

# CONTENTS

Preface	i - ii
Acknowledgements	iii - iv
List of Tables	v - vi
<b>Chapter I Introduction</b>	<b>1 - 31</b>
The framework	
The Problem	
Survey of Literatures	
Objectives- Research Questions	
Argument	
<b>Chapter II State of Sikkim: A brief profile</b>	<b>32 - 89</b>
Political History of Sikkim	
Sikkim after the merger with India	
Politico-administrative structures & evolution	
Economy of Sikkim	
Demographic profile	
<b>Chapter III Ethnic Communities in Sikkim: Their History and Identity</b>	<b>90 - 148</b>
The major communities –Lepchas, Bhutias, Nepalis	
Other communities / Groups	
Question of identity	
<b>Chapter IV State Policies, Political Parties &amp; Ethnic Question before 1975.</b>	<b>149 -207</b>
State policies & Ethnic divide	
Revenue Order No. 1	
Parity Formula	
Sikkim Subjects Regulation	
Emergence of Political parties & ethnic mobilization:	
Pre-merger era	

**Chapter V Parliamentary System, New Modes of mobilization & Ethnic Politics.** 208 - 292

Merger with India  
Government after the merger  
Rise of anti-merger sentiments  
Amendments to Representation of Peoples Act,  
1950 & 1951 of India  
Election and Ethnicization, 1979  
Bhandari Regime: 1979-89  
Division within the Nepalis: Growth of New Identities  
Chamling and the Rise of OBC  
Citizenship & Question of Left-out persons  
Seat Reservation  
State Policies and Tribal Communities

**Chapter VI Political Organizations & the Issue of Ethnic Identity:** 293 - 377

**Role of political Parties & ethnic organizations**

Political Organizations before the Merger with India:  
Sikkim State Congress: Beginning of Political Process  
National Party & Bhutia-Lepcha consolidation  
The Independent Front and the Lepcha Community  
Political Developments during 1970s  
Political Parties & their Role during Post-Merger period  
Regional Political Parties and Sikkimese Identity  
Ethnic social organizations & their role in Sikkim

**Chapter VII Conclusion** 378 - 390

Dimensions & nature of Ethnic Politics in Sikkim  
Bibliography 391 - 422  
Appendix

