5 (2), 411-416.
- Hart, K. (1973). "Informal Income Opportunities and Urban Employment in Ghana". *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 11(1): 61-89.
- Harvey, D. (1990). "Between Space and Time: Reflections on the Geographical Imagination". *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 80(3): 418-434.
- Harvey, D. (2005). *A brief history of neoliberalism*. Oxford University Press: 11-5. [http://www.cmecc.com/uploads/%E8%AF%BE%E6%9C%AC%E5%92%8C%E8%AE%BA%E6%96%87/%5B9%5D%5B%E5%A4%A7%E5%8D%AB%E5%93%88%E7%BB%B4%5D.David.Harvey.\(2005\).A.Brief.History.of.Neoliberalism.pdf](http://www.cmecc.com/uploads/%E8%AF%BE%E6%9C%AC%E5%92%8C%E8%AE%BA%E6%96%87/%5B9%5D%5B%E5%A4%A7%E5%8D%AB%E5%93%88%E7%BB%B4%5D.David.Harvey.(2005).A.Brief.History.of.Neoliberalism.pdf) [Accessed on 23.5.2018].
- Harvey, D. (2006). "Neoliberalism as creative destruction". *Geografiska Annaler, Series B, Human Geography*, 88(2): 145–158.
- Harvey, D. (2007). "Neoliberalism as Creative Destruction". *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 610: 22-44. [http://cult320withallison.onmason.com/files/2014/12/Harvey\\_Creative-Destruction.pdf](http://cult320withallison.onmason.com/files/2014/12/Harvey_Creative-Destruction.pdf) [Accessed on 6.9.2018]
- Hass de H. (2010). "Migration and Development: A Theoretical Perspectives". *International Migration Review*, 44(1): 227-264.
- Hass, de H. (2010). "The Internal Dynamics of Migration Processes: A Theoretical Inquiry". *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 36:10, 1587-1617, DOI: 10.1080/1369183X.2010.489361 [Accessed on 3.08.2017].
- Hegde, R. S. (2002). "Translated Enactments: The Relation Configurations of the Asian Indian Immigrant Experience". In J. Martin, T.K. Nakayama, and L.A. Flores (eds.), *Readings in Culture Context*. McGraw Hill. Boston: 256-265.
- Herold, M., Couclelis, H., Sui, Z. D., and Clarke, K. C. et. al. (2005). "Computers, Environment and Urban Systems". *Computer, Environment and Urban Systems*, 29(4): 471-496.
- Hicks, J. (2015). "The Theory of Wages. ILO global estimates on migrant workers. Results and methodology". Macmillan. Geneva. London.
- Hilton, R. H. (1982). *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism (ed.)*. London: 42.
- Hollifield, F, J. (2006). Migration, Trade and Nation-State: The Myth of Globalization. In Messina, M. and Lahav, Gallya (eds.), *The Migration Reader, Exploring Politics and Policies*, New Delhi.
- Hoonard, van. den. C. W., and Hoonard, van. den. K. D. (2010). "Creative integration: Persian Bahá'í newcomers in New Brunswick". *Journal of New Brunswick Studies* (1), 142-155. <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JNBS/article/view/18197/19621> [Accessed on 7.3.2018].

Hsu, C. (2010). "Acculturation and Communication Traits: A study of Cross-Cultural Adaptation among Chinese in America". *Communication Monographs*, 77(3), 414-425. doi:10.1080/03637751.2010.499367

Hugo, G. J. (1982). "Circular Migration in Indonesia". *Population and Development Review*, 8(1): 59-83.

Hugo, G. J. (1987). "Demographic and Welfare Implications of Urbanization: Direct and Indirect Effects on Sending and Receiving Areas". In Fuchs, R.J., Jones, G.W. and Pernia, E. (eds.), *Urbanization and Urban Policies in Pacific Asia*. Westview Press. Boulder and London: 136-65.

Hussmanns R. (2005). "Measuring the informal economy: From employment in the informal sector to informal employment". Working Paper No. 53. Policy Integration Department Bureau of Statistics. International Labour Office Geneva. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---integration/documents/publication/wcms\\_079142.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---integration/documents/publication/wcms_079142.pdf)

Hutcheon, L. (2013). *A Theory of Adaptation*. Routledge. New York. London: 1-132. [file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/Linda\\_Hutcheon\\_A\\_Theory\\_of\\_Adaptation.pdf](file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/Linda_Hutcheon_A_Theory_of_Adaptation.pdf) [Accessed on 12.7.2018].

IBBF: <https://www.ibef.org/download/Sikkim-May-2018.pdf> [Accessed on 5.7.2018]

ICLS. (1993). Resolution concerning statistics of employment in the informal sector, adopted by the Fifteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/normativeinstrument/wcms\\_087484.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/normativeinstrument/wcms_087484.pdf) [Accessed on 4.8.2018].

ILO, (1997). *World Employment Report 1996*. Geneva, 175.

ILO, (2006). *Multilateral Framework on Labour Migration: Non-binding Principals and Guidelines for a Right Based Approach to Labour Migration*. Geneva. Available at: <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/migrant/areas/multilateral.htm> [Accessed on 20.10.2016].

ILO, (2007). *Decent Working Time. Balancing Workers' Needs with Business Requirements*. Condition of Work and Employment Programme (TRAVAIL). International Labour Office. Geneva.

ILO, (2015). *Employment protection legislation: summary indicators in the area of terminating regular contracts (individual dismissals)*. International Labour Office, Inclusive Labour Markets, Labour relations and Working Conditions Branch (INWORK). Geneva:1-113. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed\\_protect/---protrav/---travail/documents/publications/wcms\\_357390.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_protect/---protrav/---travail/documents/publications/wcms_357390.pdf)

ILO, 90<sup>th</sup> Session. (2002a): "Effect to be given to resolutions adopted by the International Labour Conference". Geneva. <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/relm/ilc/ilc90/pdf/memo.pdf> [Accessed on 5.3.2018]

ILO. (2002b). “Resolution concerning decent work and the informal economy”. Governing Body, 285th Session, Seventh item on the agenda; Geneva. (doc. GB.285/7/2). [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/presentation/wcms\\_157467.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/presentation/wcms_157467.pdf) [Accessed on 21.5.2018]

ILO. (2007). “Key Indicators of the Labor Market”. Geneva. ILO. <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/>

ILO. (2008). “Declaration on Social Justice for a Fair Globalization”. Adopted by the International Labour Conference at Its Ninety-Seventh Session. Geneva. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---cabinet/documents/genericdocument/wcms\\_371208.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---cabinet/documents/genericdocument/wcms_371208.pdf). [Accessed on 27.3.2017].

ILO. (2011). “Statistical Update on Employment in the Informal Economy”. ILO Department of Statistics. Geneva. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/presentation/wcms\\_157467.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/presentation/wcms_157467.pdf) [Accessed on 3.7.2018].

ILO. (2013a). “Measuring Informality: A Statistical Manual on the Informality: A Statistical Manual on the Informal Sector and Informal Employment”. Department of Statistics. Geneva.

ILO. (2013b). “Transitioning from the Informal to Formal Economy”. Report V (1). International Labour Conference, 103<sup>rd</sup> Session. Geneva.

International Labour Organisation. (2004) *Towards a fair deal for migrant workers in the global economy*. International Labour Conference, (92nd Session). Report VI. Sixth Item on the Agenda. Geneva. <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/relm/ilc/ilc92/pdf/rep-vi.pdf>

International Labour Organisation. (2015a). *Global Estimates of Migrant Workers: Result and Methodology. Special Focus on Domestic Workers*. ILO. Department of Statistics. Labour Migration Branch. Geneva, 1-118. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@documm/documents/publication/wcms\\_436343.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@documm/documents/publication/wcms_436343.pdf). [Accessed on 4.7.2018].

International Migration Report. (2015b). Department of Economic and Social Affairs. ST/ESA/SER.A/375. United Nations New York. [https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/publications/migrationreport/docs/MigrationReport2015\\_Highlights.pdf](https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/publications/migrationreport/docs/MigrationReport2015_Highlights.pdf) [Accessed on 7.7.2018].

International Organisation of Migration. (2015). “The Middle East and North Africa. Annual Report 2014”. Geneva: International Organization for Migration.

IOM. (2004). Glossary on Migration. [http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/mainsite/published\\_docs/serial\\_publications/Glossary\\_eng.pdf](http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/mainsite/published_docs/serial_publications/Glossary_eng.pdf). [Accessed on 23.5.16].

International Organisation of Migration. (2015). “Migrants and Cities: New Partnerships to Manage Mobility”. International Organisation for Migration. Geneva. [http://publications.iom.int/bookstore/free/MENA\\_Annual\\_Report\\_2014.pdf](http://publications.iom.int/bookstore/free/MENA_Annual_Report_2014.pdf) [Accessed 26.3.2017]

- Jagori. (2004) *Rights and vulnerabilities: A research study of migrant women worker in the informal sector in Delhi*. Delhi. <http://www.jagori.org/wp-content/uploads/2007/07/migration-final-report.pdf>
- Jarman, J. (2012). *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*. George Ritzer (ed.). Vol. III. U.K Wiley-Blackwell: 1270.
- Jaumotte, F., and Tytell, I. (2007). “The Globalization of Labour”. Chapter Five. IMF World Economic Outlook: 161-192. [file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/ c5pdf.pdf](file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/c5pdf.pdf) [Accessed on 25.3.2019].
- Jenkins, M. (1993). ‘Extending social protection to the entire population: Problems and issues’. *International Social Security Review*, 46 (2), 3-20.
- Jennissen, Roel P. W. (2004). Macro-economic determinants of international migration in Europe, *Population Studies*, Dutch University Press. Amsterdam: 1-202. [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Roel\\_Jennissen/publication/254848559\\_Macroeconomic\\_determinants\\_of\\_international\\_migration\\_in\\_Europe/links/55bf2f6908ae092e96652322/Macroeconomic-determinants-of-international-migration-in-Europe.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Roel_Jennissen/publication/254848559_Macroeconomic_determinants_of_international_migration_in_Europe/links/55bf2f6908ae092e96652322/Macroeconomic-determinants-of-international-migration-in-Europe.pdf) [Accessed on 24.7.2018].
- Jessop, B. (2002). “Liberalism, Neoliberalism, and Urban Governance: A State-Theoretical Perspective”. *Antipode*, 34(3): 452-472.
- Jha, K. M. (2016). “Homeless Migrants in Mumbai: Life and Labour in an Urban Space”. *Economic Political Weekly*. 51(26-27): 69-77.
- Jha, K. M. and Kumar, P. (2018). “Homeless Migrants in Mumbai: Life and Labour in an Urban Space.” In Samaddar, R (ed.), *Migrants and The Neoliberal Cities*. Orient Black swine Private Limited: 123-146.
- Johansson, R. (2004). “Theory of Science and Research Methodology. *Urban Studies / Built Environment Analysis* Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm: 2(38) – 38(38). <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/c90b/653cf41561c3b1ecaea4ea9d1d2afbb72bf9.pdf> [Accessed on 2.8.2017].
- Johnston, B. F., and Mellor, J. W. (1961). “The Role of Agriculture in Economic Development”. *The American Economic Review*, 51(4): 566-593.
- Jolly, S. and Reeves, H. (2005). “Gender and Migration, Overview Report”. BRIDGE. Institute of Development Studies, <http://www.bridge.ids.ac.uk/bridge-publications/cuttingedge-packs/gender-and-migration>. [Accessed on 4.04.2017].
- Jong, G. D., and Fawcett, J. (1981). Motivations for Migration: An Assessment and a Value-Expectancy Model, in G. D. Jong and R. Gardner (eds.), *Migration Decision Making*. Pergamon Press. New York.
- Joy, B. (2017). “Acculturation and Political Participation of Migrants in Andaman and Nicobar Islands”. *Scholarly Research Journal for Humanity Science & English Language*, 4(21), 4885–4896. <http://oaji.net/articles/2017/1201-1496911471.pdf> [Accessed on 4.5.2019].

Kakodkar, A. (1955). "Bhutan and Sikkim.Gangtok". Office of the political Officers in Bhutan and Sikkim: 7.

Kalter in Krieger. H. (2004). "Migration trends in an enlarge Europe. European Foundation for the Improvement of living and working conditions". Dublin: 82. <http://edz.bib.uni-mannheim.de/daten/edz-ma/esl/03/ef03109en.pdf> [Accessed on 23.4.2018].

Kalter, F. (1997). "Residential Changes in Germany. A Contribution to Migration Theory and Empirical Application of Rational Choice Models". [Wohnortwechsel in Deutschland: Ein Beitrag zur Migrationstheorie und zurempirischen Anwendung von Rational – Choice – Modellen]. Opladen. Lesche Budrich.

Kamble, N. D (1983). *Labour Migration in Indian States*. Ashish publication. New Delhi.

Kanbur, R. and Ghani E. (2013). Unbanisation and (In) Formalisation. World Bank's Sixth Urban Research and Knowledge Symposium, Cornell University. <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTURBANDEVELOPMENT/Resources/336387-1369969101352/9207950-1389068443389/Ghani-Kanbur-URKS2012.pdf> [Accessed on 4.3.2017].

Katcher, R. (1971). "Culture shock: What Problems in Acculturation Can Occur in a New Society?". Washington D.C: U.S. Department of Health. Education and Welfare Office of Education.

Katseli, L. T., Lucas, R. E. B and Xenogiani, T. (2005). "Effects of Migration on Sending Countries: What Do We Know?" International Symposium on International Migration and Development. Population Division Department of Economic and Social Affairs. United Nations Secretariat. Turin. Italy. [https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/events/pdf/other/turin/P11\\_Katseli.pdf](https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/events/pdf/other/turin/P11_Katseli.pdf) [Accessed on 5.9.2018].

Keshri, K and Bhagat, R. B (2012). "Temporary and Seasonal Migration in India, Characteristics and Associated factors". *Economic and Political Weekly*, 47(04): XLVII-5

Khalidi, O. (2006). *Muslims in Indian Economy. Three Essays Collective*. The University of Michigan: 1-240.

Khaliman, N. Z., (2012). "Socio-Cultural Adaptation of Migrants: Theoretical and Methodological Aspect". *American-Eurasian Journal of Scientific Research*, 7(5), 187-192.

Kim, B. S. K., and Omizo, M. M. (2006). Behavioral Acculturation and Enculturation and Psychological Functioning Among Asian American College Students, *Culture Drivers Ethnic Minor Psychol*, 12(2): 245–258. doi:10.1037/1099-9809.12.2.245

Kim, Y. Y. (2001). *Becoming intercultural: An integrative theory of communication and cross-cultural adaptation*. Sage Publication. Thousand Oaks: 31.

Kim, Y. Y. (2005). "Adapting to a new culture: An integrative communication theory". In W. Gudykunst (ed.), *Theorizing about intercultural communication*. Sage Publication. Thousand Oaks: 375-400.

- Kim, Y. Y., and Gudykunst, W. B. (1988). *Cross-Cultural Adaptation: Current Approaches*. CA: Sage. Newbury Park.
- Kim, Y.S. and Kim, Y. Y. (2016). "Ethnic Proximity and Cross- Cultural Adaptation: A Study of Asian and European Students in the United States". *International Communication Studies*, XXV (3), 63.
- Kinefuchi, E. (2010). "Finding home in migration: Montagnard Refugees and Post-Migration Identity". *Journal of International and Intercultural Communication*, 3(1), 228-248.
- King, R. (2005). "Albania as a Laboratory for the Study of Migration and Development". *Journal of Southern Europe and Balkans*, 7(2): 133-155. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14613190500132880>. [Accessed on 3.5.2017].
- King, R. (2012). "Theories and Typologies of Migration: An overview and a Primer". Willy Brandt Series of Working Papers in International Migration and Ethnic Relations. 3(12). MALMÖ University: 3-49. [file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/WB3.12%20\(1\).pdf](file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/WB3.12%20(1).pdf) [Accessed on 23.4.2018].
- Klepeis, P., and Vance, C. (2003). "Neoliberal policy and deforestation in southeastern Mexico: An Assessment of the PROCAMPO Program". *Economic Geography*, 79(1): 221 –240.
- Kley, S. (2011). "Explaining the stages of migration within a life-course framework". *European Sociological Review*. 27(4): 469-486.
- Korra, V. (2011). "Short-duration Migration in India. In Migration, Identity and Conflict". In S. IrudayaRajan (ed.), *India Migration Report 2011*: 52-71. Routledge. New Delhi.
- Kosambi, D. D. (1956). *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*. Popular book depot. Bombay.
- Koser, K. & Laczko, F. (2010). *World Migration Report 2010: The future of migration: Building capacities for change*. International Organization for Migration, France.
- Kothari, U. (2002). "Migration and Chronic Poverty". Working paper no. 16, Chronic Poverty Research Centre, Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/ad72/8e863a6a432dc5bca124558232f6de4b53b1.pdf> [Accessed on 2.6.2017].
- Kravis, I. (1954). "Economics and Economic Policy of Dual Societies". *The Journal of Economic History*, 14(2): 186. Doi: 10.1017/S0022050700065542. [Accessed on 16.6.2017].
- Krishna. G. (2007). "India: Pattern of Interstate Migration, Man and Development". *Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development*, 29(1): 182-87.
- Krueger, R., and Casey, M. (2000). *Focus groups: A Practical Guide for Applied Research* (Vol. 3rd). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Kumar, R. (2008). *Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners*. Pearson.

- Kundu, A. (2003). "Urbanisation and Urban Governance: Search for a perspective beyond Neo-liberalism". *Economic & Political Weekly*, 38(29): 3079-3087.
- Kundu, D. (2014). "Urban India: A Demographic Analysis". In Kundu, D. (ed.), *Cities for All*. XI Metropolis World Congress. Hyderabad.
- Kuri, P. and Chakroborty, D. (2013). "Rural-Urban Migration and Urban Informal Sector in India: An Inter-State Analysis". *International Journal of Current Research*, 5(04), 950-956.
- Kuznets, S. (1964). "Economic Growth and the Contribution of agriculture: Notes for Measurement". In C. Eicher and L. Witt, (eds.), *Agriculture in Economic Development*. McGraw-Hill. New York.
- Kuznets, S. (1971). *Modern Economic Growth: Rate, Structure and Spread*. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Labour Bureau. (2000). *Report on the Working and Living Conditions of Workers in Artistic Metalware Industry in India*. Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour. Government of India. Chandigarh/Shimla.
- Lafromboise, T., Coleman, H. L. K., & Gerton, J. (1993). "Psychological Impact of Biculturalism Evidence and Theory". *Psychological Bulletin*, 114(3), 395–412.
- Lam, T. Q., John, B. R., Chamratrithirong, A., and Sawangdee, Y. (2007). "Labour Migration in Kanchanaburi Demographic Surveillance System: Characteristics and Determinants". *Journal of Population and Social Studies*, 16(1): 117-144.
- Lawson, V. (1999). "Questions of migration and belonging: understandings of migration under neoliberalism in Ecuador". *International Journal of Population Geography*, 4(5): 261–276.
- Lee, E. (1966). "A Theory of Migration". *Demography*, 3(1): 47-57.
- Levitt, T. (1983). "Globalization of Markets". *Harvard Business Review*. <https://hbr.org/1983/05/the-globalization-of-markets> [Accessed on 15.7.2018].
- Lewis, A. (1959). *The Theory of Economic Growth*. Allen and Unwin. London.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). "Economic Development with Unlimited Supply of Labour". *The Manchester School*, 22(2): 139-191.
- Library of Congress-Federal Research Division. (2007). *Country profile: Kyrgyzstan*. Retrieved. Library of Congress-Federal Research Division, 38. [lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Kyrgyzstan.pdf2007](http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Kyrgyzstan.pdf2007). [Accessed on 18.9.2018].
- Lieten, G. K and Nieuwenhuys, O. (1989). "Introduction: Survival and Emancipation". In Lieten, G.K, Nieuwenhuys, O. and Bergen, S.L. (eds.), *Women Migrants and Tribals: Survival Strategies in Asia*. Manohar. New Delhi: 1-18.

- Light, I. (2005). "The ethnic economy". In Smelser, N. and Swedberg, R.(eds.) *Hand book of Economic Sociology*. Princeton University Press. Princeton.
- Lindell, I. (2010). *Africa's Informal Workers: Collective Agency, Alliances and Transnational Organising in Urban Africa*. Zed Book. London. New York: 1-229.
- Lindlof, T., and Taylor, B. (2002). *Qualitative communication research methods* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Lippmann, W. (1937/2005). *The good society*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Lombardo, V. (2012). "Modern Foundation of Dual Economy Models". CRISEI. Discussion paper series. No. 08. Università di Napoli – Parthenope. URL: <http://www.crisei.uniparthenope.it/DiscussionPapers.asp> [Accessed on 5.4.2018].
- Lucs, R. E. B., and Stark. O. (1985). "Motivations to Remit: Evidence from Botswana". *The Journal of Political Economy*, 93(5): 901-918.
- Lusome, R., and Bhagat, R. (2006). "Trends and Patterns of Internal Migration in India, 1971-2001". Paper Presented at Annual Conference of Indian Association for the Study of Population (IASP) during 7-9 June. Thiruvananthapuram: 1-17. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265278165\\_Trends\\_and\\_Patterns\\_of\\_Internal\\_Migration\\_in\\_India\\_1971-2001](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265278165_Trends_and_Patterns_of_Internal_Migration_in_India_1971-2001). [Accessed on 5.07.2018]
- Luthria, M. (2008). "Seasonal Migration for Development? Evaluating New Zealand's RSE program Overview". *Pacific Economic Bulletin*. 23(3):165-170. The Australian National University.
- Mabogunje, A. L. (1970). "Systems Approach to a Theory of Rural- Urban Migration". *Geographical Analysis*, 2: 1-18.
- Mahadi, E. A. (2002). "Towards Decent Work in the Informal Sector: The Case of Egypt". *Employment paper*, ILO, Geneva. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed\\_emp/documents/publication/wcms\\_122058.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/documents/publication/wcms_122058.pdf) [Accessed on 6.8.2018]
- Maiti, D. and Mitra, A. (2010). "Skills, Inequality and Development". Institute of Economic Growth. New Delhi. [www.iegindia.org/upload/publication/Workpap/wp306.pdf](http://www.iegindia.org/upload/publication/Workpap/wp306.pdf) [Accessed on 17.01.2017].
- Maiti, D. and Mitra, A. (2010). *Skills, Inequality and Development*. New Delhi, Institute of Economic Growth. [www.iegindia.org/upload/publication/Workpap/wp306.pdf](http://www.iegindia.org/upload/publication/Workpap/wp306.pdf) [Accessed on 26.04.2016].
- Malkki L. (1992). "National Geographic: The Rooting of Peoples and the Territorialization of National Identity among Scholars and Refugees". *Cultural Anthropology*, 7(1): 24-44.
- Mallick, H. (2010). "Remittance, Consumption, Investment, and Economic Growth, in Governance and Labour Migration". In Rajan, Irudaya (ed.), *Governance and Labour Migration, India Migration Report 2010*. Routledge: 30.



- Malmberg, G. (1997). "Time and Space in International Migration". In Hammar, T. Brochmann, G. Tamas, K., and Faist, T. (eds.), *International Migration, Immobility and Development. Multidisciplinary Perspectives*. Oxford: 21-48.
- Maloney, T., and Korinek, K. (2011). *Migration in the 21st Century: Rights, Outcomes, and Policy (Regions and Cities)*. Routledge. New York.
- Mansell, M (1981). "Transcultural Experience and Expressive Response". *Communication Education*, 30(1): 93-108.
- Martinez, E., and Garcia, A. (2000). What is neoliberalism? A brief definition for activists. Corp Watch. <http://www.corpwatch.org/article.php?id=376> [Accessed on 25.6.2019].
- Marx, K. (1961). *The Capital. Vol. I*. Moscow: 1-549. <https://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/download/pdf/Capital-Volume-I.pdf> [Accessed on 6.7.2017].
- Mason, J. (2002). *Qualitative researching*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Massey et al. (1998). *World in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*. Clarendon Press. Oxford.
- Massey, D. (1990). "Social structure, household strategies, and cumulative causation of migration". *Population Index*, 56(1):3-26.
- Massey, D. S. (1988). "Economic Development and International Migration in Comparative Perspective". *The Population and Development Review*, 14(3): 383-413.
- Massey, D. S. Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., and Taylor, J. E. (2005). *World in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*. Clarendon Press. Oxford: 176.
- Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A and Taylor, J. E. (1998). *World in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the end of the Millennium*. Oxford Press.
- Massey, D., and Arango, J. et al. (1994). "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal". *Population and Development Review*, 19(3): 431-466. <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.667.4527&rep=rep1&type=pdf> [Accessed on 6.4.2018].
- Massey, S. D, Hugo, G, Kouaouci, A, Pellegrino, A. and Taylor, E. J. (1993). "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal". *Population and Development Review*, 19(3): 431-466.
- Mberu, B.U. (2006). "Internal Migration and Household Living Conditions in Ethiopia". *Demographic Research*, 14(21): 509-540.
- McDowell, C. and Haan. De. A. (1997). "Migration and Sustainable Livelihoods: A Critical Review of the Literature". Sussex: Institute of Development Studies.

- Meagher K. (1995). "Crisis, Informalization and the Urban Informal Sector in Sub-Saharan Africa". *Development and Change*, 26(2): 259-284.
- Mehrotra, G.K. (1971). "Birth place migration in India. Series-1- India. Special monograph no. 1. Census of India: 4
- Messay, D. (1990). "Social structure, Households Strategies and Cumulative Causation of Migration". *Population Index*, 56(1): 3-26.
- Messina, M. Anthony and Lahav G. (ed.). (2006). *The Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policies*. Lynne Rienner Publishers. USA.
- Milner.V. Helen. (1997). *Interests, Institutions, and Information: Domestic politics and International Relations*: 33-66.
- Mirowski, P. and Plehwe, D. (eds.) (2009). *The Road from Mont Pelerin: The Making of the Neoliberal Thought Collective*. Harvard University Press. Cambridge.
- Mishra, D. (2015). "Internal Migration in Contemporary India". In Mishra, D (ed.) *Introduction: Internal Migration in Contemporary India – An Overview of Issues and Concerns*. Sage Publication. New Delhi: 1-25.
- Mishra, K. D. (2016). "Introduction: Internal Migration in Contemporary India- An Overview of Issues and Concerns". In Mishra, K.D. (ed.), *Internal Migration in Contemporary India*. Sage Publication. New Delhi: 1-25.
- Mitchell, K. (2004). *Crossing the neoliberal line: Pacific Rim migration and the metropolis*.
- Mitra, A. (2002). "Training and Skill Formation Decent work in Informal sector: Case Studies from South India". *ILO Working Paper Series*, Geneva. <file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/amitilo.pdf> [Accessed on 4.8.2017]
- Mitra, A. (2004). "Informal Sector, Networks and Intra-City Variations in Activities: Findings from Delhi Slums". *Review of Urban and Regional Development Studies*, 16(2): 154-169.
- Mitra, A. and Gupta, I. (2002). "Rural Migrant and Labour Segmentation: Micro Level Evidence from Delhi Slums". *Economic and Political Weekly*, 37(2): 163-68.
- Mitra, A. and Murayama, M. (2008). "Rural to Urban Migration: A District Level Analysis for India". Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization(JETRO), IDE Discussion Papers. 5. Doi. 10.1108/17479894200900011.
- Mitra, A., and Mayumi. M. (2011). "Rural-to-Urban Migration in India: A District-level Analysis". InS. IrudayaRajan (ed.), *Migration, Identity and Conflict: India Migration Report 2011*. Routledge. New Delhi: 25-51.
- Mitra, I. (2018). "Urban Planning, Settlement Practices and Issues of Justice in Contemporary Kolkata". In Ranabir Samaddar, R. (ed.) *Migrants and The Neoliberal Cities*. Orient Black swan Private Limited: 47-73.
- Mohammad, H. I. (2005). *Population geography*. Rawat publications. Jaipur, India.

- Mohanty, M. (2009). *A Note on Trends in Uninization in India*. Working Paper Series No. 641. Indian Institute of Management. Calcutta. [https://uat.iimcal.ac.in/sites/all/files/pdfs/wps-641\\_1.pdf](https://uat.iimcal.ac.in/sites/all/files/pdfs/wps-641_1.pdf) [Accessed on 22.7.2017].
- Moore, G. T., Tuttle, P. D., and Howell, S. C. (1984). *Environmental Design Research Directions: Process and Prospects*. Preager. New York.
- Moore, S. F. (1989). "The Production of Cultural Pluralism as a Process". *Public Culture*, 1(2):26-48.
- Moser, C. (1994). "The informal sector debate, Part 1: 1970-1983". In C. Rakowski (ed.). *Contrapunto: The informal sector Debate in Latin America* (pp. 11–29). State University of New York Press. Albany. US.
- Mosley, L., and Singer, A. D. (2015). "Migration, Labor, and the International Political Economy". *The Annual Review of Political Science*, 18: 283-301. [www.annualreviews.org](http://www.annualreviews.org). doi 10.1146/annurev-polisci-020614-094809.
- Mosley, L., and Singer, A. D. (2015). "Migration, Labor, and the International Political economy". *The Annual Review of Political Science*. 18(1),283-301. Doi: 10.1146/annurev-polisci-020614-094809.
- Mosse, D., Gupta, S., Mehta, M., Shah, V. and Rees, J. (1997). "Seasonal Labour Migration in Tribal (Bhil) Western India". Report to DFID-India. Swansea: Centre for Development Studies. University of Wales. New Delhi.
- Mosse, D., Gupta, S., Mehta, M., Shah, V., Rees, J. and KRIBP Team. (2002). "Brokered Livelihoods: Debt, Labour Migration and Development in Tribal Western India". *Journal of Development Studies*, 38(5): 59-88.
- Mosse, D., Gupta, S., Mehta, M., Shah, V., Rees, J. and the KRIB Team. (2002). "Brokered Livelihoods: Debt, Labour Migration and Development in Tribal Western India". *Journal of Development Studies*, 38(5): 59-87.
- Mudge, S. L. (2008). "What is neo-liberalism?". *Socio-Economic Review*, 6(4): 703–731.
- Mukherjee, A. (2013). *The Service Sector in India*. ADB Economics Working Paper Series No. 352. Asian Development Bank. Philippines.
- Mukherjee, S. (1994). "The Nature of Migration and Urbanisation in India: A Search for Alternative Planning Strategies". In K. B. Pathak; U. P. Sinha; and Arvind Pandey (eds.), *Inter-State Migration and Regional Disparities in India, Dynamics of Population and Family Welfare*. Mumbai: 203-245.
- Mukherjee, S. (2013). *Migration in India: Links to Urbanization, Regional Disparities and Development Policies*. Rawat Publications. New Delhi. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/30285/ewp-352.pdf> [Accessed on 6.4.2018]
- Myrdal, G. (1957). *Rich Lands and Poor*. Harper and Row. New York.

Nair, K.S. (1978). *Ethnicity and Urbanization: A study of South Indian Immigrants in Pune*. Ajanta Publications. New Delhi.

Nakane, C. (1966). "A Plural Society in Sikkim: A Study of Inter-Relations of Lepchas, Bhotias and Nepalis". In C.V. Furer-Haimendorf (ed.), *Cast and Kin in Nepal, India and Ceylon*. Asia Publishing House. Bombay.

Nath, G. B. (1994). "Flexibility of Labour Market: Theoretical Approaches and Empirical Evidence from India". *Indian Journal of Labour Economics*. 47(4): 513-521.

National Commission for Enterprises in The Unorganised Sector. (2004-05). "Report on Conditions of Work and Promotion of Livelihoods in the Unorganised Sector". Govt. of India. New Delhi:1.

National Commission for Enterprises in The Unorganised Sectors. (2008). *Report on Conditions of Work and Promotion of Livelihoods in the Unorganised Sector*. Government of India. Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 37.

National Sample Survey (NSS). (2007). *Employment and Unemployment. Computed Report on Conditions of Work and Promotion of Livelihoods in the Unorganised Sector*. 55<sup>th</sup> Round. National Commission for Enterprises in The Unorganised Sector. Government of India.

National Sample Survey Office (NSSO). (2010). *Employment and Unemployment Situation in India 2007-08*. NSS 64<sup>th</sup> Round, July 2007 to June 2008. Appendix B. Government of India.

NCEUS. (2006). "Report on Social Security for Unorganised Workers". National Commission for Enterprises in the Unorganised Sector. Government of India. New Delhi.

Neema, K. (2009). "The Everyday and the Episodic: The Spatial and Political Impacts of Urban Informality". *Environment and planning*, A41(7): 1614-1628.

Nesdale, D., & Mak, A. S. (2000). "Immigrant acculturation attitudes and host country identification". *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 10(6), 483-495.

Nihila, M. (2002). 'Growing Industries, Sick Workers: A Study of Lather Tanning Industry of Dindigul from an Occupational Health Perspective'. *Review of Development and Change*, 7(1), 134-166.

NSS 64<sup>th</sup> Round. (July 2007- June2008). "Migration of India". Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. Government of India. NSS Report No. 533 (64/10.2/2). Statement 4.9.1, 4.11 and 3:1:1.

NSS. 55<sup>th</sup> Round. (2001). "Migration in India". Report No. 470 (55/10/8), 1999-2000. National Sample Survey Organisation. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. Government of India. New Delhi. [http://www.mospi.gov.in/mospi\\_nssso\\_rept\\_pubn.htm](http://www.mospi.gov.in/mospi_nssso_rept_pubn.htm). [Accessed: 23<sup>rd</sup> October, 20017].

NSSO. (2000, 2005.). Sarvekshana. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. 89<sup>th</sup> issue, vol. XXVI, No. 2. Government of India. [http://mospi.nic.in/sites/default/files/publication\\_reports/sarvekshana\\_89\\_final.pdf](http://mospi.nic.in/sites/default/files/publication_reports/sarvekshana_89_final.pdf)

- NSSO. 55<sup>th</sup> Round. (1999-2000). Informal Sector in India, 1999-2000\_ Salient Features). Report no. 459(55/2.0.2). [http://mospi.nic.in/sites/default/files/publication\\_reports/459\\_final.pdf](http://mospi.nic.in/sites/default/files/publication_reports/459_final.pdf)
- Nurkse, R. (1953). *Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries*. Oxford University Press. New York.
- Oberg, K. (1960). "Cultural Shock: Adjustment to New Cultural Environment". *Practical Anthropology*, 7(1), 177-182.
- OECD. (2012). "Reducing Opportunities for Tax Non-Compliance in the Underground Economy". Paris.
- Ortega, F., and Peri, G. (2009). *The Causes and Effects of International Labor Mobility: Evidence from OECD Countries 1980-2005*. United Nations Development Programme.
- Outlook. (2017, 31<sup>st</sup> January). Inter-state Labour Migration Close to 9 mn. <https://www.outlookindia.com/website/story/economic-survey-2016-17-inter-state-labour-migration-close-to-9mn> (21.08.2018 at 22 .00 hrs). Last Update at 11:12 PM. Economic Survey: [Accessed on 25.8.2018].
- Ozcurumez, S., & Yetkin, S. (2014). "Limits to Regulating Irregular Migration in Turkey: What Constrains Public Policy and Why?". *Turkish Studies*, 15(3), 442-457.
- P. Henri. (1968). *Mohammed and Charlemagne*. Unwin University Books. London: 171-185.
- Padilla, A., and Perez, W. (2003). "Acculturation, Social Identity, and Social Cognition: A New Perspective". *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 25(1), 35-55.
- Padilla, M.A., and Perez, W. (2003). "Acculturation, Social Identity, and Social Cognition: A New Perspective". *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Science*, 25(1), 35-55. Sage Publication.
- Pais, J. (2002). *Industrial Structure and Industrial Employment in India in the era of Liberalisation and Globalisation: A Study of Workers in the Leather Accessories Manufacture in Dharavi*. Mumbai. Presentation June 12, OXFAM GB. New Delhi.
- Pais, J., (2003). *Production Units and the Workforce in Urban Informal Sector: A Case Study from Mumbai*. PhD thesis, Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research. Mumbai.
- Pandey, D. (1998). "Migrant Labour, Employment and Gender dimension", *The Indian Journal of Social Work*, 59(3). 743-65.
- Papademetriou, D. G. (1985). "Illusion and Reality in International Migration: Migration and Development in Post-World War II Greece". *International Migration*, XXIII (2): 211-223.
- Peck, J. (2001). "Neoliberalizing States: Thin Policies/Hard Outcomes". *Progress in Human Geography*, 25(1): 445– 455.
- Peck, J. (2002). "Labor, Zapped/Growth, Restored? Three Moments of Neoliberal Restructuring in the American Labor Market". *Journal of Economic Geography*, 2(2): 179–220.

- Peck J. (2003). "Geography and Public Policy: Mapping the Penal State". *Progress in Human Geography*, 27(2): 222-232.
- Peck, J. (2004). "Geography and Public Policy: Constructions of Neoliberalism". *Progress in Human Geography*, 28(3): 392-405.
- Peck, J. (2006). "Conceptualizing Neoliberalism, Thinking Thatcherism". In Leither, H., Peck, J and Sheppard, E. (eds.) *Contesting Neoliberalism: Urban Frontiers*. The Guilford Press. New York: 26-50.
- Peck, J. (2008). "Remaking Laissez-Faire". *Progress in Human Geography*, 32(1): 3-43.
- Peck, J. (2010). *Constructions of Neoliberal Reason*. Oxford. Oxford University Press.
- Peck, J., and Tickell, A. (2002). "Neoliberalizing Space". *Antipode*, 34(1): 380- 404.
- Peck, J., Theodore, N. and Brenner, N. (2013). "Neoliberal Urbanism Redux?". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 37(3): 1091-99.
- Peck, J., Theodore, N. and Brenner, N. 2009. "Neoliberal Urbanism: Models, Moments, Mutations". *SAIS Review*, 29(1): 49-66.
- Peet, R. (2002). "Ideology, Discourse, and the Geography of Hegemony: From Socialist to Neoliberal Development in Post-Apartheid South Africa". *Antipode*, 34(1): 54 -84.
- Penninx, R. (1982). 'A Critical Review of Theory and Practices: The Case Study of Turkey'. *International Migration Review*, 16(4), 781-818.
- Pham, B. N and Hill, P. S. (2008). "The Role of Temporary Migration in Rural Household Economic Strategy in a Transitional Period for the Economy of Viet Nam". *Asian Population Studies*, 41(1): 57-75.
- Pine, F. (2014). 'Migration as Hope Space, Time, and Imagining the Future'. *Current Anthropology*, 55(9), S95-S104. Doi: 10.1086/676526. [Accessed on 20.4.2019].
- Pine, F. (2014). "Migration as Hope Space, Time and Imagining the Future". *Current Anthropology*, 55(9): S95-S104. Doi: 10.1086/676526. [Accessed on 20.4.2019].
- Piore, M. J. (1979). *Birds of Passage: Migrant Labour and Industrial Societies*. Cambridge University Press.
- Plehwe, D., and Walpen, B. (2006). "Between Network and Complex Organization: The Making of Neoliberal Knowledge and Hegemony". In D. Plehwe, B. Walpen, & G. Neunhoffer (eds.), *Neoliberal hegemony: A global critique*. London. Routledge: 27-50.
- Polanyi, K. (2001). *The Great Transformation. The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*. Beacon Press. Massachusetts: 231.

- Power, M. (2003). *Rethinking development geographies*. Routledge. New York.
- Prasecoli, F. (2014). "Food, Identity, and Cultural Reproduction in Immigrant Communities". *Social Research*, 81(2), 415-439. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265812885>. [Accessed on 5.3.2017]
- Przeworski A., Wallerstein M. (1988). 'Structural Dependence of the State on Capital'. *Am. Polit. Sci. Rev.* 82(1), 11–29.
- Punekar, V. B. (1974). *Assimilation: A Study of North Indians in Bangalore*. Popular Prakashan. Bombay.
- Qizilbash, M. (2006). "Capability, Adaptation and Happiness". In Sen and J. S. Mill (eds.), *Utilitas*, 18(1), 20-32.
- Rachel, S. and Nigar, K. 2011. "A Review of the Acculturation Experiences of International Students". *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 35(6), 699-713. : <https://eprints.qut.edu.au/46481/> [Accessed on 9.5.2019].
- Rajan, I. and Chyrmang, R. (2016). "Labour Migration in the North East". In Mishra, K. D (ed.), *Internal Migration in Contemporary India*. Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi: 96-153.
- Rajan, S. I. and Nellari, C. (2012). "Migration, human rights and development". In Rajan, S. Irudaya (ed.), *India migration report 2012, Global financial crisis, migration and remittance*. Routledge. New Delhi.
- Rajan, S. Irudaya (2010) *Governance and Labour Migration, India Migration Report 2010*. Routledge. New Delhi.
- Rajan, S.I., and Chyrmang, R. (2016). "Labour Migration in the North East". In Deepak K. Mishra (ed.), *Internal Migration in Contemporary India*(pp.96-154). Sage. New Delhi: 96-154.
- Rajasekhar, D., Suchitra, J.Y., Madheswaran, S., and Karanath, G. K. (2009). "At times when limbs may fail: Social Security for Unorganised workers in Karnataka". *Karmayaoga*: 1-32.
- Rajkumar, J. D. and Shetty, A. B. (2015). "GDP Sectoral Growth Rates: What is Driving Growth?". *Economic and Political Weekly*, 50(9): 108-110.
- Ramesh, P. B. (2009). Rethinking Social Protection for India's Working Poor in the Unorganised Sector. Cross National Policy Exchange. Asia Social Protection Papers: 1-18.[http://www.umdcipe.org/conferences/policy\\_exchanges/conf\\_papers/Papers/1931.pdf](http://www.umdcipe.org/conferences/policy_exchanges/conf_papers/Papers/1931.pdf) [Accessed on 4.2.2017].
- Ranis, G. and Fei, J. C. H. (1961). "A Theory of Economic Development". *The American Economic Review*, 51(4): 533-565.
- Rapoport, H., and F. Docquier. (2005). "The Economics of Migrants' Remittances". Discussion Paper no 1531. Forschungsinstitut Zur Zukunft Arbeit. Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA). Bonn. <http://ftp.iza.org/dp1531.pdf>. [Accessed on 23.11.18].

- Rauch, J. E. (1993). "Economic Development, Urban Underemployment, and Income Inequality". *The Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue canadienne d'Economique*, 26 (4): 901-918.
- Ravenstein, E. G. (1885). "The Laws of Migration". *Journal of the Statistical society*. 48(2):167-235.
- Ravidas, R. (2018.05.08). End Contract System: BJP. The Telegraph. Online edition. [https://www.telegraphindia.com/states/west-bengal/end-contract-system-bjp-228874#.WxLrwXTcC\\_w.email](https://www.telegraphindia.com/states/west-bengal/end-contract-system-bjp-228874#.WxLrwXTcC_w.email) [Accessed on 3.06.2018].
- Raychaudhuri, A., and Chatterjee, S. (2006). "Development and Welfare in the Presence of an Urban Informal Sector: a Three-Sector General Equilibrium Approach". *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 6(1): 83-100.
- Reddy, B., and Olsen, W. (2012). "Adaptation of the Rural Working Class in India: A Case study of Migrant Workers". In Clark, D.A (ed.) *Adaptation, Poverty and Development: The Dynamics of Subjective Well-Being*. Books World Poverty Institute. University of Manchester. UK: 181-214.
- Reserve Bank of India. (2018). *State Wise Data*. New Delhi.
- Rey, P. P. (1976). *Capitalisme'négrier, La marche des paysans vers le prolétariat*. Maspéro. Paris.
- Rogaly, B. (1998). "Workers on Move: Seasonal Migration and Changing Social Relations in Rural India". In Caroline S. (ed.), *Gender and Migration*, Vol. 6, Oxfam, Oxford. UK.
- Roy, A. (2005). "Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning". *Journal of American Planning Association*, 7(12): 148
- Roy, A. and Alsayyad, N. (2004). *Urban Informality: Transnational Perspectives from The Middle East, Latin America and South Asia*. Lexington Book: 26.
- Rudiger, A., and Spencer, S. (2003). *Social Integration of Migrants and Ethnic Minorities: Policies to Combat Discrimination*. In *The Economic and Social Aspects of Migration*. Organised by The European Commission and OECD.
- Ryder, A. G., Alden, L. E., and Paulhus, D. L. (2000). "Is Acculturation Unidimensional or Bidimensional? A Head-to-head Comparison in the Prediction of Personality, Self-identity, and Adjustment". *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 79(1), 49–65. <http://www2.psych.ubc.ca/~dpaulhus/research/CULTURE/articles/JPSP%202000%20Ryder-Alden-Paulhus%20.pdf> [Accessed on 18.9.2018].
- Sadaqat, M. (1992). "Determinants of Migration in a Large Third World City". *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, 30(1): 1-17. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25825071>. [Accessed on 17.4.2018].
- Sakthivel, S. and Joddr, P. (2006). 'Unorganised Sector Workforce in India: Trends, Patterns and Social Security Coverage'. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41(21), 2107.
- Samaddar, R. (2018). *Migrants and the Neoliberal City*. Orient Black Swan. Hyderabad:1-20.



- Samaddar, R. (ed.). (2018). *Migrants and the Neoliberal City*. Orient Black swan. New Delhi: 7.
- Samaddar, R. (2016). "Migrant and Neo-Liberal City – An Introduction". *Economic Political Weekly*, 51 (26 &27). <https://www.epw.in/journal/2016/26-27/migrant-and-neo-liberal-city.html> [Accessed on 18.5.2018].
- Samers, M. (2010). *Migration*. Routledge. Taylor and Francis group. London and New York: 1-367.
- Sarkar, P. J. (2010). "Cross-border migration in developing countries". In Rajan, S. Irudaya (ed.), *Governance and labour migration, India migration report 2010*. Routledge. New Delhi.
- Sarma, R. K. (2007). *Demography and population*. Atlantic.
- Sassen, S. (1988). *The Mobility of Labour and Capital: A Study of International Investment and Labour Flow*. University Press. Cambridge.
- Sassen, S. (1991). *The Global City*. Princeton University Press. Princeton and Oxford
- Sassen, S. (2005). "The Global City: Introducing a Concept". *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, XI (2): 27-43.
- Sassen., S. (1996). "New Employment Regimes in Cities: The Impact on Immigrant worker". *New Community*, 22(4): 579-94.
- Sayegh, L., & Lasry, J. C. (1993). "Immigrants adaptation in Canada: Assimilation, acculturation, and orthogonal cultural identification". *Canadian Psychology/Psychologie Canadienne*, 34(1), 98–109.
- Schiller, G. N. (1999). "Transmigrants and Nation-States: Something Old and Something New in the US Immigrant Experience". In C.Hirschman, P. Kasinitz and J. de. Wind (eds.), *The Handbook of International Migration*. The Russell Sage Foundation. New York: 94-119.
- Segall, M. H., Dasen, P. R., Berry, J. W., and Poortinga, Y. H. (1990). *How Cross-Cultural Psychology: Research and Application*. (2nd edition). Cambridge University Press: 1-610.
- Sen, A. K. (2006). "Reason, Freedom and Well-Being". *Utilitas*, 18(1), 80-96.
- Sethuraman S. V. (1992). "The Urban Informal Sector in Asia: An Annotated Bibliography". International Labor Office. Geneva.
- Sharma, N. (1991). *Plainsman in The Hills: A Sociological Study in Sikkim*. PhD Thesis (unpublished). Centre for Himalayan Studies. North Bengal University. West Bengal. India: 1-201.
- Simon, D. (2002). "Neo-liberalism, structural adjustment and poverty reduction strategies". In Desai, V. and Potter, R.B. (ed.) *The Companion to Development Studies*, Arnold. London: 86-92.
- Simone, A. (2001). "Straddling the Divides: Remaking Associational Life in the Informal African City". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 25(1): 102–117.

- Singh, M. and Shandilya, S. (2012). "Internal migration in India". *Journal of Business Management & Social Science Research*, 1(3): 66-69 <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/1861/783d9dd8b24d3214e83d369d53ab4c064aa9.pdf> [Accessed on 4.4.2018].
- Sjaastad, L. (1962). "The Costs Returns of Human Migration". *Journal of Political Economy*, 70(5): 80-93.
- Skeldon, R. (1997). *Migration and Development: A Global Perspective*. Harlow. Longman.
- Skeldon, R. (2002). "Migration and Poverty". *Asia-Pacific Population Journal*, 17(4): 67-82.
- SNCL. (2002). *Second National Commission on Labour Report*. Ministry of Labour, Government of India. [http://labour.nic.in/1comm2/ncl\\_report.html](http://labour.nic.in/1comm2/ncl_report.html). [Accessed on 9.10.2006].
- Soto, H. de. (2000). *The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumph in the West and Fails Everywhere Else*. Bantam Press. London.
- Sparke, M. (2006). "A Neoliberal Nexus: Economy, Security and the Bio Politics of Citizenship on the Border". *Political Geography*. 25(2): 151–180.
- Springer, S. (2010). "Neoliberalism and Geography: Expansion, Variegations, Formations". *Geography Compass*, 4/8: 1025-1038. Doi: 10.1111/j.1749-8198.2010.00358.x [Accessed on 16.3.18].
- Springer, S. (2015). "The Violence of Neoliberalism". University of Newcastle. <file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/TheViolenceofNeoliberalism.pdf> [Accessed on 7.11.2018].
- Srivastava, R. (2012). "Changing employment conditions of the Indian workforce and implications for decent work". *Global Labour Journal*, 3(1): 63–90.
- Srivastava, R. (2012). "Internal Migration in India: An Overview of its Features, Trends and Policy challenges". *workshop compendium vol 2: Workshop papers*, National workshop on internal migration and human development in India. (ICSSR), New Delhi, India. [http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/New\\_Delhi/pdf/Internal\\_Migration\\_Workshop\\_-\\_Vol\\_2\\_07.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/New_Delhi/pdf/Internal_Migration_Workshop_-_Vol_2_07.pdf)
- Srivastava, R. (2012). "Internal Migration in India: An Overview of Its Features, Trends and Policy Challenges, in Internal Migration in India Initiative". National Workshop on Internal Migration and Human Development in India, 6-7 December, 2011. Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR), New Delhi. Vol: 2. Workshop papers:12.
- Srivastava, R. (2012). "Internal migration in India". National Workshop on Internal Migration and Human Development in India. Workshop compendium. Vol. II: workshop papers: 1-40 UNESCO House. New Delhi.
- Srivastava, R. and Sasikumar, S. (2005). "An Overview of Migration in India, its impacts and key issues". In Tasneem Siddiqui (ed.), *Migration and Development: Pro-Poor Policy Choices*, Dhaka. The University Press: 31-55

- Srivastava, R. and Sasikumar, S.K. 2003. "An Overview of Migration in India, its Impacts and Key Issues". Paper Presented at Regional Conference on Migration, Development and Pro-Poor Policy Choices in Asia, at Dhaka. Available: [http://www.eldis.org/assets/Docs/upload/1/document/0903/Dhaka\\_CP\\_2.pdf](http://www.eldis.org/assets/Docs/upload/1/document/0903/Dhaka_CP_2.pdf). [Accessed on 03.10.2009].
- Srivastava, R. S. (1987). Surplus Appropriation and Capital Accumulation by Rural Households in India: A Case Study Based on Fieldwork in Uttar Pradesh. PhD Dissertation. University of Cambridge [Unpublished]. [accessed on 6.04.2017]. used in Malhotra, N., and Devi, P. (2018). "Factors in Internal Migration in India: A Case Study of Ludhiana City". *Arthshastra: Indian Journal of Economics and Research*, 7(7). Doi:10.17010/aijer/2018/v7i3/130152.
- Srivastava, R. S., and Bhattacharjee, S. (2002). "Globalisation, Reforms and Internal Labour Mobility: Analysis of Recent Trends". Paper Presented at a seminar 'Labour mobility and Globalising World: Conceptual and Empirical Issues'. September 18-19, 2002. V. V. Giri National Labour Institute, ISLE, and IHD.
- Srivastava, S. C. and Srivastava, S. (2005). *Studies in demography*. Anmol Publisher.
- Stack, J. C., & Iwasaki, Y. (2009). "The role of leisure pursuits in adaptation processes among Afghan refugees who have immigrated to Winnipeg". *Canada. Leisure Studies*, 28(3), 239-259. doi:10.1080/02614360902951658.
- Stark, O. (1978). "Economic-Demographic Interactions in Agricultural Development: The Case of Rural to Urban Migration". Rome: FAO.
- Stark, O. (1991). *The Migration of Labor*. Cambridge & Oxford. Blackwell.
- Stark, O. and Levhari, D. (1982). "On Migration and Risk in LDCs". *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 31(1): 191-196
- Stark, O., and Bloom, D. E. (1985). "The New Economics of Labour Migration". *American Economic Review*, 75: 173-178.
- State Socio Economic Census. (2006). Department of Economics, Statistics, Monitoring & Evaluation. Government of Sikkim.
- Stewart, J. Q. (1942). "A Measure of the Influence of a Population at a Distance". *Sociometry*, 5: 63-71.
- Stuurman, S. (1989). "Samual an Houten and Dutch Liberalism, 1860-9". *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 50(1): 135-152. doi: 10.2307/2709790 [Accessed on 4.2.18]
- Sudarkasa, N. (1975). "African American Female-Headed Household: Some Neglected Dimensions". In Harriette Pipes and McAdoo (eds.), *Black Families*. Sage knowledge. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781452226026.n12> [Accessed on 19.9.2016]
- Sümer, S. (2009). *International Students' Psychological and Sociocultural Adaptation in the United States*. Dissertation. Georgia State University. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/aa5c/eff0932aec6a36626bcd16c1c90813a03c90.pdf> [Accessed on 26.7.2018].

- Sundar, S. K. R. (2015). 'Industrial Conflict in India in the Post Reform Period: Who Said All Is Quiet on the Industrial Front?'. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 50(3), 43-53.
- Sundari, S. (2005). "Migration as a Livelihood Strategy, A Gender Perspective." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 40(22-23): 2295.
- Sunder, S.K.R. (2006). "Trade Unions and the New Challenges: One Step Forward and Two Steps Backward". *The Indian Journal of Labour Economics*, 49(4), 903-918.
- Swaminathan, M. (1991). "Understanding the 'Informal Sector': A Survey". Wider Working Paper no. 95. World Institute of Development and Economic Research. United Nations University. <https://www.wider.unu.edu/sites/default/files/WP95.pdf> [Accessed on 17.8.2018].
- Swaminathan, M. (1998). 'Economic Growth and The Persistence of Child Labour: Evidence from an Indian City'. *World Development*, 26(8), 1513-28
- Swing, W. L. (2015). "Migration in a World in Disarray". International Organization for Migration. Geneva.
- Swyngedouw, E., Moulaert, F., and Rodriguez, A. (2002). "Neoliberal Urbanisation in Europe: The New Urban Policy". *Antipode*. Blackwell, Oxford: 547-582.
- Taylor, E. J. (1986). "Differential Migration, Networks, Information and Risk". In Oded Stark (ed.), *Research in human capital and development*. AI Press, Greenwich: 147-171.
- Taylor, J. E., and T. J. Wyatt et al. (1996a). "International Migration and Community Development". *Population Index*, 62(3): 397-418.
- Taylor, J. E., and T.J. Wyatt. Et. al. (1996b). "International Migration and National Development". *Population Index*, 62(2): 181-212.
- Taiwo, O. (2013). "Employment Choice and Mobility in Multi-Sector Labour Markets: Theoretical model and evidence from Ghana". *International Labour Review*, 152(3-4): 469-492.
- Taylor, E. W. (1994). "A Learning Model for Becoming Interculturally Competent". *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 18: 389-408.
- Taylor, J. E. (2006). "International Migration and Economic Development". International Symposium on International Migration Development. Population Division. Department of Economics and Social Affairs. United Nations Secretariat Turin. Italy.
- Tharu, S. and Niranjana, T. (1996). Problems for a Contemporary Theory of Gender. In Amin, S. and Chkrabarty, D. (eds.), *Subaltern Studies IX: Writings on South Asian History and Society*. Oxford University Press. New Delhi: 231-260.
- The Statesman. (10.03.2006). Two Labourers Die as Building Collapses in Sikkim. Gangtok. SNS.
- The Statesman. (17.04.2008). Sikkim to Set Up More Power Plants. North Bengal plus. SNS.

The Telegraph. (08.03.2008). 'Bill on private job quota in Sikkim':1.

Thomas, J. J. (2014). "The demographic challenge and employment growth in India", *Economic & political Weekly*, XLIX (6): 15-17.

Tobler, W. R. (1970). "A Computer Movie Simulating Urban Growth in the Detroit Region". *Economic Geography*. 46: 234-240. [https://dds.cepal.org/infancia/guia-para-estimar-la-pobreza-infantil/bibliografia/capitulo-IV/Tobler%20Waldo%20\(1970\)%20A%20computer%20movie%20simulation%20urban%20growth%20in%20the%20Detroit%20region.pdf](https://dds.cepal.org/infancia/guia-para-estimar-la-pobreza-infantil/bibliografia/capitulo-IV/Tobler%20Waldo%20(1970)%20A%20computer%20movie%20simulation%20urban%20growth%20in%20the%20Detroit%20region.pdf) [Accessed on 26.4.2018].

Tobler, W. (1995). "Migration, Ravenstein, Thornwaite, and beyond". *Urban Geography*. 16(4): 327-43.

Todaro, M. P. (1969). "A Model of Labour Migration and Urban Unemployment in Less-Developed Countries". *American Economic Review*, 59:138-148.

Todaro, M. P. (1980). "Internal Migration in Developing Countries: A Survey. National Bureau of Economic Research. Population". In Richard A. Easterlin (ed.) *Economic Change in Developing Countries*. University of Chicago Press: 361-402.

Tonsing, K. N. (2010). "A Study of Acculturation and Adaptation of South Asians". *The International Journal of Interdisciplinary Social Sciences*, 5(2), 189-199. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9319/900e2db25217e6f9b18e4aabd365534ac04f.pdf> [Accessed on 4.7.2018].

Torbiorn, I. (1982). *Living Abroad: Personal Adjustment and Personal Policy in the Overseas Setting*. Wiley. New York.

UN Global Migration Group. (2015). *International Migration Report 2015*. Department of Economic and Social Affairs. ST/ESA/SER.A/375. United Nations New York, 2016. United Nations Copyright © United Nations, 2016. [https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/publications/migrationreport/docs/MigrationReport2015\\_Highlights.pdf](https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/publications/migrationreport/docs/MigrationReport2015_Highlights.pdf) [Accessed on 17.2.2017].

UNDP. (2009). "Human Development Report. Overcoming barriers: Human Mobility and Development". UN Development Programme, [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/269/hdr\\_2009\\_en\\_complete.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/269/hdr_2009_en_complete.pdf) [Accessed on 5.6.2010]

United Nations High Level Dialogue on Migration and Development. (2006). Follow up to the high-level dialogue, United Nations General Assembly, September 14-15, 2006. Available at [www.un.org/esa/population/migration/hld/index.html](http://www.un.org/esa/population/migration/hld/index.html). [ Accessed on 3<sup>rd</sup> December, 2017].

United Nations. General Assembly. (2013). *Declaration of the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development*. Agenda Item 21(e), Globalization and Interdependence: International Migration and Development. Resolution 68/4. UN Doc.A/RES/68/4, paras. 14 and 12 respectively. <https://www.iom.int/files/live/sites/iom/files/What-We-Do/docs/Final-Declaration-2013-En-pdf>.

Urry J. (2000). 'Mobile sociology'. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 51(1), 185-203.

- Vaid. (1997). *Contract labour in the Construction Industry in India*. NICMAR Publication Bureau, National Institute of Construction Management and Research, Mumbai: 99.
- Vakulabharanam, V. (2010). 'Does Class Matter? Class Structure and Worsening Inequality in India'. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 45 (29), 67-76.
- Van de V., F. R. & Phalet, K. (2004). "Assessment in multicultural groups: The role of acculturation". *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 53 (2), 215-236.
- Vijay, G. (2005). "Migration, Vulnerability and Insecurity in New Industrial Labour Market". *Economic and Political Weekly*: 2304-2312.
- Wage Indicator. (2018). Paycheck. in\_minimum wage w.e.f. October 1, 2017 to March 31<sup>st</sup>, 2018. <https://paycheck.in/salary/minimumwages/west-bengal> [Accessed on 6.6.2017].
- Wahba, S. (1991). "What Determines Workers' Remittance?". *Finance and Development*. Washington D.C. 28(4): 41-44.
- Wahyuni, E. S. (2000). "The Impact of Migration Up On Family Structure and Functioning in Java". PhD. Thesis, Adelaide University, Australia. [file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/The\\_Impact\\_of\\_Migration\\_on\\_Family\\_Structure\\_and\\_F.pdf](file:///C:/Users/HP/Downloads/The_Impact_of_Migration_on_Family_Structure_and_F.pdf) [Accessed 7.9.2017].
- Wallerstein I. (1974). *The Modern World System. Capitalist agriculture and the origins of the European world economy in the sixteenth century*. Academic Press. New York.
- Wallerstein, I. (1979). *The Capitalist World-Economy*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Ward, C., and Kennedy, A. (1993). "Where's the Culture in Cross-Cultural Transition?: Comparative Studies of Sojourner Adjustment". *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 221–249. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022193242006> [Accessed on 5.6.2018].
- Ward, C., and Rana, D. A. (1999). "Acculturation and adaptation revisited". *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 30(4), 422-442. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0022022199030004003> [Accessed on 6.4.2019].
- Ward, K., and England, K. (2007). "Introduction: Reading neoliberalization". In K. England and K. Ward (eds.), *Neoliberalization: States, networks, peoples*. Blackwell. Malden: 1-22.
- Weber, M. (2002). *The Protestant Ethic and The Spirit of Capitalism (Transl.)*. In Stephen Kslberg (ed.). Roxbury Publication: 19-35.
- Week, J. R. (2008). *Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues*. Thomason Wadsworth. USA.
- Wells, J. (2007). 'Informality in the Construction Industry in Developing Countries'. *Construction Management and Economics*, 25(1), 87-93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01446190600601339>. [Accessed on 20.4.2019].

- Williams, C. C., and Nadin, S. (2012b). "Tackling the Hidden Enterprise Culture: Government Policies to Support the Formalization of Informal Entrepreneurship". *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, 24(9): 895-915.
- Williams, C. C. (2017). "Developing a Holistic Approach for Tackling Undeclared Work. A Learning Resource". Brussels: European Commission.
- Williams, C. C., Round, J. and Rodgers, P. (2013). *The Role of Informal Economies in the post-Soviet world: the end of transition?*, Routledge. London.
- Winters, L. A. (2003). *The Temporary Movement of Workers: GATS Mode 4', Bridging the Differences: Analyses of Five Issues of the WTO Agenda*. Consumer Unity Trust Society. Jaipur. India: 111-146.
- Witteborn, S. (2008). "Identity Mobilization Practices of Refugees: The Case Iraqis in the United States and the War in Iraq". *Journal of International and Intercultural Communication*, 1(1): 220-222.
- Woods, R. (1982). *Theoretical population geography*. Longman. London and New York.
- Wopert, J. (1965). "Behavioural Aspects of the Decision to Migrate". Papers of the Regional Science Association, 15: 159-169.
- World Bank. (2006b). *Expanding Job Opportunities for Pacific Islanders Through Labour Mobility at Home and Away*. Report no. 37715-EAP. Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Sector Unit. East Asia and Pacific Region. The World Bank. Sydney: 1-162. <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/158921468099585796/pdf/377150EAP.pdf> [Accessed on 18.9.2018].
- World Bank. (2006a). *Global Economic Prospects 2006: Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration*. The World Bank. Washington, DC. <http://pubdocs.worldbank.org/en/346121443469727614/Global-Economic-Prospects-2006-Economic-implications-of-remittances-and-migration.pdf> [Accessed on 3.2.2018].
- Yang, X. (1992). "Temporary Migration and its Frequency from Urban Household in China". *Asia Pacific Population Journal*, 7(1): 27-50.
- Yoon, E., Langrehr, K., & Ong, L. Z. (2011). "Content analysis of acculturation research in counseling and counseling psychology: A 22-year review". *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 58(1), 83–96. doi:10.1037/a0021128
- Yoshino, N., Taghizadeh-Hesary, F., and Otsuka, M. (2005). "International Remittances and Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Asian Developing Countries." ADB Working Paper 759.
- Ypei, A. (2000). *Producing against poverty Female and male micro-entrepreneurs in Lima*. Amsterdam University Press. Peru. Amsterdam.

- Zanker, H. J. (2008). "Why do people migrate? A review of the theoretical literature". Working paper, MGSOG/2008/WP002. Maastricht University.
- Zanker, H. J. (2010). *Modest expectations cause and effects of migration on migrant households in source countries*. Boekenplan, Maastricht. The Netherland.
- Ze'rah, M.H., and Denis, E. (2017). "Introduction: Reclaiming Small Towns". In *Subaltern Urbanisation in India*, (eds.) E. Danis and M.H Zèrah, M.H. Springer India. Delhi: 1-35.
- Zelinsky, W. (1971). "The Hypothesis of the Mobility Transition". *Geographical Review*, 41(2): 219-249.
- Zelinsky, W. (1971). "The Hypothesis: On the Intercity Movement of Persons". *American Sociological Review*, 11: 677-686.
- Zeza A., Calogero, C., Benjamin, D., and Paul, W. (2011). "Assessing the impact of migration on food and nutrition security". *Food Policy*, (36): 1-6.
- Zipf, G. (1946). "The P1 P2/D hypothesis: on the Intercity Movement of Persons". *American Sociological Review*, 11: 677-686.
- Zlotnik, H. (1998). "International Migration 1965-1996: An Overview". *Population and Development Review*, 24(3), 429-468. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2808151>
- Zolberg, A. (1981). "International Migration in Political Perspective". In Kritz, M., LIM, L., Zlontnik, H. (eds.) *Global Trends in Migration*. Centre for Migration Studies. New York.
- Zolberg, A. (2006). "Managing a World on the Move". *Population and Development Review*, 32(1), 222-253. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2006.tb00009.x> [Accessed on 5.8.2018].