

# List of Tables

## Pages

<b>3.1</b>	<b>Economic Advantage of Mechanization in per cent.....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Labour Requirements on Irrigated Low Land Rice Farms (India) at Different Level of Mechanization (Man-Hours per Hectare) .....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Time-series population of Tractor and Power tillers in India .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Trends in Growth of Population of Bullock Drawn Implements (in millions)...</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Farm Power Availability of India Farmers .....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>3.6.</b>	<b>Population Growth Trends in Mechanical Farm Power Sources in India .....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>3.7</b>	<b>Production and Sale of Tractor and Power Tiller in India .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>3.8</b>	<b>Farm Power Availability and Average Productivity of Food Grains in India in 2001 .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>3.9.</b>	<b>Machineries Used in Agriculture in West Bengal .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Classification of Land in West Bengal according to Use (in thousand hectares) .....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Details of Landholding in West Bengal .....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Consumption of Fertilizer in West Bengal .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>4.4</b>	<b>Credits to the Agricultural Sector in West Bengal .....</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>4.5</b>	<b>Production of Principal Cereals in West Bengal (in thousand tonnes) .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>4.6</b>	<b>Production of Pulses in West Bengal (in thousand tonnes) .....</b>	<b>59</b>

<b>4.7</b>	<b>Production of Oilseeds in West Bengal ( in thousand tonnes) .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>4.8</b>	<b>Production of Fibers in West Bengal ( in thousand bales of 180kg each) .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>4.9</b>	<b>Production of Miscellaneous Crops in West Bengal (in thousand tonnes) .....</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>4.10</b>	<b>Details of Land Utilization in Bardhaman (in hectare) .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>4.11</b>	<b>Details Landholding of Bardhaman (in hectare) .....</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>4.12</b>	<b>Fertilizer Consumption in Bardhaman (in thousand tonnes) .....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>4.13</b>	<b>Area Irrigated by different sources in the district of Bardhaman (in thousand hectare) .....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>4.14</b>	<b>Principle Crops Producing in Bardhaman, Area in Thousand Hectare and Production in Thousand Tonnes .....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>4.15</b>	<b>Details of Land Utilisation in DakshinDinajpur (in hectare) .....</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>4.16</b>	<b>Details of Landholding of DakshinDinajpur (in hectare) .....</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>4.17</b>	<b>Area Irrigated by different sources in the district of DakshinDinajpur (in thousand hectares) .....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>4.18</b>	<b>Fertilizer Consumption in DakshinDinajpur (in thousand tonnes) .....</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>4.19</b>	<b>Principle crops producing in DakshinDinajpur, area in thousand hectares and production in thousand tonnes .....</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Some Important Demographic Features of West Bengal as Revealed in Last Five Censuses (in lakh) .....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Number of literate and literacy rate in West Bengal (in number) .....</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>5.3</b>	<b>Land ( in hectare) Available for Agriculture in Two Districts .....</b>	<b>82</b>

<b>5.4 Main Worker, Cultivator and Agricultural Labourer</b>	
Existing in two Districts .....	83
<b>5.5 Marginal Worker, Cultivator and Agricultural Labourer</b>	
Existing in two Districts .....	83
<b>5.6 Main Worker, Cultivator and Agricultural Labourer</b>	
Existing in three Blocks in Bardhaman .....	84
<b>5.7 Marginal worker, cultivator and agricultural</b>	
labourer existing in three blocks in Bardhaman .....	84
<b>5.8 Main Worker, Cultivator and Agricultural Labourer</b>	
Existing in three Blocks in DakshinDinajpur .....	85
<b>5.9 Marginal Worker, Cultivator and Agricultural</b>	
Labourer Existing in three Blocks in DakshinDinajpur.....	86
<b>5.10 Different Communities doing Farm Work</b>	
inBardhaman and DakshinDinajpur .....	87
<b>5.11 Education Level of Farmers in both Districts .....</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>5.12 Occupation Status of two Selected Districts .....</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>5.13 House Type and Nature of Sanitation in both the District (in number) .....</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>5.14 Asset Information of two Selected Districts .....</b>	<b>94</b>

<b>5.15 Animal Asset Surveyed in two Districts .....</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>6.1 Use of Machineries on the basis of Landholding</b>	
<b>inDakshinDinajpur District .....</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>6.2 ANOVA Test for the Relation of Landholding and</b>	
<b>Agricultural Mechanization in DakshinDinajpur District .....</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>6.3 Use of Machineries on the Basis of Landholding</b>	
<b>inBardhaman District .....</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>6.4 ANOVA Test for the Relation of Landholding and</b>	
<b>Agricultural Mechanization in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>6.5 Land Holding of Bardhaman and DakshinDinajpur Districts in Bigha .....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>6.6 Farm Machineries available in two Selected Distrcts.....</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>6.7 Availability of Machineries on the basis of Landholding</b>	
<b>inBigha in Bardhaman .....</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>6.8 Availability of Machineries on the basis of Landholding</b>	
<b>inBigha in DakshinDinajpur .....</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>6.9 Use of Machineries on the basis of Landholding</b>	
<b>inDakshinDinajpur District .....</b>	<b>112</b>

<b>6.10 Use of Machineries on the Basis of Landholding</b>	
<b>in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>6.11 Use of Machineries based on Access of Farm Credits</b>	
<b>in Dakshin Dinajpur District .....</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>6.12 ANOVA Test for the Relation of Access to</b>	
<b>Credits and Mechanization in Dinajpur .....</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>6.13 Use of Machineries based on Access of Farm</b>	
<b>Credits in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>6.14 ANOVA Test for the Relation of Access of</b>	
<b>Credits and Mechanization in Bardhaman .....</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>6.15 Numbers of Households Taking Credits</b>	
<b>from Institutional and Non-institutional Sources .....</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>6.16 Credits Used to Purchase Different Farm</b>	
<b>Machineries in Dakshin Dinajpur District .....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>6.17 Credits Used to Purchase Different Farm</b>	
<b>Machineries in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>6.18 Use of Machineries based on Access of Farm</b>	
<b>Credits in Dakshin Dinajpur District .....</b>	<b>121</b>

<b>6.19 Use of Machineries based on Access of Farm</b>	
<b>Credits in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>6.20 Use of Farm Machineries on the Basis of Level of</b>	
<b>Education in DakshinDinajpur District .....</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>6.21 ANOVA Test for the Relation between Level of Education</b>	
<b>and Agricultural Mechanization in DakshinDinajpur District .....</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>6.22 Use of Machineries on the Basis of Level of</b>	
<b>Education in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>6.23 ANOVA Test for the Relation between Level of</b>	
<b>Education and Agricultural Mechanization in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>6.24 Number of Bank Account Holder and KCC Holder of two Districts ...</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>6.25 Number of KCC Holder on the Basis of Level of Education in</b>	
<b>DakshinDinajpur .....</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>6.26 Number of KCC Holder on the Basis of Level of</b>	
<b>Education in Bardhaman .....</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>6.27 Use of Farm Machineries on the Basis of Level of</b>	
<b>Education in DakshinDinajpur District .....</b>	<b>131</b>

<b>6.28 Use of Machineries on the Basis of Level of</b>	
<b>Education in Bardhaman District .....</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>7.1 Use of Plough in Different Time Periods .....</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>7.2 Use of Harrows in Different Time Periods .....</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>7.3 Use of Threshers in Different Time Periods .....</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>7.4 Use of Bund Maker Machine if Different Time Periods .....</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>7.5 Use of Harvester in Different Periods .....</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>7.6 Use of Sprayer in Different Time Periods .....</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>7.7 Use of Different Machineries for Irrigation in Different Periods ...</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>7.8 Wage Differential between Current and Previous Periods in</b>	
<b>Bardhaman (wage rate per day in rupees) .....</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>7.9 Wage Differential between Current and Previous Periods in</b>	
<b>DakshinDinajpur (wage rate per day in rupees) .....</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>7.10 Yield of Major Crops in kg/hectare in Different Time Periods .....</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>7.11 Types of Fertilizer used by Farmers in the two District of West Bengal</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>7.12 Types of Seed Used by Farmers in the two Selected District of West Bengal</b>	<b>153</b>