## Contents

		Page Nos.
List of figures		xii
List of Tables		xiii
Acknowledgeme	ent	. xxi
CHAPTER-I	: Introduction	1-24
	1.1 National Health Policy 1983	3
	1.2. Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)	4
	1.3. National Health Policy 2002	5
	1.4 Statement of the Problem:	6
	1) Rural Health Scenario in India	6
	2) Emergence of private sector	7
	1.5 Objectives of the Study:	10
	1.6 Theoretical Framework	11
	1.7 Conceptual Framework	13
	1.8 Definition of Key Concepts	14
	1.9 Methodology	18
·	1) The Universe of the Study	18
	a) Rural Infrastructure	18
	i) Water Supply	18
	ii) Transport	18
	iii) Sewage, Drainage and Toilet Facilities	19
	2) The Sample Frame and Sampling Procedure	19
	3) Tools of Data Collection	19
•	4) Data Collection	20
	a) For Adults	20
	b) For Women	20

	c) For Children	21
	d) For personnel involved in the administration of	
	health	21
,	5) Method of Analysis	21
	1.10 Significance of the Study	21
	1.11 Limitation of the Study	22
CHAPTER-II	: Review of Literature and Socio-Economic	
	Background of the Respondents	25-64
	2.1 Review of Literature	25
	1) Issues on Former Category	25
	a) Public-private partnership	25
	b) Health Insurance	25
	c) Budget	29
•	d) Privatization of health care	30
	e) IT in health care	31
	f) Policies	31
	g) User Charges	38
	h) Gender Bias	38
	i) Vertical Programmes	38
,	2) Following are the issues which depicts the	
	utilization of health services.	40
	a) Health condition and socio-economic background	40
	b) Health insurance	40
	c) Reproductive care	41
	d) Cost of Health Care	42
	e) Maternal Care	42
	f) Decentralisation	43
	g) Inadequate health care service	. 43
	h) Child Mortality	44
	i) Health care delivery	44

	2.2 Socioeconomic characteristics of the sampled	
	households	46
CHAPTER-III	: Health Care Policies and Structural Adjustment	
	Programme	65-100
	3.1 Evolution of Health Care Policy in India	65
	1) Bhore Committee	65
	2) Five Year Plans	66
	3) Health For All	68
	4) Selective Primary Health Care	68
	5) National Health Policy 1983	69
	6) National Health Policy (NHP) 2002	70
	7) National Rural Health Mission	72
	3.2 Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)	73
	1) Origin of Structural Adjustment Policies (SAPs)	73
	2) Role of WHO, World Bank and IMF	73
	3) GATT Agreement	75
	4) Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs)	75
	5) Impact of SAP on Health Sector	76
	6) Health Insurance	77
	7) User Charges	78
	8) Marketisation of Health Services	79
	a) Influence of Multinational Corporations in the	
	Pharmaceutical Industries	79
	b) Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA)	80
•	c) Strengthening of Private Sector	80
	9) Techno-centric Approach	81
	10) Private Hospitals	82
X.	11) Disadvantaged Groups	82

	3.3 Structural adjustments and related Financial Constraint	t 83
	1) Structural Adjustment Programme and Changing	
	Aspect in Health Care Policy	87
	2) Policy Initiatives Regarding Rural Areas in	
	West Bengal	90
	a) Public-Private partnership	90
	b) Decentralisation	93
	c) Strengthening of Private Sectors	95
CHAPTER-IV	: Organisation of Health Care	101-131
	4.1 Organisation of Health Care Delivery System at the	
	National Level	101
	1) "District Level	101
	2) Block Level	101
•	a) Staff of Community Health Centre	102
	3) "Village Level	102
	a) Primary Health Center (PHC) level	102
	i) Staffing Pattern	104
	b) Sub-centre (SC) level	104
	i) Staffing pattern	105
	ii) Village Health Guides	105
	iii) Local Dais	106
	iv) Anganwadi Worker	106
	4) "Incentives and disincentives	107
	5) Delivery System of family planning services.	107
	4.2 Organisational Structure and Health Care Delivery in	
	Matigara Block	107
	1) Organisational Set-up	107
	2) Organisation of Health Care Delivery at the	
	Block Level	109
	a) Primary Health Centre (PHC), Matigara	109

i) Infrastructure	109
ii) Population covered by PHC	109
iii) Staffing Pattern	110
iv) Working Hours	111
v) Programmes and activities of PHC	111
vi) Diseases Treated in PHC	112
vii) Supply of Drugs	112
b) Sub-Center (SC), Kalkut	112
i) Infrastructure	112
ii) Staffing Pattern	113
iii) Nature of Duties of Health Personnel	113
a) Male Health Assistant (MHA)	113
b) Female Health Assistant (FHA)	113
c) Trained Birth Attendant (TBA)	114
d) Community Health Guide (CHG)	114
iv) Working of the SC	114
a) Population covered by SC	114
b) IEC (Information, Education and	
Communication)	115
c) Running of National Programmes	115
d) Clinic and Field Duties	115
v) Equipments	116
c) Decentralisation	116
i) Health Sthayi Samiti	116
d) Naxalbari-Matigara-Kalkut link up	117
4.3 Functioning of the Health Centres	117
1) Primary Health Centre	117
a) Infrastructure	117
b) Problem in Patients and Staffing Pattern	118
c) Problems of Residence and Transport	119

	a) Problems in the Functioning of the F	leaith Care	
	System		119
	e) Other problems		120
	2) Sub-Center (SC), Kalkut		121
	a) Problems in SC	•	121
	b) Nature of Duties of Female Health	Assistant	
-	(FHA)		121
	c) Target Oriented Approach		122
	d) Inadequacy in service delivery by		
	Female Health Assistant		123
	e) Apathy of Health Assistants		123
·	f) Problems Faced by Health Assistant	S	
	During Service Delivery		124
	g) Success Stories		126
	h) Awareness Program regarding AID	OS.	127
	3) Decentralisation		127
	4) Health Sthayi Samiti		128
	5) Role of Panchayat		128
	6) Naxalbari-Matigara-Kalkut link up		130
CHAPTER-V	: Impact of Changing Health Care Policies in	n the	
	Villages Under Study	132-180	
	5.1 Introduction	132	
•	5.2 Existing Health Service Delivery		132
	5.3 Morbidity Rate		134
·	1) Income		136
	2) Educational Level		136
	3) Ethnic Group		136
	5.4 Disease Pattern		137
	5.5 Treatment		140
	1) Role of Traditional Healer	140	•
		•	

-	5.6 Perception of Morbidity and Pattern of Utilization	
	of Health Services	141
	5.7 Role of Quacks	146
	5.8 User Charges	148
	5.9 Differentials in Outpatient Care	151
:	1) Income	154
	2) Educational level	154
	3) Ethnic Group	155
	5.10 Differentials in Inpatient Care	155
	1) Income	157
• •	2) Educational Level	158
•	3) Ethnic Group	158
	5.11 Expenditure on Health	159
	5.12 Utilization of Maternal Health Services	165
•	1) Antenatal Care Services •	165
	a) Income	167
	b) Educational Level	167
	c) Ethnic Group	167
· ·	2) Utilization of Family Planning Methods	170
	5.13 Utilization of Child Health Services	173
	5.14 Case Studies	176
	Case I	176
	Case II	177
	Case III	177
•	Case IV	178
	Case V	178
	Case VI	178
CHAPTER-VI	: Nature of Health Care Programmes: Evidences from	
•	Reports of the Subcentre in the Villages Under Study	181-210
	6.1 Introduction	181

6.2 Number of Clinics Conducted and Total Clinic	
Attendance	182
6.3 Malaria	183
6.4 Consumption of anti-Malarial Drugs	183
6.5 Gastro Enteritis/Diarrhoeal disease (under 5 years)	184
6.6 Family Welfare	185
1) Eligible Couple Contact	185
2) Sterilization	186
3) Total Oral Pill Users	186
4) Total Condoms Users	187
6.7 Reproductive and Child Health (RCH) Programme	188
1) Antenatal Cases Registered (ANC)	188
2) Number of pregnant women who had 3 check-ups	189
3) Number of TT (Tetanus Toxoide) Cases	189
4) Number of Pregnant Women given prophylaxis	-
against Nutritional Anemia	190
5) Natal Care	190
6) Order of Birth	192
7) Post Natal Care	192
8) Immunization	193
6.8 Vaccines Received from BPHC/Rural Hospital,	٠
Naxalbari	198
6.9 Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) (Under 5 years)	199
6.10 Prophylaxis against Nutritional Anemia for	
Non-Pregnant Women and Children	199
6.11 Environmental Sanitation	200
6.12 Treatment of Minor Ailments	201
6.13 Stock Position of Drugs etc. at Sub-Centre	201
1) Stock Position of 4 Amino Tabs (Chloroquin)	201
2) Stock Position of Paracetamol	202
3) Stock Position of Microslides	203

	4) Stock Position of Iron and Folic Tablets	203
	5) Stock Position of Vitamin A solution	204
	6) Stock Position of Nirodh Pieces	205
	7) Stock Position of Oral Pill Cycles	206
	8) Stock Position of ORS (Oral Rehydration Salt)	206
	9) Stock Position of Co-trimoxazole	207
	10) Stock Position of Chlorophenaramine	208
	11) Stock Position of Mebandazole	208
	6.14 National Leprosy Eradication Problem	209
CHAPTER-VII	: Summary and Conclusion	211-236
	6.1 Summary	211
	6.2 Impact of SAP	216
	6.3 Conclusion	222
	6.4 Social Change	230
,	6.5 Recommendations	232
Bibliography		237-245