

## Chapter – II

### MALE FEMALE RATIO IN EMPLOYMENT

#### 2.1 INTRODUCTION

As it is by now clear that the objective of this enterprise is to plan for a proportional employment for women right at the grass roots of the developing countries of Indian type, such proportional employment is feasible only if the sectors in which women find themselves more at ease than their male counterparts are given to them in the total sector mix of the local level economies. The development planning means projecting a rate of growth that is markedly higher than a rate normally possible without any development planning. The advance arrangement for the realization of this higher than normal rate is development planning. Similarly, the proportion of women in employment is far too low at the present stage. In other words, the male-female ratio in employment is too high. The planners must set their mind for an effort to lower the present male-female ratio in occupations so as to let it reach and get the ratio as near as unity through planning in stages.

Historically the recognition of the demand for women's participation in a great variety of work and ownership of productive services has been rather slow in growth. Margaret Mead [59] a pioneer writer on Women's occupations observes that the men bring the food and women prepare it. But she immediately concedes that this pattern is not deeply biological and hence can be modified, Easter Boserup [12] took the position that there was not one pattern of subsistence agriculture. She identified three main systems of subsistence farming : (1) done almost exclusively

by women, (2) done predominantly by women and (3) done predominantly by men. The first category was true only for shifting agriculture. The Central African Republic is cited as one country where women do exhausting and hard work. In Gambia also she found that the farming systems in the course of a time interval became even more female dominated. In settled areas of Asia the plough cultivation is done by men. Since than many writers coming from diverse disciplines have in general failed to agree that women have biological deficiencies for hard work. In poorer societies women are conditioned by hostile and uncongenial environment. If the outer reality bearing on their upbringing changed, then productivity of women would have increased. In some systems tradition of reserving women for homecare is so deeply accepted by women that few women seek work outside home. One example is Holland. If people shake off tradition and move steadily for higher quality of life without sexual discrimination, we hope that women would be able to come out for as much hard work as male counterparts are capable of.

The need for the fast rate of growth of output per capita in our type of developing countries prevents us, at any rate, from keeping the productivity of female labour force out of reckoning. But it might be that in the initial states when the economic and non-economic factors bearing on the efficiency and ability of our womenfolk are found wanting we have a need to devise sectors or activities in such a way that women with their present undeveloped endowment may find operations in such sectors or activities relatively easy to deal with.

Before planning or designing such activities it is worth while to examine the existing status of the proportionality of distribution of work among the two sexes. The measurement in this context is made through the concept of male-female ratio.

## 2.2 RELATED METHODOLOGY ON MALE-FEMALE RATIO IN EMPLOYMENT

In general, we have conceived male female ratio in employment in two ways. Firstly, we take the ratio of number of male workers and that of female workers. It is one of our definitions of male-female ratio in employment. Secondly, another definition we use of male-female ratio in employment is ratio of number of male mandays to that of female mandays. We should also define the words 'workers' and 'mandays'. Even if a person works for just eight hours in the whole year (in our case the agricultural year) he or she is a worker. But a man-day is equivalent to a time of eight hours of work. Thus hours of work are converted into mandays taking a total of eight hours, done in one or more shifts, as one full day. The male female ratio in employment constructed according to the second definition, is also calculated for five sectors, viz., agriculture, animal husbandry, non-agricultural productive activities, wage earning and service holding (including professions).

The data are presented, according to the definitions explained, in the following twenty four tables in total. There are fifteen tables in Appendix A and nine tables in Appendix B.

## 2.3 COMPARISON OF SOCIAL GROUPS

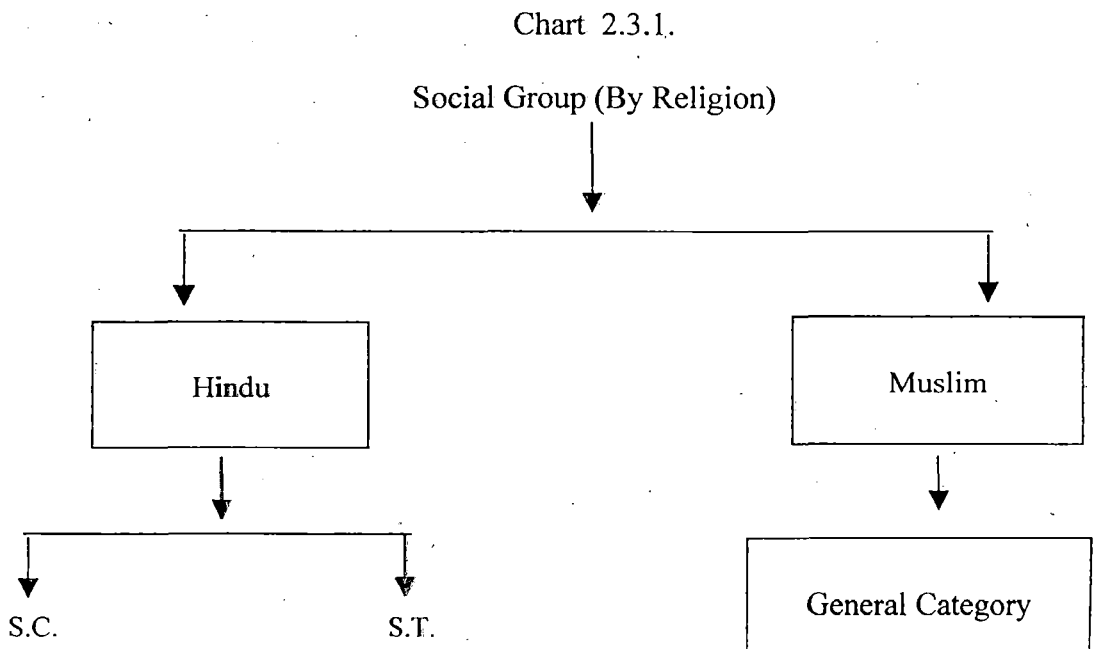
Social groups are of three categories such as :

1. Scheduled Castes and Tribes (SC/ST)
2. General and
3. Muslims.

Important groups of Scheduled Castes here are Rajbansis and Namasudras. The other principal Scheduled Castes are the Bagdi, or Duley, Charmakar or

Important groups of Scheduled Castes here are Rajbansis and Namasudras. The other principal Scheduled Castes are the Bagdi, or Duley, Charmakar or Chamar, Muchi, Rabidas, Ruidas, Jalia Kaibarta, Jhalo-Malo etc (101).

The Rajbansis are all Bengali Hindus. They are 54% of total Hindu population. Scheduled Tribes (ST) is only .8% of the total population. There is no general agreement on the original entry of the Rajbansis into the North Bengal Division of West Bengal. Some European anthropologists took the view that they were originally Dravidians who were pushed by other tribes to the north. Whether there is truth in this or not, the fact remains that Rajbansis lived originally around one or the other river and worshipped one or the other goddess of a river. In course of time they married outside their stock and is in the process of being a mixed people. Hindu upper castes such as Brahmin, Kayastha, Baidya and others have generally migrated from East Pakistan (present Bangladesh) since the days of princely state of Koch-Bihar. Some migrants came after partition also. The other principal community in the district is Muslims. Surplus population of Bangladesh Muslim community have been pouring in the recent past. The following chart shows the division of social group by religion :



General Category refers to those who are neither Muslims nor Scheduled Castes or Tribes.

At one time some local Hindu leaders in a bid to keep them away from the fold Christianity, sanctioned to them permission to wear sacred threads and status of Hindu Kshatriya. Since then they are Hindu Kshatriyas but enjoying the benefit of Scheduled Castes (Various Census Reports and Testimony of Social leaders like C.C. Sanyal).

## 2.4 CONCLUSION

The data presented in this chapter on the basis of the interrogation of six hundred households of rural economies in the two blocks of the district of Koch-Bihar have shown sufficiently clearly the male-female ratio in employment is too high to give any reasonable scope to female employment.

However, we find from the last column of table 2.2.1 that there is a clear tendency of women from better off families getting increasing share of services and professions than hitherto. In the next chapter we discuss the male female ratio in domestic chores. This discussion reaches a climax in the sixth chapter where as a result of an interesting opinion survey important little-known facts come to light and we face new responsibility of planning for the new setting of our rural republics that will facilitate heightened employment opportunities and proportional share for women in the new opportunities.

## APPENDIX - A

Table - 2.2.1  
Total Picture of Male Female Ratio in Employment of Twelve Villages  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

	Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads														
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional					
Upto 2	2-5	Above 5	Total	233	214	77	524	76	22.4	23.30	401.33	558.66	67.56	43.41	15.90
									52.30	26.68	935.5	1279.5	533.0	Very Large	14.36
									122.0	12.38	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No Wage Earner	9.26
									34.26	22.22	704.88	936.60	98.77	53.63	14.11

Table - 2.2.2  
Total Picture of Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

				Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads						
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of Male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of Female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of Male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of Female mandays as service holder or professional
	Upto 2	123	57	15.53	22.17	361.16	796.0	43.09	27.54	16.36
	2-5	89	-	41.6	19.54	633.0	1756.0	Very Large	Very Large	9.27
	Above 5	31	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No Wage Earner	Very Large
	Total	243	57	23.09	22.36	604.10	1403.0	63.73	36.45	14.43

Table - 2.2.3  
Total Picture of Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages, Block II  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

		Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads								
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of Female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
	Upto 2	110	19	67.0	25.22	441.83	440.0	241.26	Very Large	15.20
	2 - 5	125	-	63.0	40.57	1540.5	803.0	275.50	Very Large	24.59
	Above 5	46	-	70.0	9.2	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	7.0
	Total	281	19	65.72	22.30	831.12	670.66	264.66	Very Large	13.79



Table - 2.2.4  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in Village - G, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads								
	Farm Size (Acres)		No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
	Upto 2	20	8	17.6	929.66	108.66	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
	2 - 5	14	-	16.5	534.33	122.33	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
	Above 5	8	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No Wage Earner	No Service holder or professionals	
	Total	42	8	20.5	790.16	168.16	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large

Table - 2.2.5  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment  
Village - H, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

		Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads							
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	30	6	42.2	7.56	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No. Wage Earner	5.5
2 - 5	12	-	34.0	5.56	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No. Wage Earner	4.0
Above 5	2	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No. Wage Earner	No Service holder or professional
Total	44	6	42.33	6.95	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	5.0

Table - 2.2.6  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - I, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads						
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	10	3	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
2-5	30	-	68.0	1048.5	948.0	719.0	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	No service holder or professional
Above 5	7	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Total	47	3	113.0	2625.5	1453.0	938.0	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large

Table - 2.2.7  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - J, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads								
	Farm Size (Acres)		No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of Female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
	Upto 2	22	8	6.03	14.72	194.0	Very Large	16.54	275.0	13.0	
	2-5	11	-	31.0	11.77	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	8.54	
	Above 5	9	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	No service holder or professional	
	Total	42	8	10.53	14.0	1109.0	Very Large	39.98	275.5	10.77	

Table - 2.2.8  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - K, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

		Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of Male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional	
Upto 2	30	4	12.00	68.16	163.0	177.0	14.34	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	
2 - 5	13	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	
Above 5	3	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	
Total	46	4	18.75	107.38	446.00	683.0	24.17	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	

Table - 2.2.9  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - L, Block I  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

		Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads							
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of Male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of Female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of Male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of Female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	21	18	77.0	125.84	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	5.55	Very Large
2 - 5	9	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	No service holder or professional
Above 5	2	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	No service holder or professional
Total	32	18	101.0	140.26	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	5.55	Very Large

Table - 22.10  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in Village - A, Block II  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

		Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads								
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
	Upto 2	22	3	51.0	346.14	125.2	83.5	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
	2-5	16	-	27.0	5.05	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	2.0
	Above 5	9	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
	Total	47	3	49.9	19.06	284.4	190.5	Very Large	Very Large	9.0

Table - 2.2.11  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - B, Block II  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads						
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	22	-	31.00	991.00	521.0	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No service holder or professional
2 - 5	25	-	22.50	562.33	267.5	187.0	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	3	-	Very Large	Very	Very	Very Large	Very Large	No. wage earner	No service holder or professional
Total	50	-	27.66	711.25	377.33	419.0	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large



Table - 2.2.12  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - C, Block II  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads						
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of Female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	7	3	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
2 - 5	29	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	11	-	43.0	6.08	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	5.0
Total	47	3	133.0	22.45	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	15.41

Table - 2.2.13  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - D, Block II  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads						
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	12	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
2-5	26	-	41.0	177.6	Very Large	Very Large	26.0	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	12	-	40.0	1.44	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	1.0
Total	50	-	50.33	10.44	Very Large	Very Large	37.0	Very Large	6.0

Table - 2.2.14  
 Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
 Village - E, Block II  
 KOCH-BIHAR  
 (1994-95)

			Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads						
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	21	3	54.4	12.9	Very Large	Very Large	75.0	Very Large	7.0
2-5	22	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	4	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	No service holder or professional
Total	47	3	138.0	19.39	Very Large	Very Large	106.0	Very Large	11.00

Table - 2.2.15  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment in  
Village - F, Block II  
KOCH-BIHAR  
(1994-95)

		Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads								
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of Female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional	
Upto 2	26	8	74.0	21.88	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	18.0	
2-5	9	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	
Above 5	7	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	Very Large	
Total	42	8	134.0	31.93	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	26.0	

## APPENDIX - B

Table - 2.3.1

Male-Female Ratio in Employment of twelve Villages (Social  
Group-General)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads										
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
	Upto 2	78	22	16.91	11.56	Very Large	Very Large	27.33	Very Large	8.52
	2-5	50	-	47.33	3.76	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	8.77
	Above 5	22	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
	Total	150	22	27.93	11.23	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	8.09

Table - 2.3.2  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Twelve Villages  
(Social Group-General – SC/ST)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	140	45	0.28	53.49	15.33	281.0	177.85	29.39	40.41
2 – 5	45	-	0.71	1021.61	96.66	776.0	391.0	Very Large	Very Large
Above 5	43	-	65.0	5.96	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	4.5
Total	28	45	9.52	39.93	68.28	493.83	235.66	35.91	24.98

Table - 2.3.3  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Twelve Villages  
(Social Group - Muslim)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	15	9	7.4	136.56	Very Large	Very Large	32.85	Very Large	Very Large
2 - 5	19	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non - agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	12	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Total	46	9	18.6	248.28	Very Large	Very Large	39.46	Very Large	Very Large

Table - 2.3.4  
 Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages, Block I  
 (Social Group - General)  
 KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	44	17	4.30	6.12	Very Large	Very Large	20.10	Very Large	12.54
2 - 5	20	-	9.50	7.84	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	12.54
Above 5	7	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Total	71	17	19.42	12.42	Very Large	Very Large	29.14	Very Large	12.88



Table - 2.3.5

Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages, Block I  
(Social Group – SC/ST)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads										
	Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
	0-2	68	33	0.81	28.03	39.88	234.5	220.66	17.65	21.0
	Upto 2	50	-	41.0	388.6	342.5	943.0	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large
	Above 5	15	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	No service holders or professionals
	Total	33	33	7.92	4.23	30.38	497.0	350.33	24.17	27.0

Table - 2.3.6  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages,  
Block I (Social Group – Muslim)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	11	7	4.4	93.82	Very Large	Very Large	25.71	Very Large	Very Large
2-5	19	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No non-agricultural productive activities	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	9	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Total	39	7	19.6	205.53	Very Large	Very Large	32.32	Very Large	Very Large

Table - 2.3.7  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages,  
Block II (Social Group – SC/ST)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	72	12	97.5	465.35	322.5	327.5	145.75	Very Large	Very Large
2-5	95	-	58.0	880.46	1105.0	609.5	213.50	No wage earner	Very Large
Above 5	28	-	45.5	5.96	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	4.5
Total	195	12	64.75	37.38	587.87	490.66	490.66	Very Large	23.97

Table - 2.3.8  
Male-Female Ratio in Employment of Six Villages, Block II  
(Social Group – General)  
KOCH-BIHAR (1994-95)

For Male-Female Ratio as defined in Column-heads									
Farm Size (Acres)	No. of crop farms	No. of non crop farm households	No. of male workers to no. of female workers	No. of male mandays to no. of female mandays	No. of male mandays in agriculture to no. of female mandays in agriculture	No. of male mandays in animal husbandry to no. of female mandays in animal husbandry	No. of male mandays in non-agricultural productive activities to no. of female mandays in non-agricultural productive activities	No. of male mandays as wage earner to no. of female mandays as wage earner	No. of male mandays as service holder or professional to no. of female mandays as service holder or professional
Upto 2	34	5	30.0	6.93	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	4.5
2 – 5	30	-	83.0	83.0	10.59	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	5.0
Above 5	15	-	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	No wage earner	Very Large
Total	79	5	60.66	9.54	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	Very Large	6.0

