

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### Books

**Appu, P. S. (1972):** *Ceiling on Land Holdings*, Ministry of Agriculture, Government of India.

**Appu, P. S. (1995):** *Land Reforms in India: A Survey of Policy, Legislation and Implementation*, Land Reform Unit, Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration, Mussoorie, U.P. (mimeo.).

**Baden-Powell, B. H. (1892):** *The Land System of British India*, Vol. 1 and 2, Oxford University Press, London.

**Bagchi, A. K. (1982):** *The Political Economy of Underdevelopment*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

**Bagchi, K. K. (1990):** *Evolution of Land Tenure System in the Duars Region of North Bengal*, Unpublished Ph. D. Thesis, submitted to the University of North Bengal.

**Bandyopadhyay, D. (1980):** *Land Reforms in West Bengal*, Government of West Bengal, June.

**Bandyopadhyay, N. and Associates (1983):** *Evaluation of Land Reform Measures in West Bengal: A Report*, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta.

**Banerjee, A. and M. Ghatak (1996):** *Empowerment and Efficiency: The Economics of Tenancy Reform* (Unpublished Manuscript).

**Bardhan, P. K. (1984):** *Land, Labour and Rural Poverty: Essays Development Economics in*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

- Basu, K (1984):** *The Less Developed Economy: A Critique of Contemporary Theory*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Basu, K (1994) (ed.):** *Agrarian Questions*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Bhaduri, A. (1983):** *The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture*, Macmillan, London.
- Bhalla, G. S. and G. K. Chadha (1981):** *Structural Changes in Income Distribution: A Study of Impact of Green Revolution*, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.
- Bhalla, G. S. and S. Singh (1989):** *Patterns in Indian Agricultural Development: A District Level Study*, Institute for Studies in Industrial Development, New Delhi.
- Bharadwaj, K (1974):** *Production Conditions in Indian Agriculture: A Study Based on Farm Management Surveys*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bharadwaj, K (1980):** *On Some Issues of Method in the Analysis of Social Change*, University of Mysore, Mysore.
- Bhaumik, S. K (1993):** *Tenancy Relations and Agrarian Development: A Study of West Bengal*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Blyn, G. (1966):** *Agricultural Trends in India 1891-1947: Output and Productivity*, Availability Philadelphia.
- Bose, S. (1986):** *Agrarian Bengal: Economy, Social Structure and Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Boyce, J. K (1987):** *Agrarian Impasse in Bengal: Institutional Constraints To Technological Change*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Chakrabarti, H. K. (1981):** 'The Land Reforms of West Bengal and the Bargadars', in *Land Reforms in Eastern India*, Monjula Bose (ed.).
- Chatterjee, P. (1984):** *Bengal, 1920-1947: The Land Question* (vol.1), K.P. Bagchi and Co., Calcutta.
- Cheung, S. N. S. (1969):** *The Theory of Share Tenancy*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Choudhury, B. K. (1967):** 'Agrarian Economy and Agrarian Relations Bengal, 1859-85' in, in Narendra Krishna Sinha (ed.) *Administrative, Economic and Social History of Bengal (1757-1905)*, University of Calcutta, Calcutta.
- Cooper, A. (1988):** *Share cropping and Sharecroppers' Struggles in Bengal, 1930-1950*, K. P. Bagchi and Co., Calcutta.
- Currie, J. M. (1981):** *The Economic Theory of Agricultural Land Tenure*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Dandekar, V. M. (1994):** *The Indian Economy: 1947-92*, Volume 1, Agriculture, Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Dasgupta, B. (1977):** *The New Agrarian Technology and India*, The Macmillan Company of India, Delhi.
- Dasgupta, B. (1987):** *Monitoring and Evaluation of the Agrarian Reform Programme of West Bengal* (mimeo.), Calcutta, December.
- Datta, P. (1992):** *The Second Generation Panchayats in India: With Special Reference to West Bengal*, Calcutta Book House, Calcutta.
- Dreze, J. and A. Sen (1989):** *Hunger and Public Action*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

**Ghosh, A. and K. Dutt (1977):** *Development of Capitalist Relations in Agriculture*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi.

**Ghosh, T. K. (1986):** *Operation Barga and Land Reforms*, B. R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi.

**Griffin, K. (1974):** *The Political Economy of Agrarian Change: An Essay on the Green Revolution*, Macmillan, London.

**Habib, I. (1982):** 'Agrarian Economy' in Tapan Roychoudhuri and Dharma Kumar(eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. 1, Orient Longman, Bombay.

**Hayami, Y and V. V. Ruttan (1985):** *Agricultural Development: An International Perspective*, John Hopkins University Press, London.

**Islam, S. (1988):** *Bengal Land Tenure: The Origin and Growth of Intermediate Interests in the 19<sup>th</sup> century*, K. P. Bagchi and Co., Calcutta.

**Kohli, A. (1987):** *The State and Poverty in India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

**Kumar, Dharma (ed.) (1982):** *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Volume II, C 1757- C 1970, Cambridge University Press.

**Lieten, G. K. (1992):** *Continuity and Change in Rural West Bengal*, Sage Publication, New Delhi.

**Mallick, Ross (1993):** *Development Policy of a Communist Government, West Bengal Since 1977*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

**Malvia, H. D. (1954):** *Land Reforms in India*, Economic and Political Research Department, All India Congress Committee, New Delhi.

**Marshall, Alfred (1890):** *Principles of Economics*, Macmillan, London.

- Mellor, J. W. and G. M. Ddesai (eds) (1986):** *Agricultural Change and Rural Poverty : Variations on a Theme by Dharam Narain*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Mukherji, N and D. Bandopadhyay (1993):** *New Horizons for West Bengal Panchayets*, A Report for the Government of West Bengal, February.
- Mukherjee, R. (1957):** *Dynamics of Rural Society*, Akademic-verlag, Berlin.
- Mukherjee, R. (1971):** *Six Villages of Bengal*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Mukhopadhyay, A. (1991):** *The Panchayet Administration in West Bengal*, The World Press, Calcutta.
- Myrdal, Gunnar (1972):** *Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations* (abridged in one volume by Seth S King ), Penguin Press, Middlesex.
- Parthasarathy, G. (1988):** *Agricultural Growth, Rural Development and Poverty* (select writing), Department of Cooperation and Applied Economics, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam.
- Rudra, A. (1982):** *Indian Agricultural Economics: Myths and Realities*, Allied Publishers, Delhi.
- Rudra, A. (1992):** *Political Economy of Indian Agriculture*, K. P. Bagchi and Co., Calcutta.
- Sanyal, S. K. (1988):** *Trends in Land Holding and Poverty in Rural India*, in T N Srinivasan and P. K. Bardhan (eds.), *Rural Poverty in South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Sarap, K (1991):** *Interlinked Agrarian Markets in Rural India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

**Sen, B. (1962):** *Evolution of Agrarian Relations in India*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi.

**Sen, S. (1972):** *Agrarian Struggle in Bengal, 1946-47*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi.

**Sen, S. (1979):** *Agrarian Relations in India, 1793-1947*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi.

**Sharma, M. L. and R. K. Punia (eds.) (1989):** *Land Reforms in India: Achievements, Problems and Prospects*, Ajanta Publications (India), Delhi.

**Sinha, N. K (1968):** *The Economic History of Bengal, Vol 2*, Firma K. L. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta.

**Surjeet, H. K (1992):** *Land Reforms in India: Promises and Performance*, National Book Centre, New Delhi.

**Thorner, D. (1955):** *The Agrarian Prospect of India*, Delhi University Press, Delhi.

**Thorner, D. and A. Thorner (1962):** *Land and Labour in India*, Asia publishing House, Bombay.

**Ulyanovsky, Rostislav (1981):** *Agrarian India between the World Wars*, English Translation: Progress Publishers, 1985.

### Articles

**Ahluwalia, M .S. (1978):** 'Rural Poverty and Agricultural Performance in India', *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 14, No.2.

- Appu, P. S. (1979):** 'The New Strategy for Alleviation of Poverty', Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, New Delhi (mimeo.).
- Ballabh, V. and S. Pandey (1999):** 'Transitions in Rice Production Systems in Eastern India: Evidence of Two Villages in Uttar Pradesh, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 34, No. 13, March 27.
- Bandyopadhyay, N (1981):** 'Operation Barga and Land Reforms- Perspective in West Bengal: A Discursive Review', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, Nos. 25 - 26, 20 - 27 June.
- Bandyopadhyay, D. (1986):** 'Land reforms in India- An Analysis', *Economic and Political Weekly* (Review of Agriculture), Vol. 21, Nos. 25 and 26.
- Bandyopadhyay, D. (1992):** ' Post Recording Scenario of Sharecroppers in West Bengal', *Yojana*, Vol. 36, No. 3, 29 February.
- Bardhan, P.K and A. Rudra (1978):** 'Interlinkage of Land, Labour and Credit Relations: An Analysis of Village Survey Data in East India', *Economic and Political weekly*, Vol. 13, Nos. 6 - 7, February.
- Bardhan P. K and A. Rudra (1980):** 'Terms and Conditions of Share cropping contracts: An Analysis of Village Survey Data in India', *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 16, April.
- Bardhan, P. K (1986):** 'Poverty and Trickle-Down in Rural India- A Quantitative Analysis', in Mellor and Desai (eds.), *Agricultural Change and Rural Poverty*.
- Basu, K (1992):** 'Limited Liability and Existence of Share Tenancy', *Journal Development Economics* of, Vol. 38.

- Bell, C. (1991):** 'Markets, Power and Productivity in Rural Asia : A Review Article', *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 36, No. 2, October.
- Bhaduri, A. (1973):** A Study of Agricultural Backwardness under Semi-feudalism', *Economic Journal*, Vol. 10, March.
- Bhaduri, A. (1986):** 'Forced Commerce and Agrarian Growth', *World development*, Vol. 14, No. 2.
- Bharadwaj, K and P. K Das (1975a):** 'Tenurial Conditions and Mode of Exploitation : A Study of Some Villages in Orissa', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 10, Nos. 5 - 7.
- Bharadwaj, K and P. K Das (1975b):** 'Tenurial Conditions and Mode of Exploitation : A Study of Some Villages in Orissa- Further Notes', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 10, No. 25 - 26.
- Bharadwaj, K (1985):** 'A View on Commercialisation in Indian Agriculture', *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 12, No. 4.
- Bhattacharyya, S. (1996):** 'Evolution of the Agricultural Credit Markets in West Bengal Since 1977: A Journey from Peasant Class Differentiation to Agricultural-led Development', in Roychudhury and Sankar (eds.), *Economy of West Bengal, Problems and Prospects*.
- Bose, B. (1981):** 'Agrarian Programme of Left Front Government in West Bengal', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, No. 50, 12 December.
- Braverman, A. and J. E. Stiglitz (1982):** 'Share cropping and the Interlinking of Agrarian Markets', *American Economic Review*, Vol. 72, No. 4.



**Braverman, A. and J. E. Stiglitz (1986):** 'Cost-sharing Arrangements and Share cropping: Moral Hazard, Incentive Flexibility and Risk', *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 68, No. 3.

**Blyn, G. (1983):** 'The Green Revolution Revisited', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 705 - 25.

**Byres, T. J. (1983):** 'Historical Perspectives on Share cropping', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 10, No. 2-3.

**Chakravarty, A. and Ashok Rudra (1973):** 'Economic Effects of Tenancy: Some Negative Results', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 8, No. 28, 14 July.

**Chattopadhyay, M. and S. K Ghosh (1983):** 'Tenurial Contracts in a Peasant Movement Belt', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 18, No. 26, 25 June.

**Chaudhuri, B. B. (1975a):** 'Land Market in Eastern India, 1793-1940, Part I: The Movement of Land Prices', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Vol. 12, No. 2.

**Chaudhuri, B. B. (1975b):** 'Land Market in Eastern India, 1793-1940, Part II: The Changing Composition of The Landed Society', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Vol. 12, No. 2.

**Cheung, S. N. S. (1968):** 'Private Property Rights and Share cropping', *Journal of Political Economy*, No. 76.

**Dasgupta, B. (1984):** 'Share cropping in West Bengal: From Independence to Operation Barga', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 19, No. 26, 30 June.

**Dasgupta, B. (1995):** 'Institutional Reforms and Poverty Alleviation in West Bengal', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 30, Nos. 41-42, 14 - 21 October.

**Dadibhavi, R. V. (1988):** 'Dimensions of Regional Disparities in Institutional Credit to Agriculture', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 43, No. 3, July - September.

**De, U. K (1999):** 'Nature and Causes of Inter-District Variations in Yield of Rice in West Bengal, 1970-71 to 1994-95', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 59, No. 4, October-December.

**Dutt, K (1981):** 'Operation Barga: Gains and Constraints', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, Nos. 25 - 26, 20 - 27 June.

**Dwivedi, H. and A. Rudra (1973):** 'Economic Effects of Tenancy: Some Further Negative Results', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 8, No. 29, 21 July.

**Frisvold, G. B. (1994):** 'Does Supervision Matter? Some Hypothesis Tests Using Indian Farm Level Data', *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 43, No. 2.

**Ghatak, M. (1995):** 'Reforms, Incentives and Growth in West Bengal Agriculture', paper presented at Workshop on 'Agricultural Growth Agrarian Structure in Contemporary West Bengal and Bangladesh and, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, 9 - 12 June.

**Ghosh, M. G. (1981):** 'Impact of New Technology on Land Structure Through Changes in Lease Market: A Study in a Bengal District', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 36, No. 4, October - December.

**Ghosh, R. (1981):** 'Agrarian Programme of Left Front Government', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, Nos. 25-26, 20 - 27 June.

**Ghosh, M. (1998):** 'Agricultural Development, Agrarian Structure and Rural Poverty in West Bengal', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 33, No. 47, 21 November.

**Haque, T. (1987):** 'Temporal and Regional Variations in the Agrarian Structure in India', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 42, No. 3, July – September.

**Harriss, J. (1983):** 'Making Out on Limited Resources, or, What Happened to Semi-feudalism in West Bengal? , *CRESSIDA Transactions*, Vol. 2.

**Harriss, J. (1992):** 'Does the 'Depressor' Still Work? Agrarian Structure and Development in India: A Review of Evidence and Argument', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 19(2), January.

**Harriss, J. (1993):** 'What is Happening in Rural West Bengal: Agrarian Reform, Growth and Distribution', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Special Article, 12 June.

**Khasnabis, R. (1981):** 'Operation Barga: Limits to Social Democratic Reformism', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, Nos. 25 – 26, 20 – 27 June.

**Khasnabis, R. (1982):** 'Operation Barga: A Forther Note', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 17, No. 26, 4 September.

**Khasnabis, R. (1994):** 'Tenurial Conditions in West Bengal: Continuity and Change', *Economic and political Weekly*, Vol. 29, No. 53, 31 December.

**Lieten, G. K (1990):** 'Depeasantisation Discontinued: Land Reforms in West Bengal', *Economic and political Weekly*, Vol. 25, No. 40, 6 October.

- Maheshwari, Asha (1998):** 'Green Revolution, Market Access of Small Farmers and Stagnation of Cereals' Yield in Karnataka', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 53, No. 1, January – March.
- Mallick, R. (1992):** 'Agrarian Reform in West Bengal: The End of An Illusion', *World Development*, 20,5, pp. 735 – 50.
- Mukherjee, S. and M. Sanyal (1997):** 'Growth and Institutional Change in West Bengal Agriculture, 1901 – 1988', occasional paper, No. 161, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta.
- Ramachandran, V. K (1997):** 'Achievements in the Country Side', *Frontline*, 11 July.
- Rao, C. H. Hammantha and Ashok Gulati (1994):** 'Indian Agriculture: Emerging Perspectives and Policy Issues', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 29, No. 53, 31 December.
- Rao, V. M. (1992):** 'Land Reform Experience: Perspective for Strategy and Programmes', *Economic and political Weekly*, Vol. 27, No. 26, 27 June.
- Rawal, Vikas (1997a):** 'Public Interventions by Panchayati Raj Institutions: A Case Study of a Gram Panchayet in West Bengal', paper presented at the Consultation on Working of Panchayats in the Light of 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment, Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi, 20 October.
- Rawal, Bikas (1997b):** 'Agrarian Reforms and Markets: A Case Study of Land Transactions in Two Villages of West Bengal, 1977 – 1995', (manuscript), Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research, Bombay.

**Rawal, V. and M. Swaminathan (1998):** 'Changing Trajectories: Agricultural Growth in West Bengal, 1950 to 1996', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 33, No. 40, 3 October.

**Ray, Debidas (1978):** 'The Small Lessor and the Big Lessee: Evidence from West Bengal', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 13, No. 51 – 52, 23 – 30 December.

**Ray, S. K (1996):** 'Land System and its Reforms in India', *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 51, No. 1 and 2, January – June.

**Raychaudhuri, A. and Asis K. Sen (1996):** 'Agricultural Reform and Productivity: Some Important Lessons To Be Learnt from West Bengal's Operation Barga' in Roychudhuri and Sankar (eds.), *Economy of West Bengal, Problems and Prospect*.

**Rudra, Ashok (1975a):** 'Loans as Part of Agrarian Relations: Some Results of a Preliminary Survey in West Bengal', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 10, 12 July.

**Rudra, Ashok (1975b):** 'Share cropping Arrangements in West Bengal', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 10, 27 September.

**Rudra, Ashok (1981):** 'One Step Forward and Two Steps Backward', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, Nos. 25 – 26, 20 – 27 June.

**Saha, A. and M. Swaminathan (1994):** 'Agricultural Growth in West Bengal during the 1980s', *Economic and political Weekly*, Vol. 29, March 26.

**Saha, Anamitra (1996):** Adoption of Modern Agricultural in Rice Cultivation in West Bengal', in Roychudhuri and Sankar(eds.), *Economy of West Bengal: Problems and Prospects*.

**Sanyal, M. K., P. K. Biswas and S. Bardhan (1998):** 'Institutional Change and Output growth in West Bengal Agriculture: End of Impasse', *Economic and political Weekly*, Vol. 33, No. 47, 21 November.

**Sen, A. and R. Sengupta (1995):** 'The Recent Growth in Agricultural Output in Eastern India With Special Reference to the Case of West Bengal', paper presented at Workshop on 'Agricultural Growth and Agrarian Structure in Contemporary West Bengal and Bangladesh' Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, 9 – 12 June.

**Sengupta, Sunil (1981):** 'West Bengal Land Reforms and the Agrarian Scene', *Economic and Political weekly*, Vol. 16, Nos. 25 – 26, 20 – 27 June.

**Sengupta, Ranja (1995):** 'An Analysis of Agricultural Growth in West Bengal (1971-72 to 1991-92)', M. Phil. Thesis submitted to the Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

**Sharma, H. R. (1994):** 'Distribution of Land Holdings in Rural India 1953 – 54 to 1980 – 81: Implications for Land Reforms', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 29, No. 39, 25 September.

**Swaminathan, M. (1995):** 'Outstanding Performance: Agricultural Growth in West Bengal', *Frontline*, 24 March.

**Government Reports and Records**

- i) Agricultural Census, 1980-81, 1985-86, 1990-91 and 1995-96, Government of West Bengal.

- ii) *Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), (1993) (1997) (1999): Performance in Agriculture in Major States, Bombay.*
  - iii) *Census of India , various reports, Government of India.*
  - iv) *Economic Review, various years, Government of West Bengal.*
  - v) *Land Reforms in West Bengal, Statistical Report IV (1980), Statistical Cell, Board of Revenue, Government of West Bengal.*
  - vi) *N. S. S. Report (1982); 37<sup>th</sup> Round, published in Sarvekshana, October, 1987.*
  - ix) *N. S. S. Report (1992); 48<sup>th</sup> Round , published in Sarveksahna, October-December, 1995.*
  - x) *Statistical Abstract, various years, Government of India*
  - xi) *Statistical Abstract, various years, Government of West Bengal.*
-