

REFERENCES

- Ahuja, R 1993 Indian Social System. Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
- Ahuja, R 2003 Violence Against Women. New Delhi: Rawat publications.
- Alli, B O 2008 Fundamental Principles of Occupational Health And Safety. International Labour Organization, Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Annual Report 2011 Annual Report To The People on Health, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, New Delhi: Government of India.
- Annual Report 2012-13 Annual Report To The People on Health, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, New Delhi: Government of India.
- Banerjee, B G, and R Jalota 1988 Folk Illness and Ethnomedicine. New Delhi: Northern Book Centre.
- Banerjee, N 1985 Women Workers In The Unorganized Sector: The Calcutta Experience. Hyderabad: Sangam books.
- Barma, S. 2008 North Bengal and its people. *In* Economy and Society of North Bengal. P.K. Debnath and S. Bhattacharjee, eds. Pp25-38. Kolkata: Progressive publishers.
- Basu, S.R. and S.K. Dey. September 1998 Soil loss and its conversation in the Balasan Basin, Darjeeling Himalaya. *Geographical review of India* 60 (3): 290-300.
- Behera, S 2011 Trans border identities: A study on the impact of Bangladeshi and Nepali Migration to India, May 2011, No. 1. ICRIER policy Series.
- Beneria, L, ed. 1982 Women and development: The sexual division of labour in rural societies. New York: Praeger publishers.
- Berry, J W 1997 Immigration, Acculturation, and Adaptation. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*.46 (1): 5-68.
- Bhanja, K.C 1941 Darjeeling at a glance. Calcutta: Modern India Press.
- Bhattacharyya, S. March 2002. Work pattern of migrants in India. *Geographical review of India* 64 (1): 46-47.
- Biswas, S K 2005 Asantosh Karon (in Bengali). *In* Bisay: Santras. G. Roy, ed. Pp 81-93. Siliguri: Baitanik Patrika Gosthi.
- Biswas, S.K. and S.Bhattacharjee 2007 Health Situation Among the Stone Crushers of Balasan River Bed in Siliguri, West Bengal, India. *In* Health Environment

- Development and Other Essays : Anthropological Perspectives. B. Chaudhuri and S. Chaudhuri, eds. Pp. 182-202. New Delhi: Inter India Publication.
- Biswas, S.K. ed. 2012 Suicide: An Anthropological Study at Sagar Block, West Bengal. New Delhi: Cosmo publishers.
- Breman, J 2003 The Laboring Poor In India: Patterns Of Exploitation, Subordination And Exclusion. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, A 1869 On the Tribes around Darjeeling, Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain.
- Caplow, T 1975 The Sociology of Work. Minneapolis: The University of Minnesota Press.
- Census of India 1951 New Delhi: Government of India.
- Census of India 1971 New Delhi: Government of India.
- Census of India 1991 New Delhi: Government of India.
- Census of India 2001 New Delhi: Government of India.
- Census of India 2011 New Delhi: Government of India.
- Chaudhuri, B 2003 Culture and Environmental Dimension on Health. New Delhi: Inter India Publication.
- Chaudhuri, B. 2007 Human security, Human Rights and Development. *In* Anthropology and Human Rights in Contemporary Era. B. Chaudhuri and S. Chaudhuri, eds. Pp 408-419. New Delhi: Inter India Publications.
- Child Protection and Child Rights 2014 Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009. Electronic document, <http://www.childlineindia.org.in>, accessed January 1.
- Child Protection and Child Rights 2014 Children Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986. Electronic document, <http://www.childlineindia.org.in/pdf/Child-labour-Act-1986.pdf>, accessed January 1.
- Choudhury, M 2008 Himalayan studies in India. New Delhi: Mittal publication.
- Dalton, E T 1872 Descriptive ethnology of Bengal. Calcutta: Asiatic Society of Bengal.
- Dasgupta, M. 1988 Urbanization in North Bengal. *In* Urbanization, Migration and Rural change: A study of West Bengal. B Dasgupta, ed. Pp. 318-331. Kolkata: A Mukherjee &co. Pvt. Ltd.

- Dash, A J 1947 Bengal District Gazetteers, Darjeeling. Alipore: Bengal Government Press.
- Dash, B.M. April-May 2008 Migrant child labour in Urban spaces: Scope For Social Work Intervention. *Social welfare*: 48-52.
- Dash, K N 2004 Invitation to Social and Cultural Anthropology. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers.
- Datta, P. 2002 Nepali migration to India. Paper presented at the IUSSP Conference on Southeast Asia's Population in a changing Asian context, Bangkok, Thailand, 10-13 June 2002.
- Datta, P. 2005 Undocumented migration from Bangladesh to West Bengal. *In* Dimension of research in Indian Anthropology. Vijoy S. Sahay, Pradip K. Singh and Gautam K. Bera, eds. Pp. 147-159. New Delhi: Serials Publication.
- Debnath, S 2008 Essays on Cultural history of North Bengal. Siliguri: N.L. Publishers.
- Denton, J A 1990 Society and the Official World: A Reintroduction to Sociology. New York: Dix hills.
- Detels, R, J. MacEwen, R. Beaglehole and H. Tanaka 2002 Oxford Textbook of Public Health. London: Oxford University Press.
- Doshi, S. L, and P. C.Jain 1999 Rural Sociology. New Delhi: Rawat Publication.
- Dutta, K 2006. Urbanization in the eastern Himalayas, Emergence and Issues. New Delhi: Serials publications.
- Editorial 2014 India Tribune, January 4: 1.
- Ember,C, with M. Ember and P.N.Peregrine 2002 Anthropology. New Delhi: Pearson Education Asia.
- Firth, R 1939. Primitive Polynesian Economy. London: Watts.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. 2003 The State of Food Insecurity in The World. Rome: Italy.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. 2012 The State of Food Insecurity in The World. Rome: Italy.
- Forde, C.D 1963 Habitat, Economy And Society: A Geographical Introduction To Ethnology. Tarrold and sons.

- Frazer, J G 1922 *The Golden Bough: A study of Magic and Religion*. London: Brick court Temple.
- Gautam, H.R. February 2012 Can We Check Migration From Rural Areas? *Kurukhestra* 60(4): 6-10.
- Gerard J. Gill 2003 *Seasonal Labour Migration in Rural Nepal: A Preliminary Overview*. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Gill, R 1994. *Sums as urban villages*. Jaipur: Rawat publications.
- Gopalan, C, with B V Rama Sastri. and S.C Balasubramanian 2004, *Nutritive Value of Indian Foods*. National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad: ICMR.
- Habibullah N Saiyed and Rajnarayan R Tiwari 2004 *Occupational health research in India*. *Industrial Health* 42: 141–148
- Haviland, W A 1970 *Cultural Anthropology*. London: Harcourt brace College Publication.
- Hazra, A 2012 *Rural India: Still Floating Towards Cities*. *Kurukhestra* 60(4): 3-6.
- Herskovits, M J 1955 *Cultural Anthropology*. Calcutta: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.
- Hoebel, E A, and E.L.Frost, 1976 *Cultural and Social Anthropology*. New York: MacGraw Hill Book company.
- <http://www.legalservicesindia.com/article166.html>,2010,accessed on 15.1.2010 at 11:30AM.
- <http://www.sjda.org/about-us/location.html> accessed on 30/4/2014 at 11:30 A.M.
- <http://www.undes.org/location.html> accessed on 30/5/2014 at 11:00 A.M.
- Hunter, D E, and P. Whitten 1976 *The Study of Anthropology*. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.
- Hunter, W W 1876 *A statistical account of Bengal, District of Darjiling, Jalpaiguri and State of Kuch Behar*. London: Treubner and Co.
- Hussain, M 2012 *Human Geography*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Ilyas, M. and Farooq Rasheed, June 2010. *Health And Enviornment Related Issues In Stone Crushing In Pakistan*. Islamabad : South Asia Network of Economic Research Institutes.
- India 2010 *Ministry of Information and Broadcasting*, New Delhi: Government of India.

- India Human Development Report 2011 Towards Social inclusion. Planning Commission, New Delhi: Government of India.
- International Labour Organization. 1998 Encyclopaedia of occupational health and safety, 4th ed, Vol 4, Geneva.
- International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems 1999 Occupational Health. Geneva : World Health Organization.
- Iyer, K.G. 2004. Distressed Migrant Labour In India: Key Human Rights Issues, New Delhi: Kanishka publishers.
- Jacob, L. and G. Sekar. November 2005 Informal Economy and Female Child Labour. Social Welfare: 20-25.
- Jamwal, N S Jan-Mar 2004. Border Management: Dilemma Of Guarding The India-Bangladesh Border. Strategic Analysis. 28(1): 5-36.
- Jhabvala, R, and R.K.A. Subrahmanya 2000 The Unorganized sector Work security and Social Protection. New Delhi: Sage publications.
- Jhingan, M.L, with B.K.Bhatt and J.N Desai 2003 Demography. New Delhi: Vrinda Publications.
- Kaila, H L 2005 Women, work and family, Jaipur: Rawat publication.
- Karlekar, M 1982 Poverty and women's work: A study of sweeper women in Delhi. New Delhi: Vikas publishing house.
- Kessing, F M 1958 Cultural Anthropology: The Science of Custom. New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Khan, S.A. January- June 2006 The Earliest Urban Civilization in India. Man in India 86 (1&2): 121-131.
- Khawas, Vimal 2008 Demography of Darjeeling Hills. Global Demography Project. Electronic document, <http://beacononline.wordpress.com>, accessed March 14, 2008.
- Kitcher, E.D 2012 Early occupational hearing loss of workers in a stone crushing industry: Our experience in a developing country.
- Lansdown, R. 2008 The Relationship between Blood Lead Concentrations, Intelligence and Attainment in a School Population: a Pilot Study. Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology. 23 (6):567-576.
- Law, M 1998 Occupational Health And Well Being, Canadian Journal Of Occupational Therapy, 65(2): 81-91.

- Leigh, J. Petra Macaskill, Eeva Kuosma, and John Mandryk September 1999 Global Burden of Disease and Injury Due to Occupational Factors. *Epidemiology* 10(5): 626-631.
- Lister, R 2004 *Poverty*. New Delhi: Atlantic publishers.
- Lowie, R H 1950 *Primitive Society*. New York: Harper Torch Books.
- Mandal, A 2005 *Women workers in brick factory: Sordid saga from a district of West Bengal*. New Delhi: Northern book centre.
- Manorama Year Book 2009 Kottayam: Malayala Manorama Press.
- Marmot, M. and R.S. Wilkinson 2006 *Social Determinants Of Health*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Mathur, P.R.G 2008. *Ecology, Technology and Economy*. Jaipur: Rawat publications.
- Millard A.V. 1992 *The Anthropological Analysis of Health*. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 6 (1): 3-5.
- Ministry of Labour & Employment 2013 *Report on Employment and Unemployment Survey 2012-2013*. Government of India. Chandigarh: Labour Bureau.
- Ministry of Labour 2000 *Report of the National commission of Labour*, New Delhi: Government of India.
- Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India August 2009 *Report of the Expert Group to advise the Ministry of Rural Development on the methodology for conducting the Below Poverty line (BPL) Census for the 11th Five Year Plan*. New Delhi: Krishi Bhawan.
- Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation 2011 *Selected Socio-economic Statistics India 2011*. New Delhi: Government of India.
- Mishra, M.S 1985 *Rural poor their hopes and aspirations*. Kolkata: Indian Institute of Management.
- Mohsin, N 2002 *The Lost Innocence: A Perspective On Child Labour*. New Delhi: Common Wealth Publishers.
- Mondal, A 2005 *Women workers in Brick factory: Sordid saga from a district of West Bengal*. New Delhi: Northern book centre.
- Mondal, S.R. 2007 *Ethnic, social and cultural matrix in the hills and plains of North Bengal: Prospects of prosperity in Diversity*. In *Indigenous people, Traditional wisdom and sustainable development*. B. Chaudhuri and S. Chaudhuri, eds. Pp. 130-140. New Delhi: Inter India publications.

- Mukhopadhyay R S 2009 Social Formation Of The Rajbansis And The Emergence Of Kamtapuri Identity. *In* Identity, cultural pluralism and state South Asia in Perspective. N.K.Das and V.N.
- Mukhopadhyay, K 2011 Exposure to Respirable Particulates and Silica in and Around the Stone Crushing Units in Central India. *Industrial Health*.49: 221–227.
- Nagpaul, H 1996 Modernization and Urbanization in India: Problems and Issues, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
- Nanda, S 1984 Cultural Anthropology. California: Wordsworth Publishing Company.
- Nash, M 1968 Economic Anthropology. *International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences IV*: 355-360.
- National Family Health Survey (NFHS-III) 2005-06 September 2007 Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India, International Institute of Population Studies, Mumbai: Deonar.
- National Rural Health Mission 2005-2012, Mission Document 2005 Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, New Delhi: Government of India.
- Nwibo, A.N 2012 Pulmonary Problems Among Quarry Workers Of Stone Crushing Industrial Site At Umuoghara, Ebobi State, Nigewria. *International Journal Of Occupational And Environment Medicine* 3 (4): 178-85.
- O'Malley, L. S.S 2001 Bengal District Gazetteers, Darjeeling. Kolkata: Government of West Bengal.
- Official Records of Atharokhai Gram Panchayat 2007 Atharokhai Gram Panchayat, Shivmandir.
- Onder M, S. Onder and A. Mutlu, Apr 2012 Determination Of Noise Induced Hearing Loss In Mining: An Application Of Hierarchical Loglinear Modeling. *Environment Monitory Assessment*. 184(4):2443-51.
- Oxford Dictionary, 2013 New York: Oxford University Press.
- Pande, S 1986 Trends of Occupational Mobility among Migrants, Jaipur: Rawat publications.
- Park, K 2013 Park's Textbook of Preventive and Social Medicine. Jabalpur: Banarasidas Bhanot publishers.

- Paterson, W. 1958 A General Typology of Migration. *Asian Sociological Review* 23: 255-260.
- Pelto, J P, and G.H. Pelto 1978 *Anthropological Research: The Structure of Inquiry*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Peoples Movement for Human Rights Education 2008 Electronic Document. <http://www.pdhre.org>, accessed on 22.12.2008.
- Piotrowski, M 2010 Mass Media and Rural Out-Migration in the Context of Social Change: Evidence from Nepal. *International Migration*. 1-35.
- Prasad, S S 1988 *Tribal Women Labourers- Aspects of Economic and Physical Exploitation*. Delhi: Gian publishing house.
- Raab, E, and G.J. Selznick 1959 *Major Social Problems*. Illinois: Row Peterson & Co.
- Radcliffe Brown, A R 1940 On Social Structure. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 70:1-12.
- Radcliffe Brown, A R 1952 *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*. London: Collier Macmillan Publishers.
- Raha, S. Oct-Dec 2004 Sharing the Burden: Social security for workers in small undertakings. *Social Action* 54: 423-437.
- Ralph Leon Beals, Harry Hoijer and Alan R. Beals, 1977 *An Introduction to Anthropology*. New York: Mac Millan.
- Ramu, G.N 1989 *Women Work And Marriage In Urban India: Study Of Dual And Single Earner Couple*. New Delhi: Sage publications.
- Rao, R.N 1990 *Social organization in an Indian slum*, New Delhi: Mittal publication.
- Ray, N R 2007 *Koch Rajbanshi and kamtapuri the truth unveiled*, Guwahati: Vicky publishers.
- Reddy, P S 1995 *Displaced Populations and Socio-Cultural Change*. New Delhi: Commonwealth publishers.
- Reinhardt, J M 1952 *Social Problems and Social Policy*. New York: American Book Co.
- Roy, Barma H K 1988 *Koch Beharer Itihas (in Bengali)*, Cooch Behar.

- Roy, M. 1902 Some notes on the Rajbansi, Journal of Asiatic society Bengal, LXXI,II(2).
- Roy, S 2001 Refugees and Human Rights. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Russell Bernard, H, ed. 1998 Hanbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology. London: Altamira Press.
- Rustagi, P. December 2007 Women and Poverty: Rural Urban Dimensions. Social Change 37 (4): 1-36.
- Saha D.C. and Pratap Kumar Padhy 2011 Effects of stone crushing industry on *Shorea robusta* and *Madhuca indica* foliage in Lalpahari forest. Atmospheric Pollution Research 2: 463-476.
- Saiyed, H. N. and R. R. Tiwari 2004 Occupational Health Research in India. Industrial Health 42: 141–148.
- Sample Registration System, 2008 Baseline Survey Report- 2. Data Dissemination Unit, Office of the Registrar General, New Delhi: Government of India.
- Sandhu, R.S. 2000 Housing Problem in Urban India. Social Change 30 (1&2):
- Sanyal, C C 1965 The Rajbansis of North Bengal. Kolkata: The Asiatic Society.
- Saradamoni, K 991 Filling the rice bowl: women in paddy cultivation. Hyderabad: Sangam books.
- Saraswat, R. November 2008 Child labour and Government strategy. Social welfare: 5-8.
- Sarkar, A, and S. Dasgupta 2000 Ethno ecology of Indian tribes. Jaipur: Rawat publications.
- Sarkar, S. Oct-Dec 2004 Theorizing in Informal Sector: Concept and Context. Social Action 54: 359-373.
- Sattar, A 1971 The Rajbanis in the Sylvan shadows. Dhaka:Bangla Academy.
- Saxena, A. Oct-Dec 2004 Women workers in the Unorganized sector: Inequality and discrimination. Social Action 54: 411-422.
- Shrestha, K. K. 2010 Labour Practices And Arrangement In The Rajbanshi Society. Himalayan Journal of Sociology & Antropology. Vol. IV: 91-104.
- Shukla, V N, and M.P. Singh 2008 Constitution of Inida. Lucknow: Eastern Book Company.

- Siliguri Municipal Corporation 2013 Annual Report of Siliguri Municipal Corporation, Siliguri.
- Singh, A. Oct-Dec 2004 Child Labour Problems and Prospects: Socio-Legal Measures. *Social Action* 54: 400-411.
- Singh, D.P. 2005 Migration In India: Evidence Based on National Sample Survey Data. *Demography India* 34(2): 271-298.
- Singh, K.S.1999 The scheduled caste people of India: National series volume—II, Kolkata: Oxford university press.
- Singh, S D, and K.P. Pothan 1982 Slum Children In India. New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications.
- Singh, S. January-March, 2004 Urban Poverty and Gender In India. *NagarLok* xxxvi:1-8.
- Sixtieth World Health Assembly 2007 Workers' health: Global plan of action. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Stellman S.D. 2011 Sep Case-control study of lung function in World Trade Center Health Registry area residents and workers. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*. 184(5):582-9,
- Sujatha, V 2003 Health by the people: Sociology of medical lore. Jaipur: Rawat publications.
- Takala, J 1999 Global estimates of fatal occupational accidents, *Epidemiology*, 1999, 10(5): 640-646.
- Talwar, A, D. Chakraborty and S. Biswas, 2005 Study on Closed and Re-opened Tea Gardens in North Bengal. Kolkata: Paschim Banga Khet Majoor Samity.
- Telu Ram, L.P 1993 Environmental health and hygiene. New Delhi: Vikas publishing house.
- The Millennium Development Goals Report 2006. New York: United Nations.

Tiwari RR, Y.K. Sharma, and H.N. Saiyed, May 2007 Tuberculosis Among Workers Exposed To Free Silica Dust. Indian Journal Occupational and Environment Medicine. 11(2):61-4.

Twelfth Five Year Plan (2012-2017). 2013 Faster, More Inclusive and Sustainable growth, Vol. III, Social Sectors. Planning commission, Government of India: New Delhi.

Tylor. E.B. 1871 Primitive Culture: An introduction to the Study of Man and Civilization. New York: D. Appleton.

United Nations Development Programme 2005 Halving Hunger: It can be done. Sterling: USA.

Vidyarthi, L P, and B K Rai 1976 The Tribal Culture of India. New Delhi: Concept Publishing.

Watts W.F. Jr, T.B. Huynh and G. Ramachandran 2012 Quartz Concentration Trends In Metal And Nonmetal Mining, Journal of Occupation Environment and Hygiene. 9(12):720-32.

Wheelwright, S A 1906 Human occupation. Belleville: Monoa publishing company.

Wilson, M. January 2012 In the lineage of the King: Conversion, identity and why the Rajbanshi in Bangladesh claim to be Kshatriya. East West Journal of Business and Social studies.3:(1-17).

World Health Organization 2007. 60th World Health Assembly. Workers Health Global Plan of Action. Geneva.

www.dgfasli.nic.in/info.1htm, accessed on 31.1.2013 at 11:10 A.M.

www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs323-en.pdf, accessed on 27.4.2009, 11:10 A.M