Abbreviation

ACTIP – Action Committee against Tipaimukh Project
AFCL – Agricultural Finance Corporation Limited
CCDD – Citizens Concern for Dams and Development
CEC – Central Empowered Committee
CPNRM – Committee on Protection of Natural Resources in Manipur (CPNRM)
CRZ – Coastal Regulation Zones
CSOs – Civil Society Organizations
EIA – Environmental Impact Assessment
EMP – Environmental Management Plan
FAC – Forest Advisory Committee
FDI – Foreign Direct Investment
FRA – The Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act
FSI – Forest Survey of India
GAP – Ganga Action Plan
IDCO – Industrial Infrastructural Development Corporation
IUCN – International Union for Conservation of Nature
JFM – Joint Forest Management
LARR – The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act

MAB – Man and Biosphere

MFPs – Minor Forest Products

MNCs – Multinational Corporations

MoEF – Ministry of Environment and Forests

MoEFCC – Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change

MoRD – Ministry of Rural Development

MoWR – Ministry of Water Resources

MoU – Memorandum of Understanding

MTPA – Million Tonne Per Annum

MW – Mega Watt

NBA – Narmada Bachao Andolan

NCEPC – National Committee on Environmental Planning and Coordination

NEEPCO – North East Electric Power Corporation

NEPA – National Environmental Protection Authority

NGOs – Non Governmental Organizations

NGT – National Green Tribunal

NPC – National Planning Commission

NSMs – New Social Movements

NTPC – National Thermal Power Corporation
OMC – Orissa Mining Corporation

ORRP – Orissa Resettlement and Rehabilitation Policy

OTFDs – Other Traditional Forest Dwellers

PAPs – Project Affected Persons

PESA – Panchayats (Extension to Scheduled Area) Act

POSCO – Pohang Iron and Steel Company

PPSS – POSCO Pratirodh Sangram Samiti

R&R – Rehabilitation and Resettlement

REDD – Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation

RM – Resource Mobilization

SEZ – Special Economic Zone

TNCs – Transnational Corporations

UNEP – United Nation’s Environment Programme

WWF – World Wide Fund
# List of tables

1. Division-wise details of revised forest area for diversion for Tipaimukh Project (Area in hectare) 95
2. Details of proposed forest land use for Tipaimukh Dam Project 95
3. Land to be acquired for POSCO Steel Plant Project 105
4. Additional Land Required for the POSCO Steel Plant Project 106
5. Village-wise Area of Land to be acquired for POSCO Steel Plant Project 106
6. Village wise Number of likely to be Affected Families 109
7. Erosion Characteristics at the proposed site for POSCO 209
8. Distribution of Ownership Holdings of Land in India (2003-04) 269
9. Water Availability in India 277
10. Number of Dams State-wise under DRIP and Estimate of Project Cost 279
11. Comparison of 2003 and 2013 Assessments of Forest Cover (area in km²) 293
12. State wise documentation of Protected (Sacred) Groves in India 296
List of Figures

1. Land Use Classification in India (2000-2001) 271
2. Land Use Classification in India (2007-2008) 272
List of Photographs

1. Proposed Model for Tipaimukh Dam in Manipur 92
2. Cycle Rally against Tipaimukh Dam 93
3. Proposed site for POSCO Steel Plant in Odisha 104
4. Transit Camp for Pro-POSCO People in Badagabapur 115
5. Protest by the Tribal People against Tipaimukh Dam under the banner of ACATP 117
6. Death Ground of Olive Ridley Sea Turtles in Paradip 159
7. Women holding a Protest against the POSCO Steel Project in Patana Village, Paradip 160
8. Resistance against Dam in India 161
9. Resistance against Tipaimukh Dam in Bangladesh 162
10. Office of the POSCO Project at Nuagaon Village of Jagatsinghpur District, Odisha 205
11. Jobra Barrage over Mahanadi River, Cuttack, Odisha 206
12. POSCO Mining in Sundargarh District, Odisha 207
13. Office of the POSCO Project at Gobindapur Village of Jagatsinghpur District, Odisha 208
14. Women and Children take part in a Protest against Land Acquisition for proposed POSCO Project at Gobindapur Village in Jagatsinghpur District, Odisha 210
15. Proposed Location of Tipaimukh Dam 211
16. Protest against Tipaimukh Dam in Dhaka City by Environmental Groups 214
17. Ladapari Village in Sundergarh district of Odisha with the Khandadhar Falls 259
18. A Dongriya Kondh girl expresses Solidarity with the Anti-Posco Cause 261
19. Tribal Resistance against Tipaimukh Dam 262
20. Local citizens gathered on March 14, 2013 International Day of Action for Rivers on the Barak River in India to protest construction of the Tipaimukh Dam 265
21. A Betel Farmer near POSCO Steel Project Site 319
22. Women Fishing in a waterlogged field on the proposed site of a Posco steel plant in Dhinkia, Odisha 320
23. Local People’s Protest against Dam Construction in Manipur 327
# List of Appendices

1. Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of Orissa and M/s POSCO for establishment of an Integrated Steel Plant at Paradeep  
   390-399
2. Agenda-3, File No. 8-63/2005-FC  
   400-409
   410-415