

Bibliography

Adsul, R.S.(2002), "Urban Hierarchy of Cities in Maharashtra – a Post Independent Study", *The Deccan Geographer*, Vol 40, No.2, July – Dec., pp, 13-18.

Alam, S.M. (1965), *Hyderabad – Secunderabad : A Study in Urban Geography*, Osmania University Press, Hyderabad.

Allen, B.C., Gatt, E.A., Howard, H.F. (1993), *Gazetteer of Bengal and North East India*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, p.226

Andrade, Preston (1972), "The Growth Centre Concept" in Sen, L.K. (ed) *Readings on Micro-Level Planning and Rural Growth Centres*, National Institute of Community Development, Hyderabad, pp 10-21.

Ansari, Jamal H. (2004), *Urban Planning and Development Management Reforms in India*, IPI Journal, Vol. 1, No. 1, Jan.

Baker, Jonathan (1986), *Rural Urban Dichotomy in the Developing World: A Case Study for Northern Ethiopia*, Norwegian University Press, Norway.

Bansal, S.C.(2005), "Impact of Urban Fringe in the Upper Ganga-Yamuna Doab", in Thakur,B., Sinha,V.N.P., Prasad, M., Sharma,N., Pratap Rana, Mandal,R.B., & Singh,R.B.P. (ed.) *Urban and Regional Development in India*, Vol-1, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi-110059,pp 217-230

Barathan, D. (2005), "Dimensions of Urbanisation: The Case of India", *Third Concept*, 215, Jan, pp 49-53.

Berry, B.J.L. (1975), *The Human Consequences of Urbanization*, McMillan, Great Britain.

_____ (ed), (1976), "Urbanization and Counter Urbanization", *Urban Affairs Annual Reviews*, Vol II, pp 334.

Bhattacharya, B. (1979), *Urban Development in India since Pre-Historic Times*, Shree Publishing House, Delhi, India.

_____ (1983 and 1984), "Urbanization in North Bengal", *North Bengal University Review*, Vol.4, No.:2, December and Vol.5, No.1 June.

Bhoosan, B.S. (ed) and Mishra, R.P. (1980), "Towards Alternative Settlement Strategies" *Rural – Urban Dichotomy*, Heritage Publishers, Bhooshan, pp. 109.

Borah, J. (1985), *Spatial Structure of Urban Influence in the Neighbouring areas of Gauhati city*, Inter- India Publications, New Delhi.

Bose, Ashish (1977), "Urbanization in India: A Demographic Perspectives" in Goldstein & Sly (ed.) *Patterns of Urbanization—Comparative Case Studies*, IUSSP, p.289

Breese, G. (1969), *Urbanization in Newly Developing Countries*, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi.

Briggso, John (1991), "The Peri-Urban Zone of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania : Recent Trends and Changes in Agricultural Land Use", *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, New Series, Vol. 16, No. 3 pp 319-331.

Bryant, C.R., Russwurm, L.R., Macleelan, A.G. (1982), *The City's Countryside*, Longman, U.S.A.

Bunce, Michael (1982), *Rural Settlements in an Urban World*, Croom Helm, London.

Census of India (1991), *Village and Town Directory, Jalpaiguri District, District Census Handbook*, Part XII-A, West Bengal, Series-26, Directorate of Census Operations, West Bengal.

Census of India (1991), *Village and Townwise Primary Census Abstract, Jalpaiguri District, District Census Handbook*, Part XII-B, West Bengal, Series-26, Directorate of Census Operations, West Bengal.

Census of India (1991), *Village and Town Directory, Koch Bihar District, District Census Handbook*, Part XII-A, West Bengal, Series-26, Directorate of Census Operations, West Bengal.

Census of India (1991), *Village and Townwise Primary Census Abstract, Koch Bihar District, District Census Handbook*, Part XII-B, West Bengal, Series-26, Directorate of Census Operations, West Bengal.

Chakraborty, B.K. (1996), "Urbanisation in India – Need for a Development Management Approach", *Nagarlok*, 28, 1, pp 1-8.

Chapman, Graham and Wanmali, Sudhir (1981) "Urban-Rural Relationships in India: a Macro-scale Approach Using Population Potentials" *Geoforum*, Vol. 12, No. 1, p. 19-43

Chatterjee, Biswajit and Ghosh, Dilip Kumar (2003), *Towards a District Development Report for West Bengal*, State Institute of Rural Development, West Bengal.

Chatterjee, Lata (1973), "Urban Hinterlands of West Bengal", in Singh, R.L.(ed.) *Urban Geography in Developing Countries*, The National Geographical Society Of India, Varanasi.

Clark, David (1998), "Interdependent Urbanization in an Urban World an Historical Overview", *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. 164, No. 1, March, pp 85-95.

Dasgupta, Biplab (ed), *Urbanization, Migration and Rural Change: A Study of West Bengal*, A. Mukherjee & Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Dewar David, Todes Alison and Watson Vanessa (1986), *Regional Development and Settlement Policy*, Allen & Unwin, London, Boston, Sydney

Deshpande,C.D., Arunachalam,B., Bhat, L.S.(1980), *Impact of A Metropolitan City on the Surrounding Region: A Study of South Kolaba ,Maharashtra*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Dickinson, R.E. (1967), *City and Region : A Geographical Interpretation*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.

Duncan, Otis Dudley (1961), "Gradients of Urban Influence on the Rural Population", in Gibbs, J.P.(ed.) (1961), *Urban Research Methods*, D.Van Nostrand Company, Inc., New York, p.555

Dutt Ashok K., Monroe, Charles B, Vakamudi, Ramesh (1985), "Rural-Urban Correlates for Indian Urbanization", *Geographical Reviews*, Vol. 76, No.2, pp 173-183.

Ellefsen, R.A. (1962), "City-Hinterland Relationship in India, with special reference to hinterlands of Bombay, Delhi, Madras, Hyderabad, Baroda" in Roy Turner (ed) *India's Urban Future*, Oxford University Press.

Funell, D.C. (1988), "Urban-Rural Linkages: Research Theses and Directions", *Geographika Annaler*, Series B, Vol. 70, No.2, pp 267-274.

Furuseth, Owen J. and Lapping Mark B. (ed) (1999), *Contested Countryside : The Rural-Urban Fringe in North America*, Bookfield, VT : Ashgate.

Garnier, J.B., and Chabot, G. (1967), *Urban Geography*, Longmans Green and Co.Ltd., London, p.411.

Ghosh Pradip K. (ed.) (1984), *Urban Development in the Third World*, Greenwood Press, London.

Gibbs, J.P.(ed.) (1961), *Urban Research Methods*, D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., New York, p. 542.

Green, F.H.W. (1950), "Urban Hinterlands in England and Wales: An Analysis of Bus Services", *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. 116, No. 113, pp 64-81.

Gugler, Joseph (ed.) (1988), *The Urbanization of the Third World*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

_____ (ed.) (1996), *The Urban Transformation of the Developing World*, Oxford University Press, New York

Haggett Peter, Cliff Andrew and Frey Allen (1977), *Locational Analysis in Human Geography*, 2nd edition, Edward Arnold, London.

Harris C.D. (1940), *Salt Lake City: a Regional Capital*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Harriss (John) a Moore Mick (ed.) (1984), *Development and the Rural Urban Divide*, Frank Can, London.

Hoggart (Keith) and Buller (Honry) (1987), *Rural Development: A Geographical Perspective*, Croom-Helm, London.

HO, Samuel P.S.(1979), "Rural-Urban Imbalance in South Korea in the 1970s", *Asian Survey*, Vol. 19, No.7, pp 645-659.

Hoselitz, Bert. F. (1959), "The Cities of India and Their Problems", *Annals of Association of American Geographers*, Vol.49, No.2, pp 223-231.

Hunter, W.W. (1876), *A Statistical Account of Bengal*, Vol. X, Trübner and Co., London, (reprinted in 1974, D. K. Publishing House, Delhi), p.223

Jafri, S.S.A. (2001), "District Planning as a Micro-regional Development Planning: A Concept of Rural-Urban Interface", *IJPA*, Vol. 47, No. 1, pp 11-15.

Jefferson, Mark (1931), "The distribution of the world's city folk: a study in comparative civilization", *Geographical Review*, 22, pp.446-465.

Jones, Barclay Gibbs (1986), "Urban Support for Rural Development in Kenya", *Economic Geography*, Vol. 62, No. 3, pp 201-214.

Jones, Emrys (1966), *Towns and Cities*, Oxford University Press, London

Jones Lewis W. (1955), "The Hinterland Reconsidered", *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 20, No.1, pp 40-44.

Johnston, R.J. (1966), "Central Places and the Settlement Pattern", *Annals of Association of American Geographers*, Vol. 56, No. 3, pp 541-549.

Kalam, A.P.J.Abdul (2004), "Towards Bridging the Rural-Urban Divide", *University News* 42, 39, 15-18, Convocation Address.

Kalra, Rajrani (2005), "Rural-Urban Transformation in the National Capital Territory of Delhi", in Thakur,B., Sinha,V.N.P., Prasad, M., Sharma,N., Pratap Rana, Mandal,R.B., & Singh,R.B.P. (ed.) *Urban and Regional Development in India*, Vol-1, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, pp.199-216

Kaur, Ravinder (1995), *Urban-Rural Relations A Geographical Analysis*, Anmol Publications Pvt Ltd, New Delhi

Kumaran (1985), "Urban settlement system of Tamilnadu: directives for future planning from transdisciplinary perspectives", in Mukhopadhaya, S.C. (ed.), *Geographical Mosaic*, Modern Book Agency Private Ltd., Calcutta.

Kundu, Amitabh (1980), *Measurement of Urban Processes*, Popular Prakashan Private Ltd., Bombay.

_____ (1989), "The Dynamics of City Hinterland Relationships: The Indian Case", *Espaces Tropicales*, No.1, Talence, CEGET-CNRS.

_____ (1992), *Urban Development and Urban Research in India*, Khama Publishers, New Delhi.

Kurtz Richard A., "Eicher Joanne B. (1958), "Fringe and Suburb: A Confusion of Concepts", *Social Forces*, Vol. 37, No.1, October, pp 32-37.

Kusari, Abani Mohan, Bhattacharya, Birendra Kumar, Chakraborty, Bimal Ranjan, De, Barun, Sengupta, Kiran Sanker, Ray Pranabranjan, Mukerji Sankarananda, Sengupta Satyaranjan (1981), *West Bengal District Gazetteers, Jalpaiguri*, Government of West Bengal

Lahiri Dutt, Kuntala and Samanta, Gopa (2001), "Million Cities of India: A Review of 2001 Census Data", *Urban India*, Vol. XXI, No. 2, July-Dec., pp 97-110.

Lal, Hira (1980), "Urban Fringe—Concepts and Delimitation" in Mandal R B and Sinha V N P(ed.) *Recent Trends and Concepts in Geography*, Vol. III, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, pp.121-141

Lambert, R.D. (1962), "The impact of Urban Society upon Village Life", in Roy Turner (ed) *India's Urban Future*, Oxford University Press.

Lewis, G. J. and Maund, D.J. (1976), "The Urbanization of the Countryside: A Frame Work for Analysis", *Geografiska Annaler*, Series B. Vol. 58, No.1, pp 17-27.

Lowry, Ira S. (1990), *World Urbanization in Perspective, Population and Development Review*, Vol. 16, pp 148-176.

Majumdar, Durgadas (1977), *Gazetteer of India, West Bengal, Koch Bihar*, Government of West Bengal,

M, Kalpana (1982), *Regional Urban Centres; Structure and interaction*, Inter-India Publications, New Delhi.

Madan,G. R. (1983), *India's Developing Villages*, Print House (India), Lucknow

Mahmood, Aslam (1977), *Statistical Methods in Geographical Studies*, Rajesh Publications, New Delhi,

Mandal, R. B. (1981), *Planned Development of rural Settlements*, Concept, New Delhi.

McGee, T.G. (1971), *Urbanisation Processes in the Third World*, Bell, London

_____ (1971), "CATALYSTS OR CANCERS? The Role of Cities in Asian Society" in Jakobson Leo & Prakash Ved (ed.) *Urbanization and National Development*, Sage Publications, Beverly Hills, pp.157-181

Ministry of Finance and Planning (1979), *Development Plan, 1979-1983*, Nairobi

Ministry of Finance and Planning, cited in Jones, Barclay Gibbs (1986), "Urban Support

for Rural Development in Kenya”, *Economic Geography*, Vol.62, No.3, (Jul.), p.208 & 210

Mishra, B.P.(1980), “The Concept of Rural-Urban Fringe” in Mandal R B and Sinha V N P(ed.) *Recent Trends and Concepts in Geography*, Vol.III, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, pp.143-156.

Misra, R.P., and Misra, H.N. (1983), “Ruralisation of Indian Cities” in *Urban India*, vol. 3, no. 3, (Sept.),

Misra, R.P. (1976), “Growth Centres and the Rural- urban Continuum” in Moddie, A.D. (ed) *Approaches to Rural Development*, Leslie Sawhney Programme of Training for Democracy, Bombay, p. 49

Misra, R.P. and Sundaram, K.V. (1980), *Multi-Level Planning and Integrated Rural Development in India*, Heritage Publishers, New Delhi.

Moddie, A. D. (ed) (1976), *Approaches to Rural Development*, Leslie Sawhney Programme of Training for Democracy, Bombay.

Mohanty, Bijoyini (1996), “73rd and 74th Constitution Amendments: a Predisposition to Urban Rural Symmetry”, *Nagarlok*, 28, 2, pp 44-54.

Moore, John E. (1979), “The Villagisation Process and Rural Development in the Mwanza Region of Tanzania, Seris B”, *Geografiska Annaler*, Vol. 61, No.2, pp 65-80.

Mori, Hiroshi (1998), “Land Conversion at the Urban Fringe : A Comparative Study of Japan, Britain and the Netherlands”, *Urban Studies*, Vol. 35, No.9, Aug, pp 1541-1558.

Mukherjee, Chittapriya (1972), *Urban Growth in a Rural Area*, Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan

Mumford, Lewis (1961), *The City in History*, Seckur & Warbug, London

Munsi Sunil, K. (1975), “The Nature of Indian Urbanization – A Review”, *Geographical Review of India*, Vol. 37, No. 4 Dec.

- Nandi, Parbati (2002), "A Study of Hinterlands of Towns in Birbhum with Special Reference of Bolpur", *Journal of the Indian Geographical Foundation*, Vol.8-9, pp30-35.
- Nangia, S. (1976), *Delhi Metropolitan Region : A Study in Settlement Geography*, K. B. Publications, New Delhi.
- Nath, V. (1999), "Rurban Corridors and Industrial Development in India", *Urban India*, Vol. XIX, No.1 (Jan-June).
- Nigel, Harris (2005), "Towards New Theories of Regional and Urban Development", *Economic and Political Weekly*,. 40, 7, pp 669-674.
- Pandey, D.C., Tiwari, P.C. and Rawat, J.S. (1986), "Central Place Interactions: A Comparative Analysis in Hills and Plains" in Yadav, C.S.(ed.) *Perspectives In Urban Geography, Vol.5, Urban Research Methods*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, pp.241-252
- Panneerselvam, A. (1991), "Rural-Urban Relationships in the process of District Development Planning", *Rural-Urban Dichotomies and Linkages in Developing Countries* (proceedings of the 6th International Congress on Human Settlements in Developing countries, Jan. 31st-Feb.2nd,1991, New Delhi) , Centre for Human Settlements International, Calcutta, India.
- Parmar, Y.A. (1992), "Urbanisation in the third world countries", *Indian Journal of Social Work*, Vol. 53, No.4, 1992, pp 642-660.
- Parveen, Shahnaz (2005), *Changing Face and Challenges of Urbanization: A case study of Uttar Pradesh*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- Pathak, C. R. (1998), "Urbanisation in the Third World Countries", *Indian Journal of Social Work*, Vol. 53, No.4, pp 642-660.
- Phadke, V.S. and Mukherji, Dipti (2003), "Urbanization and Development in Maharashtra, 1961-91 Some Observations", *Transactions*, Vol. 25, Nos.1 & 2, pp 116-124.

Potter, Robert B. and Unwin Tim (1989), *The Geography of Urban-Rural Interaction in Developing Countries*, Routledge, London.

Pradhan, Rudra Prakash (2005), "Urbanization in India and Its Impact on Rural Poverty and Rural Non-farm Employment", *Indian Development Review*, Vol.3, No.2, Serials Publication, New Delhi, pp.193-217

Pryor, Robin J (1968), "Defining the Rural-Urban Fringe", *Social Forces*, Vol. 47, No.2, pp 202-215.

_____ (1969), "Delineating Outer Suburbs and the Urban Fringe", *Geografiska Annaler*, Series B, Vol. 51, No.1, pp 33-38.

Ramchandran, R. (1989), *Urbanization and Urban Systems in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Rao, M.S.A. (1941), *Urbanization and Social Change : A Study of Rural Community on a Metropolitan Fringe*, Orient Longmans Ltd., Chicago.

Rao, V.L.S.P. (1983), *Urbanization in India*, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, P. 128.

Ray Burman, J.J. and Das, Rajib (2004), "Urban Migrants and Rural Development", *Indian Journal of Social Work*, Vol. 53, No. 2, Dec, pp 16-19.

Redfield, Robert and Singer, Milton (1954), "The Cultural Role of Cities", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, III, pp 53-73.

Rondinelli, Dennis A. (1983), "Towns & Small Cities in Developing Countries", *Geographical Review*, Vol.73, No.4, pp 379-395.

_____ (1986), "Integrated Urban and Rural Development : The Emerging Spatial Strategy of Development Policy", C.S.(ed.) *Perspectives In Urban Geography*, Vol.16-B, *Urban Planning and Policies*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, pp.642-666

Roy, Turner (ed.) (1962), *India's Urban Future*, Oxford Univ. Press., Bombay.

Sankaran, P. N. (2004), "Rural and Urban Developments : A Partnership Perspective", *Kurukshetra*, Vol. 53, No. 2, Dec., pp 16-19.

Sen Sukla and Sen Jyotirmoy (1989), *Evolution of Rural Settlements in West Bengal, 1850-1985, A Case Study*, Daya Publishing House, Delhi.

Sharma K.L. and Gupta Dipankar (ed.) (1991), *Country Town Nexus*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.

Sharma P.R. and Maurya, Mahanath (1996), "Spatial Analysis of Small Towns and Its Implication in Decentralised Planning", *Transactions*, Institute of Indian Geographers, Vol.18, No.1, Jan, pp 65-75.

Sinclair, Robert (1967), "Von Thunnen & Urban Sprawl", *Annals of Association of American Geographis*, Vol. 57, No. 1, pp 72-87.

Singh, L.R. (ed.) (1986), *Regional Planning & Rural Development*, Technical Publications, Allahabad, pp 417, (G.B. Pant. Social Science Institute Publication).

Singh, R.I. and Singh, Kashi W. (ed.) (1975), "Readings in Rural Settlement Geography", *National Geographical Socieity of India*, Varanasi.

Singh R. E. (1955), *Banaras, A Study of Urban Geography*, Nand Kishore & Bros, Banaras.

Sinha, M. M. P. (1979), *The impact of Urbanization on Land Use in the Rural-Urban Fringe*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Sinha, P.A Wadhesh (2002), "Planned Urbanisation: The in Situ Approach", *Urban India*, Vol. XXII, No.2, July-December.

Small, John and Witherick, Michael (1986), *A Modern Dictionary of Geography*, Edward Arnold, London

Soja, Edward W, (1969), "Rural Urban Interaction", *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, Vol.3, No.I, pp 284-290.

Soni, M.L. (1986), "Hierarchy of Service Centres in the Umland of Lucknow" in Yadav, C.S.(ed.) *Perspectives In Urban Geography. Vol.5, Urban Research Methods*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, pp.267-275.

Steiner, Jesse Fredrick (1927), "Interrelation between City and Rural Life", *Social Forces*, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp 242-247

Tagore, Rabindranath (1924), "City and Village", *The Visva-Bharati Quarterly*, Vol.II, No.3. p.226

Thirunavukarasu, R. and Eswarappas, B. (2002), "Land Value Scenario in Bangalore Urban Fringe Area", *National Geographical Journal of India*, Vol. 48, Pts 1-4, March-December, pp 193-200.

Trager, Lillian (1988), "Rural Urban Linkages : The Role of Small Urban Centres in Nigeria", *African Studies Review*, Vol.31, No.3, pp 29-38.

UNESCO Research Centre (1962), "Urban-Rural Differences in Southern Asia", *Report on Regional Seminar*, Delhi.

Vandersmissen, Marie-Helene, Villeneuve. Paul and Theriault, Marius (2003), "Analyzing Changes in Urban Form and Commuting Time", *The Professional Geographer*, Vol. 55, No.4, Nov. pp 446-463.

Wehrwein, George, S. (1942), "The Rural-Urban Fringe", *Economic Geography*, Vol. 18, No.3, pp 217-228.

Yadav, C.S. (ed.) (1987), *Rural Urban Fringe in Perspectives in Urban Geography*, Vol. 9, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.

