~ XXVI ~

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cont	ents			Page No.
Declar	ation			I
Certifi	cate			II
Urkun	d			III
Abstra	ict			IV – XXI
Prefac	e			XXII – XXIII
	wledgem			XXIV – XXV
	of Conten	ts		XXVI – XXIX
	Tables			XXX – XXXI
	Figures			XXXII – XXXIV
	Modules			XXXIV
	Abbrevia			XXXV
List of	Glossary	(Regional 7	erms)	XXXVI
CHAF	PTER – 1	: INTROD	UCTION	1 – 20
1.1	Introduct	tion		1
1.2	Issues			2 - 3
	1.2.1		nomic problems	3
	1.2.2	Lack of ac	ademic and administrative facilities	3
	1.2.3		l indifference of tribal community towards	3
1.3	The stud	education v area		4
1.4		of related lit	erature	4-13
1.5		es of the stu		13
1.6	Hypothe			13
1.7	• 1	s and Metho	ds	14 – 16
	1.7.1	Primary Se		14 - 15
	1.7.2	Secondary		15 - 16
1.8	Etymolo	•	ng of Education	16 - 17
1.9	•	0	r Employment	17
1.10	Definitio	n of tribes		18
1.11	Conclusi	ons		18 - 19
	Referenc	es		20
			CCOUNT OF PHYSICAL, CULTURAL AND NDITIONS OF THE STUDY AREA	21 – 44
2.1	Introduct			21
2.2			of Malda District	21
2.3		of Malda Dis		21 - 22
2.4	•	trative divis		23 - 24
2.5	Physical	Setup of Ma	alda District	24 - 32
	2.5.1	Physiogra		24 - 26
		2.5.1.1	Barind	25
		2.5.1.2	Tal	25
		2.5.1.3	Diara	25 - 26
	2.5.2	Drainage		26 - 28
		2.5.2.1	Ganga	26
		2.5.2.2	Mahananda	27
		2.5.2.3	Kalindri	27

		2.5.2.4	Tangan	28
		2.5.2.5	Purnabhaba	28
	2.5.3	Climate		28 - 30
	2.5.4	Soil		30
	2.5.5	Natural V	egetation	30 - 31
	2.5.6	Agricultu	ral Practice	31
	2.5.7	Industry		31 - 32
2.6			conomic Setup of the Malda District	32 - 42
	2.6.1	Population		32
	2.6.2		on of Non-Scheduled & Scheduled Population	33
	2.6.3		on of Scheduled Tribes Population	33 - 34
	2.6.4	•	fpopulation	34 – 35
	2.6.5	•	f tribal population	35 - 37
	2.6.6		types of tribal people	37 - 38
	2.6.7	Literacy a		38
	2.6.8	Tribal lite		38
	2.6.9		of the Scheduled Tribes	39 - 40
	2.6.10	-	icipation rates as a whole	40 - 41
27	2.6.11		ent of the Scheduled Tribes	41 - 42
2.7	Conclusio			42 - 43
	Reference	es		43 – 44
СНАЕ	PTER _ 3	3. STUDY	OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION OF THE	45 – 78
			ALDA DISTRICT	45 70
3.1	Introduct			45
3.2		and Materi	als	45 - 46
3.3			of the Scheduled Tribes population in Malda	46 - 73
	District		1 1	
	3.3.1	Levels of	Education	46 - 47
		3.3.1.1	Pre-primary Education	48 - 50
		3.3.1.2	Primary Education	50 - 53
		3.3.1.3	Upper-Primary Education	53 - 57
		3.3.1.4	Secondary Education	57 - 60
		3.3.1.5	Higher Secondary Education	60 - 63
		3.3.1.6	Under Graduate	63 - 66
		3.3.1.7	Post Graduates	66 - 69
		3.3.1.8	Professional and Technical Education	69 – 73
3.4	Conclusio			73 - 76
3.5	Reference	es		77 - 78
СПЛІ) 	· FACTO	RS CONTROLLING THE EDUCATION OF	79 – 110
			ALDA DISTRICT	79 - 110
4.1	Introduct		ALDA DISTRICT	79
4.2			e for Non-Development in Tribal Education of	79 – 107
7.2	Malda Di	-	to Non-Development in Thom Education of	/) = 10/
4.2.1			-primary, Primary, and Upper Primary Education	80 - 84
	Levels	51 51 110	primary, rimary, and oppor rimary Education	
	4.2.1.1	Problems	of ST Pre-Primary Education (Nursery, KG-I &	80 - 82
	-	KG-II)		
		/		

~ XXVIII ~

	4.2.1.2	Problems of ST Primary and Upper Primary Education Levels (I-VIII)	82 - 84
4.2.2	Problems	of ST Secondary & Higher Secondary Education Levels	84 - 90
	4.2.2.1	Problems of ST Secondary Education (IX-X)	84 - 88
	4.2.2.2	Problems of ST Higher Secondary Education (XI-XII)	88 - 90
4.2.3		of ST Higher Education	90 - 95
	4.2.3.1	Problems of ST Under Graduate (UG) and Post Graduate (PG) Education levels	91 – 93
	4.2.3.2	Problems of ST Professional & Technical Education Level	93 – 95
4.2.4		of Tribal Men Education in Pre-Primary, Primary and Upper Education Levels	96 – 97
4.2.5		of Tribal Women Education in Secondary, Higher Secondary er Education Levels	97 – 101
4.2.6	Problems	of Urban areas ST Education in Pre-Primary, Primary and imary Education Levels of Malda District	101 - 103
4.2.7	Problems	of Rural areas ST Education in Secondary, Higher Secondary er Education Levels in Malda District	103 - 107
4.3	Conclusio		107 - 109
3.4	Reference	es	109 - 110
		SOCIAL PARAMETERS ASSOCIATED WITH THE	111 – 150
		T OF TRIBAL PEOPLE IN MALDA DISTRICT	111
5.1	Introducti		111
5.2		and Materials	112 112 - 142
5.3	District	nent status of the Scheduled Tribes population in Malda	
	5.3.1	Levels of Employment	114 - 142
	5.3.1.1	Self-employed ST Population	115 – 121
		5.3.1.1.1 Cultivation	115 – 118
		5.3.1.1.2 Business	118 – 121
	5.3.1.2	Employed ST Population	122 - 142
		5.3.1.2.1 Home Based Workers (HBW)	122 – 125
		5.3.1.2.2 Agricultural Labours	126 – 129
		5.3.1.2.3 Non-Agricultural Labours	129 – 133
		5.3.1.2.4 Government Regular Salaried Workers (GRSW)	133 – 137
		5.3.1.2.5 Private Regular Salaried Workers (PRSW)	137 - 142
5.4	Conclusio	ons	142 - 149
5.5	Reference	es	149 – 150
CHAF EMPI		6: COMPARISON OF EDUCATION AND T PROFILE OF THE STUDY AREA	151 – 207
6 .1	Introducti		151
6.2		on of Education and Employment Profile of the Study Area	151 - 196
0.2	6.2.1	Harishchandrapur-I	152 - 150 152 - 154
	6.2.2	Harishchandrapur-II	152 - 154 154 - 155
	6.2.3	Chanchal-I	154 - 155 156 - 157
	6.2.3 6.2.4	Chanchal-II	150 - 157 157 - 159
	6.2.4 6.2.5	Ratua-I	157 - 159 159 - 160
	6.2.6	Ratua-I Ratua-II	139 - 160 160 - 163
	0.2.0	Natua-11	100 - 103

	6.2.7	Manikchak	163 - 166
	6.2.8	English Bazar	166 - 169
	6.2.9	Old Malda	169 - 172
	6.2.10	Habibpur	172 - 174
	6.2.11	Bamongola	175 - 177
	6.2.12	Gazol	177 - 180
	6.2.13	Kaliachak-I	180 - 182
	6.2.14	Kaliachak-II	183 - 185
	6.2.15	Kaliachak-III	185 - 188
	6.2.16	Rural areas of Malda district	188 - 190
	6.2.17	Urban areas of Malda district	191 – 193
	6.2.18	Total of Malda district	194 – 196
6.3	Conclusi	ons	197 - 206
	Reference	es	206 - 207
		RECOMMENDATIONS TO IMPROVE EDUCATION MENT OPPORTUNITY IN THE TRIBAL PEOPLE	208 - 238
7.1	Introduct	ion	208
	7.1.1	Summary of conclusions	208 - 210
7.2		endations to improve educational opportunity in the tribal Malda district	210 - 234
	7.2.1		211 - 213
	7.2.1	Pre-primary education (Nursery, KG-I & KG-II) Primary education (Class I – VIII)	211 - 213 213 - 216
	7.2.2	Secondary education (Class $I = VIII)$	213 - 210 216 - 219
	7.2.3	•	
		Higher Secondary education (Class IX-X)	219 - 221
	7.2.5	Higher education Professional and Technical Education	221 - 223
	7.2.6 7.2.7		223 - 225
	1.2.1	Improvement measure of tribal women education in secondary, higher secondary and higher education levels.	225 – 229
	7.2.8	Recommendations for the development of primary	229 - 231
		education in urban areas of Malda district.	
	7.2.9	Recommendation for the development of tribal Secondary,	231 - 234
		Higher Secondary and Higher Education status in the rural	
7.3	Recomm	areas of Malda district endations to improve employment opportunities in the tribal	234 - 237
1.5		Malda district.	234 - 237
	7.3.1	Recommendation for the improvement of Home-Based	234
		Workers (HBW)	
	7.3.2	Recommendation for the improvement of Cultivation	234 - 235
	7.3.3	Recommendation for the improvement of Business	235 - 236
	7.3.4	Recommendation for the improvement of Agricultural labours and Non-Agricultural labours	236
	7.3.5	Recommendation for the improvement of Government & Private Regular Salaried Workers	236 - 237
	Reference		237 - 238
	Bibliogra		239 - 247
		x – A: (Questionnaire)	248 - 249
		x – B: (Research Paper)	250 - 262
	Appendi	x – C: (Research Paper)	263 - 277

Table No.	Title	Page No.
1.1	District education report for enrolment percentage for the year 2011-12, 2012-13 & 2013-14.	2
1.2	Employed and Non-Employed Scheduled Tribe Population in Malda district.	3
2.1	Administrative Divisions of Malda District, 2011	23
2.2	Physical divisions of Malda District in the following Blocks, 2011.	24
2.3	The Drainage System (Main Rivers) in Malda District, 2011	27
2.4	Climate Condition of Malda District	28
2.5	Forest resource of Malda district	31
2.6	Basic Population Data in Malda District	32
2.7	Distribution of Non-Scheduled & Scheduled Population in Malda district	33
2.8	Distribution of Scheduled Tribes Population in Malda District	33
2.9	Tribal population in Malda district	34
2.10	Density of the total population in Malda District (in Per Square KM)	34
2.11	Density of the ST population in Malda District (in Per Square KM)	36
2.12	Category Wise Distribution of Scheduled Tribe Population in Malda	37
2.13	Literacy of Malda District	38
2.14	Literacy of the Scheduled Tribes in Malda District	38
2.15	Different levels of Tribal Education by sex in Malda district (in %)	39
2.16	Work participation rates in Malda district, (in %)	40
2.17	Different levels of Tribal Employment by sex in Malda district (in %)	41
3.1	Structure of Education as per the Kothari Commission or Indian Education Commission (1964-66)	46
3.2	Block wise distribution of ST Students by Pre-Primary Education in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	48
3.3	Block wise distribution of ST Students by Primary Education in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	51
3.4	Block wise distribution of ST Students by Upper Primary Education in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	54
3.5	Block wise distribution of ST Students by Secondary Education in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	57
3.6	Block-wise distribution of ST Students by Higher Secondary Education in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	60
3.7	Block wise distribution of ST Students by Under Graduation Education in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	63
3.8	Block wise distribution of ST Students by PostGraduationEducation in Malda District, 2012-16 (in %).Graduation	66
3.9	Block wise distribution of ST Students by Professional & Technical Education in Malda District, 2012-16 (in %).	69

LIST OF TABLES

4.1	Pre-Primary (P-P), Primary (P) & Upper Primary (UP) Education	80
	report for Enrolment in the social category for the year of 2012-	
	13, 2013-14, 2014-15 & 2015-16 of Malda District (in %).	
4.2	Secondary (SE) & Higher Secondary (HS) Education report for	85
	Enrolment in the social category for the year of 2012-13, 2013-14,	
	2014-15 & 2015-16 of Malda District (in %).	
4.3	Under Graduates (UG), Post Graduates (PG) & Professional &	90
	Technical (P&T) Education report for Enrolment in the social	
	category for the year of 2012-13, 2013-14, 2014-15 & 2015-16 of	
	Malda District (in %).	
4.4	Pre-Primary, Primary and Upper Primary Education report for	96
	Enrolment in Sex category for the year of 2012-13, 2013-14, 2014-	
	15 & 2015-16 of Malda District (in %).	
4.5	Secondary, Higher Secondary, Under Graduates, Post Graduate	98
	and Professional & Technical Education report for Enrolment in	
	Sex category for the year of 2012-13, 2013-14, 2014-15 & 2015-	
	16 of Malda District (in %).	
4.6	Pre-Primary, Primary and Upper Primary Education report for	101
	Enrolment in Rural & Urban areas of Malda district, from 2012 to	
	2016 Years (in %).	
4.7	Secondary, Higher Secondary, Under Graduates, and Professional	103
	& Technical (P&T) Education report for Enrolment in Rural &	
	Urban areas of Malda district, from 2012 to 2016 Years (in %).	
5.1	Structure of Employment of tribal people in Malda district.	114
5.2	Block wise distribution of ST Cultivations in Malda district, 2012-	115
	16 (in %).	
5.3	Block wise distribution of ST People in Business in Malda district,	119
	2012-16 (in %).	
5.4	Block wise distribution of ST People in Home Based Workers	122
	(HBW) in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	
5.5	Block wise distribution of ST People in Agricultural Labours in	126
	Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	
5.6	Block wise distribution of ST Non-Agricultural Labours in Malda	130
	district, 2012-16 (in %).	
5.7	Block wise distribution of ST People in Government Salaried	134
	Workers in Malda district, 2012-16 (in %).	
5.8	Block-wise distribution of ST Private Salaried Workers in Malda	138
	district, 2012-16 (in %).	

LIST (JF F	IGU	RES
--------	-------------	-----	-----

Fig. No.	Title	Page No.
1.1	Location Map	4
2.1	Administrative Division of Malda District, 2011	24
2.2	Physical Divisions of Malda District, 2011	25
2.3	Drainage of Malda district	26
2.4	Climate of Malda district	29
2.5	Distribution of Non-Scheduled & Scheduled Population in Malda district	33
2.6	Category Wise Distribution of Scheduled Tribe Population in Malda	37
2.7	Status of Tribal Education in Malda district, 2012-16.	39
2.8	Different types of work participation rates in the Malda district.	41
2.9	Status of Tribal Employment in Malda district, 2012-16.	42
3.1	Pre-Primary education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	49
3.2	Education status of Pre-Primary ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	50
3.3	Primary education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	52
3.4	Education status of Primary ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	53
3.5	Upper Primary education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	55
3.6	Education status of Upper Primary ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	56
3.7	Secondary education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	58
3.8	Education status of Secondary ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	59
3.9	Higher Secondary education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	61
3.10	Education status of Higher Secondary ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	62
3.11	Undergraduate education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	64
3.12	Education status of Under Graduate ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	65
3.13	Post Graduate education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	67
3.14	Education status of Post Graduate ST students of different blocks of Malda district	68
3.15	Professional & Technical education status of ST students in the Malda district (From 2012-16).	70
3.16	Education status of Professional & Technical ST students of different blocks of Malda district.	71
4.1	Pre-Primary, Primary & Upper Primary Education Status for Social Category in Malda District (From 2012-16).	80

~ XXXIII ~

4.2		4.2 Secondary & Higher Secondary Education Status for Social	
4.3		Category in Malda District (From 2012-16).	91
4.5		Under Graduate, Post Graduate and Professional & Technical Education Status for Social Category in Malda District (From 2012-	91
		16).	
4.4		Pre-Primary, Primary and Upper Primary Education Status for ST	96
	Sex Category in Malda District (From 2012-16).		20
4.5		Secondary, Higher Secondary and Higher Education Status for ST	98
		Sex Category in Malda District (From 2012-16).	20
4.6		Pre-primary, Primary and Upper Primary Education Status for ST	102
		Rural & Urban areas in Malda District (From 2012-16).	-
4.7		Secondary, Higher Secondary and Higher Education Status for ST	104
		Rural & Urban areas in Malda District (From 2012-16)	
5.1		Employment Status of the Scheduled Tribe Population in Malda	115
		District. (From 2012-16).	
5.2		Cultivation status of ST People in Malda district. (From 2012-16).	116
5.3		Cultivation status of ST population in different blocks of Malda	117
		district.	
5.4		Business status of ST People in the Malda district. (From 2012-16).	119
5.5		Business status of ST population in different blocks of Malda	120
		district.	
5.6		Home Based Workers (HBW) status of ST People in Malda district.	123
		(From 2012-16).	
5.7		Home Based Workers status of ST population in different blocks of	125
		Malda district.	
5.8		Agricultural labours status of ST People in Malda district. (From	127
		2012-16).	100
5.9		Agricultural labours status of ST population in different blocks of	129
5.10		Malda district.Non-Agricultural Labours status of ST People in Malda district.	
5.10		(From 2012-16).	
5.11		Non-Agricultural labours status of ST population in different	
5.11		blocks of Malda district.	132
5.12		Government Salaried Workers status of ST People in Malda	135
5.12		district. (From 2012-16).	155
5.13		Government salaried workers status of ST population in different	136
0.10		blocks of Malda district.	150
5.14		Private Salaried Workers status of ST People in Malda district.	139
_		(From 2012-16).	
5.15		Private salaried workers status of ST population in different blocks	140
		of Malda district.	
6.1a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the	152
6.1b		Harishchandrapur-I Block.	
6.2a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the	154
6.2b		Harishchandrapur-II Block.	
6.3a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Chanchal-	156
6.3b		I Block.	
6.4a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Chanchal-	157
6.4b		II Block.	

6.5a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Ratua-I 159			
6.5b		Block.			
6.6a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Ratua-II	161		
6.6b		Block.			
6.7a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the	163		
6.7b		Manikchak Block.			
6.8a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the English	166		
6.8b		Bazar Block.			
6.9a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Old Malda	169		
6.9b		Block.			
6.10a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Habibpur	172		
6.10b		Block.			
6.11a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the	175		
6.11b		Bamongola Block.			
6.12a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Gazol 177			
6.12b		Block.			
6.13a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Kaliachak- 180			
6.13b		I Block.			
6.14a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Kaliachak-	183		
6.14b		II Block.			
6.15a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Kaliachak-	185		
6.15b		III Block.			
6.16a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Rural areas 188			
6.16b		in the Malda district.			
6.17a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Urban 191			
6.17b		areas in the Malda district.			
6.18a	&	Comparison of Education and Employment Status of the Malda	194		
6.18b		District.			

LIST OF MODULES

Module No.	Title	Page No.
1.1	Household Survey of Malda District.	14
3.1	Education rate of the scheduled tribe population in Malda District, 2012-16.	47
5.1	Employment rate of the scheduled tribe population in Malda District, 2012-16.	113

\sim XXXIV \sim

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS				
Abbreviations	Description			
AISHE	All India Survey on Higher Education			
APL	Above Poverty Line			
Apnx.	Appendix			
BPL	Below Poverty Line			
CD Block	Community Development Block			
DISE	District Information System for Education			
Fig.	Figure			
GBU	Gour Banga University			
GEN	General			
GRSW	Government Regular Salaried Workers			
GP	Gram Panchayat			
HBW	Home Based Workers			
HS	Higher Secondary			
ICDS	Integrated Child Development Services			
Km.	Kilometre			
No.	Number			
OBC	Other Backward Classes			
PG	Post Graduate			
PRSW	Private Regular Salaried Workers			
P&T	Professional & Technical			
RSBY	Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojana			
SC	Scheduled Caste			
SD	Standard Deviation			
Sl. No.	Serial Number			
ST	Scheduled Tribe			
SSM	Sarva Shiksha Mission			
TLM	Teaching & Learning Materials			
UG	Under Graduate			
WB	West Bengal			
X	Mean			

GLOSSARY	
(Regional Terms)	
Terms/Words	Meaning/ Explanation
Adibasi	Scheduled tribes in India are generally considered to be
	'Adibasi', meaning indigenous people or original inhabitants
	of the country.
Anganwari	Creche Established in Villages under ICDS Programme
Barind	Higher Elevated Area (A Physical Region/Division)
Beel	A Shallow Depression on land filled with water
Bidi	Indigenous cigarette made of Tendu Leaves or Tobacco
	Rolled in a leaf, to be smoked (Country Cigarette)
Bigha	A Unit of Measuring Land (1 Acre =3 Bighas in Malda)
Diara	The alluvial region formed due to the deposition made by
	fluvial action.
Gram Sabha	Village Assembly or A Gram Sabha may express such
	powers and perform such functions at the village level as the
	legislature of the state may, by law provide.
Kal Baisakhi	A local atmospheric disturbance formed due to excessive
	heating of the earth surface causes a thunderstorm.
Mauza	Revenue Village
Panchayat	Lower Stair of Three stage Panchayat system.
Prodhan	Political Head of Village
Sarva Siksha Abhiyan (SSA)	Universal Elementary Education Programme
Sarva Siksha Mission (SSM)	Universal Elementary Education Programme Centre
Tal	Low Lying Region (A Physical Division of the District)