

# CONTENTS

Page No.

Chapter-1: INTRODUCTION	1-16
1.1: Background and Statement of the Problem	2-3
1.2: Review of Literature	4- 14
1.3: Research Gap	14-15
1.4: Aims and Objectives of the Present Study	15-16
1.5: Significance of the Study	16
Chapter-2: METHODOLOGY	17-34
2.1: Study Area	18
2.2: Study Subjects	19-20
2.3: Study Design	20
2.4: Characters, Traits and Concepts used for the Study	20-30
2.4.1: Demographic Characters	21-22
2.4.2: Morphological and Genetic Characters	22-26
2.4.2.1: Somatometric and Somatoscopic Characters	22-24
2.4.2.2: Genetic Characters	24-26
2.4.2.2.1: Blood Groups	24
2.4.2.2.2: Colour Vision Test	24-25
2.4.2.2.3: Taste Sensitivity to PTC	25
2.4.2.2.4: Dermatoglyphics	25-26
2.4.3: Social- Cultural Characters	26-27
2.4.3.1: Material Culture	26
2.4.3.2: Social Structure and Social Organization	27
2.4.3.3: Language	27
2.4.4: Concepts used for the Study	27-30
2.4.4.1: Race, Ethnic Group and Ethnicity	27-28
2.4.4.2: Tribe and Scheduled Tribe	29
2.4.4.3: Other Backward Classes (OBCs)	29-30
2.4.4.4: Hindu Method of Tribal Absorption	30
2.4.4.5: Caste and Scheduled Caste	31
2.4.4.6: Indigenous Community	31
2.4.4.7: Marginal Community	31-32
2.4.4.8: Sanskritization: Sanskritization	32
2.5: Data Collection	32-33
2.6: Data Analysis	33
2.7: Organization of Chapters	34
2.8: Problems and Limitations	34

OF  
DHIMALS OF NAXALBARI BLOCK IN DARJEELING DISTRICT, WEST BENGAL-A FIELD STUDY

Chapter-3: THE PLACE AND THE PEOPLE UNDER STUDY	35-50
3.1: Physical Features of the Region	35-38
3.1.1: Geographical Setting	35
3.1.2: Geology	35-36
3.1.3: River System	36
3.1.4: Flora	36
3.1.5: Fauna	37
3.1.6: Climate	38

3.2.: Ethnic Composition	38-39
3.3: Historical Background	39-44
3.3.1: Historical Background of the Region	39-41
3.3.2: Historical Background of Dhimals	41-43
3.3.3: Folk and Oral History of Dhimals	43-44
3.4: Language	44-46
3.5: A Brief Profile of the Villages under Study	46-50
3.6: Findings	51
<b>Chapter-4: DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE</b>	<b>51-76</b>
4.1: Marriage and Mating Pattern	52-55
4.1.1: Endogamy	52
4.1.2: Exogamy	53
4.1.3: Age at Marriage	53-54
4.1.4: Marriage Distance	55
4.2: Bio-Events	55-57
4.3: Fertility Pattern	57-59
4.4: Mortality Pattern	59-60
4.5: Health and Nutrition	60-63
4.6: Migration Pattern	63-64
4.7: Other Socio-Economic Attributes	64-74
4.7.1: Family Types and Household Size	64-65
4.7.2: Age-Sex Structure	66-67
4.7.3: Marital Status	68-69
4.7.4: Educational Status	69-70
4.7.5: Economic Activities	71-72
4.7.6: Annual Family Income	73
4.7.7: Landholding Pattern	73-74
4.7.8: Indebtedness	74
4.8: Findings	74-76
<b>Chapter-5: MORPHOLOGICAL AND GENETIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>77-147</b>
5.1: Somatometry	80-115
5.1.1: Stature	81-82
5.1.2: Sitting Height	82
5.1.3: Relative Sitting Height Index	82-83
5.1.4: Total Arm Length	83-84
5.1.5: Relative Upper Extremities Index	84-85
5.1.6: Total Leg Length	85
5.1.7: Relative Lower Extremities Index	85-86
5.1.8: Biacromial Breadth	86-87
5.1.9: Relative Biacromial Breadth Index	87-88
5.1.10: Bicristal Breadth	88
5.1.11: Relative Bicristal Breadth Index	88-89
5.1.12: Body Weight	89-90
5.1.13: Ponderal Index	90
5.1.14: Body Mass Index	90-91
5.1.15: Upper Arm Length	91
5.1.16: Forearm Length	92

5.1.17: Hand Length	92
5.1.18: Hand Breadth	92-93
5.1.19: Length-Breadth Index of Hand	93-94
5.1.20: Thigh Length	94
5.1.21: Tibial Length	95
5.1.22: Foot Length	95
5.1.23: Foot Breadth	96
5.1.24: Foot Index	96-97
5.1.25: Head Length	97-98
5.1.26: Head Breadth	98-99
5.1.27: Cephalic Index	99-100
5.1.28: Horizontal Circumference of the Head	100
5.1.29: Morphological Facial Height	101-102
5.1.30: Morphological Facial Index	102-103
5.1.31: Morphological Uperfacial Height	103
5.1.32: Morphological Uperfacial Index	104-105
5.1.33: Bizygomatic Breadth	105
5.1.34: Bigonial Breadth	105-106
5.1.35: Minimum Frontal Breadth	106
5.1.36: Biocular Breadth	106
5.1.37: Interocular Breadth	107
5.1.38: Eye Breadth	107
5.1.39: Orbito-Jugular Index	107-108
5.1.40: Jugo-Mandibular Index	108-109
5.1.41: Jugo-Frontal Index	109-110
5.1.42: Nasal Height	110-111
5.1.43: Nasal Breadth	111-112
5.1.44: Nasal Depth	112-113
5.1.45: Nasal Length	113
5.1.46: Nasal Index	113-114
5.1.47: Nose Elevation Index	114-115
5.2: Somatoscopy	115-124
5.2.1: Skin Colour	115-116
5.2.2: Head Hair Colour	116
5.2.3: Head Hair Form	116-117
5.2.4: Head Hair Texture	117
5.2.5: Occipital Hair Whorl	117-118
5.2.6: Beard and Moustaches	118
5.2.7: Hypertrichosis of Ear	118-119
5.2.8: Eye Colour	119
5.2.9: Eye Fold	119-120
5.2.10: Eye Opening- Height	120
5.2.11: Eye Obliquity	120-121
5.2.12: Nasion Depression	121
5.2.13: Nasal Profile	121-122
5.2.14: Nostril Shape	122
5.2.15: Membranous Lip Size- Upper	122-123
5.2.16: Membranous Lip Size- Lower	123

5.2.17: Lip Eversion	123-124
5.2.18: Alveolar Prognathism	124
5.3: Behavioural Traits	124-125
5.3.1: Hand Clasp ing	124-125
5.3.2: Arm Folding	125
5.3.3: Handedness	125
5.4: ABO and Rh (D) Blood Group	126-127
5.4.1: ABO Blood Group	126-127
5.4.2: Rh (D) Blood Group	127
5.5: Colour Vision test	127-128
5.6: Taste Sensitivity to PTC	128-130
5.7: Dermatoglyphic Characters	130-144
5.7.1: Finger Pattern	131-135
5.7.2: Indices	135
5.7.3: Bimanuar	136-137
5.7.4: Monomorphic Hands	138
5.7.5: Symmetrical Patterns on all Homologous Fingers	138-139
5.7.6: Mean Ridge Count of Fingers	139
5.7.7: Total Finger Ridge Counts	139-140
5.7.8: Palmer Pattern Areas	140
5.7.9: Main Line Formula	141
5.7.10: Main Line D Termination	141-142
5.7.11: Main Line C Termination	142
5.7.12: Main Line Index	143
5.7.13: Position of Axial Triradii	143-144
5.7.14: <i>atd</i> Angle	144
5.8: Findings	145-147
 Chapter-6: MATERIAL CULTURE	 <b>148-160</b>
6.1: House Type	149-151
6.2: Furniture and other Household Belongings	151-152
6.3: Dress and Ornaments	152-153
6.4: Food and Drinks	153-155
6.5: Gathering, Hunting and Fishing	155-156
6.6: Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	156-158
6.7: Musical Instruments	158-159
6.8: Findings	159-160
 Chapter-7: SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION	 <b>162-194</b>
7.1: Marriage and Family	162-164
7.2: Clan Organization	165-168
7.3: Village Elder's Council	168-170
7.4: Kinship	170-173
7.5: Life Cycle- Rites and Rituals	173-183
7.5.1: Pregnancy and Birth	173-175
7.5.2: Puberty and Marriage	175-180
7.5.3: Funeral	180-183
7.6: Magical and Religious Practices and major Festivals	184-189

7.7: Witch and Witchcraft	189-190
7.8: Dynamics of Dhimal Identity	190-191
7.9: Hopes and Aspirations of the Community	191-192
7.10: Findings	192-194
<b>Chapter-8: MAJOR FINDINGS, CONCLUDING REMARKS AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	<b>195-205</b>
8.1: Major Findings	196-201
8.2: Concluding Remarks	202-205
8.3: Recommendations	205-206
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>207-214</b>
<b>APPENDICES-</b>	
1: Household Census Schedule	216
2: Schedule for the Study of Morphological and Genetical traits	217
3: Photographs on Dhimals and their Life ways	218-230
4: Glossary	231-232

Cover Photo: Wall decoration of a Dhimal house