

# C O N T E N T S

	PAGE NO.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .. .. .	1
CONTENTS .. .. .	11
CHAPTER - 1 The Problem .. .. .	1
1.0 INTRODUCTION .. .. .	1
1.1 THE BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM .. .. .	11
1.2 THE PROBLEM .. .. .	20
1.3 METHODOLOGY .. .. .	24
CHAPTER- 2 Impact in Nuwakot .. .. .	27
2.0 INTRODUCTION .. .. .	27
2.1. DESIGN OF SAMPLING .. .. .	32
2.2. NATURE OF BENEFITS GIVEN .. .. .	34
2.3. IMPACT ON GENERAL INDICATORS .. .. .	38
2.4 IMPACT ON EMPLOYMENT .. .. .	44
2.5 A MEASURE OF DISGUISED UNEMPLOYMENT .. .. .	46
2.6 IMPACT ON INTENSIVE USE OF LABOUR POWER .. .. .	50
2.7 IMPACT ON LITERACY .. .. .	57
2.8 IMPACT ON AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT .. .. .	61
2.9 INPUTS ON THE FARM .. .. .	62
2.10 INTENSITY OF USE OF LAND .. .. .	65
2.11 IMPACT ON INCOME .. .. .	68
2.12 CONCLUSION .. .. .	72

CHAPTER- 3	Impact on the high hills of Rasuwa	73
3.0	INTRODUCTION .. .. .	73
3.1	DESIGN OF SAMPLING .. .. .	75
3.2	NATURE OF BENEFITS GIVEN .. .. .	77
3.3	IMPACT ON GENERA INDICATORS .. .. .	78
3.4	IMPACT ON EMPLOYMENT .. .. .	82
3.5	IMPACT ON DISGUISED UNEMPLOYMENT	85
3.6	IMPACT ON INTENSIVE USE OF LABOUR POWER .. .. .	90
3.7	IMPACT ON LITERACY .. .. .	98
3.8	IMPACT ON AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT .. .. .	102
3.9	IMPACT ON THE FARMS .. .. .	103
3.10	INTENSITY OF USE OF LAND .. .. .	107
3.11	IMPACT ON INCOME .. .. .	109
3.12	CONCLUSION .. .. .	113
CHAPTER- 4	Impact in Udaipur .. .. .	114
4.0	INTRODUCTION .. .. .	114
4.1	DESIGN OF SAMPLING .. .. .	114
4.2	NATURE OF BENEFITS GIVEN .. .. .	116
4.3	IMPACT ON GENERAL INDICATORS .. .. .	118
4.4	IMPACT ON EMPLOYMENT .. .. .	121
4.5	IMPACT ON DISGUISED UNEMPLOYMENT	123
4.6	IMPACT ON INTENSIVE USE OF LABOUR POWER .. .. .	123
4.7	IMPACT ON LITERACY .. .. .	137

4.8	IMPACT ON AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT ..	138
4.9	INFUTS ON THE FARMS .. ..	141
4.10	INTENSITY OF USE OF LAND ..	146
4.11	IMPACT ON INCOME .. ..	149
4.12	CONCLUSION ON KATARI ..	152
CHAPTER-5 Impact in Saptari ... ..		153
5.0	INTRODUCTION .. ..	153
5.1	DESIGN OF SAMPLING ..	153
5.2	NATURE OF BENEFITS GIVEN ..	155
5.3	IMPACT ON GENERAL INDICATORS ..	156
5.4	IMPACT ON EMPLOYMENT ..	161
5.5	IMPACT ON DISGUISED UNEMPLOYMENT	165
5.6	IMPACT ON INTENSIVE USE OF LABOUR POWER .. .. .	169
5.7	IMPACT ON LITERACY .. ..	179
5.8	IMPACT ON AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT	183
5.9	INFUTS ON THE FARMS ..	184
5.10	INTENSITY OF USE OF LAND ..	189
5.11	IMPACT ON INCOME ..	192
5.12	CONCLUSION ON KALYANPUR ..	198
CHAPTER-6 Impact in Siraha ... ..		199
6.0	INTRODUCTION .. ..	199
6.1	REMARKS ON THE DESIGN ..	199
6.2	SEARCH FOR INDIRECT INDICATORS	201

6.3	IMPACT ON THE GENERAL RATE OF EMPLOYMENT .. .. .	200
6.4	DESGUISED UNEMPLOYMENT .. .. .	215
6.5	CONCLUSION ON GENERAL EMPLOYMENT	221
6.6	IMPACT ON INTENSIVE USE OF LABOUR POWER .. .. .	223
6.7	IMPACT ON AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT ..	232
6.8	IMPACT ON LITERACY .. .. .	232
6.9	INPUTS ON THE FARMS .. .. .	237
6.10	INTENSITY OF USE OF LAND .. .. .	241
6.11	IMPACT ON INCOME .. .. .	243
6.12	CONCLUSION ON SUKHIPUR .. .. .	248
CHAPTER-7	Conclusion .. .. .	249
7.0	SOME INITIAL REMARKS .. .. .	249
7.1	POINTS OF DEPARTURE OF TROP'S OF NEPAL	251
7.2	SUMMARY OF FINDINGS .. .. .	253
7.3	BASES FOR GRASS-ROOT RURAL PLANNING	254
7.4	INTERACTION OF THE POOR AND THE RICH .. .. .	255
7.5	IMPORT OF GOODS AND SERVICES	256
ANNEX A	.. .. .	257
.. B	.. .. .	258
NOTES	.. .. .	259
BIBLIOGRAPHY	.. .. .	260
INDEX	.. .. .	279