

## **Bibliography**

### **I. Unpublished Primary Sources**

#### **A. National Archives of India, New Delhi**

1. Foreign External Department
2. Foreign Department Proceedings Secret.
3. Foreign General Department
4. Foreign Political Department
5. Financial Department
6. Judicial Department

#### **B. West Bengal State Archives, Kolkata**

1. Proceedings of the Government of Bengal, General Department
2. Proceedings of the Government of Bengal, Judicial Department
3. Proceedings of the Government of Bengal, Political Department
4. Proceedings of the Government of Bengal, Municipal Department
5. Proceedings of the Government of Bengal, Financial Department

#### **C. Proceedings, Repots, etc of English Bazar Municipality.**

1. Minutes of the meeting of English Bazar Municipality, 1944, 45, 46, 47.

### **II. Published Primary Sources:**

1. Census of India, 1881, Calcutta, 1883.
2. Census of India, 1891, Calcutta, 1893.
3. Census of India, 1901, Volume VI, The Lower Provinces of Bengal and Their Feudatories, Calcutta, 1902.
4. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1880-81, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 1882.
2. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1890-91, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 1892.
3. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal during the year 1891-92, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 1893.
4. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1892-1893, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 1894.

5. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1897-98, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 3<sup>rd</sup> January, 1899.
6. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1900-1901, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 7<sup>th</sup> January, 1902,
7. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1901-1902, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 27<sup>th</sup> November-1902.
8. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1902-1903, Municipal Department, Darjeeling, 23<sup>rd</sup> October, 1903.
9. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1903-1904, Municipal Department, Calcutta, January, 1905.
10. Administrative Report on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1904-1905, Municipal Department, Calcutta, 23<sup>rd</sup> March, 1906.
11. Resolution reviewing the Reports on the Working of Municipalities in Bengal for the year 1935-36, Department of Public Health and Local-Self-Government, Calcutta, 1937.
12. General Report on Public Instruction in the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for 1847-48, Calcutta: Military Orphan Press, 1849.
13. General Report on Public Instruction in the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for 1856-57, Calcutta: John Gray, "Calcutta Gazette" Office, 1857.
14. General Report on Public Instruction in the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for 1858-59, Calcutta: The Bengal Military Orphan Press, 1860.
15. General Report on Public Instruction in the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for 1859-60, Calcutta: The Bengal Military Orphan Press, 1861.
16. General Report on Public Instruction in the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for 1863-64, Calcutta: Baptist Mission Press, 1864.
17. General Report on Public Instruction in the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for 1870-71, Calcutta: The Bengal Secretariat Press, 1871.
18. First Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal, for 1868, Calcutta: Alipur Jail Press, 1869
19. Report on the Administration of Bengal-1873-74, Calcutta: Bengal Secretariat Press, 1875.
20. Report of the Police of the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency for the year 1869, by Colonel A. H. Paterson, Calcutta: Alipore Jail Press, 1870.

21. Report of the Indian Police Commission, 1902-03, Submitted by H. A. Stuart, Secretary of the Commission, Simla: The Government Central Printing Office, 1903.
22. Report of the Police of the Lower Province of the Bengal Presidency, for the Year 1869 by Lieut-Colonel A. H. Peterson, Alipur Jail Press, Calcutta, 1870, 267.
23. Annual Report of the Red Cross Society, Bengal Provincial Branch, For the Year, 1938, Bengal Government Press, Alipore, 1939.
24. Statistics of British India, Part-VII, Educational, Calcutta, Superintendent Government Printing, 1909.
25. *The Missionary Register for the year 1814*; Composed by Church Missionary Society, Vol-II, London: L. B. Seeley, 1814, 107.

## II. Gazetteers:

*Bengal District Gazetteer Malda, B. Volume, Statistics, 1900-1901 to 1910-1911*, Calcutta: The Bengal Secretariat Book Depot, 1913.

*Bengal District Gazetteer Malda, B. Volume, Statistics, 1911-1912 to 1920-1921*, Calcutta: The Bengal Secretariat Book Depot, 1923.

*Imperial Gazetteer of India*, vol-17, London: Oxford University, Clarendon Press 1908.

*The Imperial Gazetteer of India*, Vol-IV, London: Clarendon Press, 1907.

Krishna, V. S. and P. N. Shrivastava, *Madhya Pradesh District Gazetteer*, Bhopal: Government Central Press, 1971.

Lambourn, G.E. *Bengal District Gazetteers, Malda*, Calcutta: The Bengal Secretariat Book Depot, 1918.

O'Malley, L.S.S. *Bengal District Gazetteers Patna*, Bengal Calcutta: Secretariat Book Depot, 1907.

Sengupta, J.C. *West Bengal District Gazetteers, Malda*, Calcutta: State Editor West Bengal District Gazetteers, 1969

### III. Journals:

Ali, Dr. A. K. M. Yaqub. Urbanization and the Growth of Muslim Population of Bengal, 1204-1576: A Historical Appraisal. 1-23,

<http://www.bmri.org.uk/articles/Urbanization-and-Growth.pdf>, (accessed: 07/04/2010 08:20).

Clark, David. "Interdependent Urbanization in an Urban World: An Historical Overview." *The Geographical Journal* 164 (1998): 85-95, JSTOR, University of North Bengal, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3060547>(accessed 11/5/2009 at 3:16 p.m.).

Derbyshire, I.D. "Economic Change and the Railways in North India, 1860-1914." *Modern Asian Studies*, 21, no. 3 (1987): 521-545, JSTOR, University of North Bengal, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/312641>(accessed: 11/05/2009 06:22).

Lewandowski, Susan J. "Changing Form and Function in the Ceremonial and the Colonial Port City in India: An Historical Analysis of Madurai and Madras." *Modern Asian Studies*, 11 no. 2 (1977): 183-212. JSTOR, University of North Bengal, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/311548> (accessed: 11/05/2009 06:19).

Lewandowski, Susan J. "Urban Growth and Municipal Development in the Colonial City of Madras." *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 34, Issue, 2, (1975): 341-360, <http://journals.cambridge.org/JAS>, IP address: 210.212.129.125 (accessed: 01/05/2013).

Laird, M. A. "The Contribution of Missionaries to Education in Bengal during the Administration of Lord Hastings, 1813-23." *Bengal Past and Present*, LXXXVI, no. 162, (1967): 68-88.

Ray, Indrajit. "The Silk Industry in Bengal during Colonial Rule: The 'de-industrialization' thesis revisited," *The Indian Economy and Social History Reviews*, XLII, no. 3, (2005): 339-375.

Raja, Moonis, A. Kundu, and S. Nangia, "Urban rural continuum in India." *Indian and Foreign Review*, XII, no, 15, (1975): 24-28.

Sharma, Jyotirmoyee. "The Role of the Census in Regional Studies of cities." *The Calcutta Review*, 151, no. 1-3, (1959): 124-132.

Sharma, R.S. "How Feudal was Indian Feudalism." *Journal of Peasant Studies*, XII, no.2 and 3, (1985): 19-43.

Sengupta, Tania. "Between country and city: Fluid spaces of provincial administrative towns in nineteenth-century Bengal." *Urban History*, 39, no. 1, (2012): 56-82.

Sarkar, Ashim Kumar. "The Communalist Divide, Crystallization of Communalist Blocks and Partition in a Bengal District: Malda, 1922-1947." *The Quarterly Review of Historical Studies*, Vol-XLV, Nos. 3&4, (2011): 27-49.

#### IV. TRANSLATION:

Alami, Abul-I-Fazal. *Ain-I-Akbari*, Vol-II, Translated by Colnel H.S. Jarrett, Calcutta: The Asiatic Society of Bengal, 1949.

Roy, N.R. *History of the Bengali People*, Translated by John Hood, N. Delhi: Orient Longman, 1994.

Siraj, Minhaj-us! *Riyazu-s-Salatin* or History of Bengal, Translated by Ghulam Husain Salim, Calcutta: The Asiatic Society, 1902.

Sarwani, Abbas Khan. *Tarikh-I-Sher-Shahi*, Translated by Premamoy Dasgupta, Calcutta: Fharma K.L.M. Private Ltd. 1985

Tavernier, *Travels in India*, Translated by V. Ball, Voll-2, London: Macmillan & Co, 1889.

#### V. Unpublished Thesis Paper:

Choudhury, Namita. *Urbanization in North Bengal-in the Post-Independence Period*, Unpublished Thesis Paper, Submitted in the Department of Sociology & Social Anthropology, North Bengal University, 1988.

Ghosh, Ananda Gopal. *Factory of the English East India Company at Malda (1757-1833)*, Unpublished Thesis Paper, Submitted in the Department of History, N.B.U. 1981.

Kharel, Sunita. *Urbanization in Gangtok: Metamorphosis of a Stereotype-Sikkim-Conglomerate in to a Colonial Hill Station, (1889-1950): A Historical Contrast*, Unpublished Thesis Paper, Submitted in the Department of History, North Bengal University, 2005.

Mukhopadhyay, Shyamal. *Urban Development in North Bengal its Process, Character and Future Trends*, Unpublished Thesis Paper, Submitted in the Department of Geography, N.B.U. 1977.

Ojha, K. *19th Century Darjeeling, Study in urbanization: 1835-1890*, Unpublished Thesis Paper, Submitted in the Department of History, N.B.U. 1997.

#### VI. Magazines:

Bhattacharjee, Asok. "Itihser Pata Theke: Prosanga Barlow Balika Bidyalaya," *Jhankar*, Barsa-60, Sankha-41, 2007, 8.

Gupta, Amit. "Maldaher Sahitayer Udvab O Bikas," *Madhuparni Bises Malda Jela Sankha*, October, 1985, 178.

Model Madrassa Patrika, "Malda Model Madrassa Pratisthar Prekhatat," *Platinum Jubilee Saranika*, September, 1991.

Ghosh, Ananda Gopal. "Malda Jela Gathaner Aitihisik O Bhougolik Patabhumi," *Madhuparni, Malda: Bises Malda Jela Sankha*, October, 1985, 20.

#### VII. Seminar Proceedings:

Azmi, Arshad Ali. "The Decay of the City of Lucknow, 1840-1870." *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, 32nd Session, Jabalpur, 1970, 168-171.

Grewal, Reeta. "The Urban Pattern in the Punjab, 1881-1931." *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, 44th Session, Burdwan, 1983, 513-521.

Ghosh, Ananda Gopal. "Malda (West Bengal) As a Trading Center in the Seventeenth Century." *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, 36<sup>th</sup> Session, Aligarh, 1975, 276-279.

Jain, K. C. "Urbanization in Rajasthan from 700 to 1200 AD." *Proceeding of Indian History Congress*, 42<sup>nd</sup> Session, Bodh Gaya, 1980, 116-21.

Kumar, Rabindar. "The Changing Structure of Urban Society in Colonial India." *Indian Council of Historical Research*, V, no. 1-2, (1978): 200-215.

Mishra, Nawal Kishore. "Reflections on Some Early Cities in Bihar Down to the Kushana Period." *Proceeding of Indian History Congress*, 51<sup>st</sup> Session, Calcutta, 1990. 87-93.

Ray, Anirudha "Urbanization in Medieval Bengal." *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, 53<sup>rd</sup> Session, Warangal, 1992, 135-179.

Ray, Anirudha. "Urbanization and Social Change in late 1<sup>6th</sup> and early 1<sup>7th</sup> century Bengal." *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, 47<sup>th</sup> Session, Srinagar, 1986, 341-350.

Ray, Amita. "Urbanization in Ancient Bengal." *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 48<sup>th</sup> Session, Panaji, 1988, 9-46.

Sharma, R. S. "Decay of Gangetic Towns in Gupta and Post Gupta Times." *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 33<sup>rd</sup> Session, Muzaffarpur, 1972, 92-104.

Thakur, V.K. "Towns in Early Medieval Bengal: An Archaeological Survey." *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 44<sup>th</sup> Session, Burdwan, 1983, 121-131.

### VIII. Secondary Sources:

Arora, Ramesh K., and Rajni Goyal, *Indian Public Administration, Institutions and Issues*, New Delhi: Wishaw Prakashan, 2005.

Adam, William. *Third Report on the State of Education in Bengal ; including Some Account of the State of Education in Behar, and a Consideration of the Means Adapted to the Improvement and Extension of Public Instruction in Both Provinces*. Calcutta: G.H. Huttman, Bengal Military Orphan, 1838. Print.

Arnold, David. "Smallpox and Colonial Medicine in Nineteenth Century India," in *Imperial Medicine Indigenous Societies*, eds. David Arnold, 45-65, New York: Manchester University Press, 1988.

- Anand, Mulk Raj. eds. *Story of the Indian Post Office*, New Delhi: Indian Post and Telegraph Department, 1954.
- Breese, Gerald. *Urbanization in Newly Developing Countries*, London: Prentice Hall, 1966.
- Bose, Ashish. *Studies in India's Urbanization 1901-1971*, N. Delhi: Tata Mcgraw-Hill Pub, 1973.
- Basu, Anathnath. eds. *Reports on the State of Education in Bengal (1835 & 1838)*, Calcutta : William Adam, University of Calcutta, 1941.
- Bhattacharya, B. *Urban Development in India since Pre-historic Times*, N. Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 1979.
- Bala, Raj. *Trends in urbanization in India 1901-198*, Jaipur: Rawat Pub. 1986.
- Bhattacharya, M. S. *Studies in Micro History, Political Movements in Some Parts of India And Bangladesh, (1857-1947)* Kolkata: I.I.O.S.R., 2007.
- Bondhyapodhaya, Sekher. *From Plassey to Partition*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2007.
- Berry, Brian J. L. "Some Relations of Urbanization and Basic Patterns of Economic Development" in *Urban System and Economic Development*, eds. Forrest R. Pitts. 1-28, Oregon: The School of Business Administration, University of Oregon, 1962
- Bhattacharya, Nandini. "Malda: A Service and Trading Town in a backward rural Region," in *Urbanization, Migration and Rural Change- A Study of West Bengal*, eds. Biplab Dasgupta, 499-513, Calcutta: A. Mukherjee & Company Pvt. Ltd. 1988.
- Bhaduri, Reena. "Trends in Urbanization: Economy, Constituents and Typology," in *Urbanization in India: Past and Present*, eds. Palit Chittabrata, 109-146, Kolkata: Institute of Historical Studies, 2009.
- Banga, Indu. "Polity, Economy, and Urbanization in the Upper Bari Doab (1700-1947)," in *Studies in Urban History* eds. S. C. Grewal, & Indu Banga, 192-205, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University, 1984.



Chakravarti, M.M. "Notes on the Geography of old Bengal" in *History of Bengal* Vol. II, eds. J.N. Sarkar, 204-213, Dacca: Dacca University, 1943.

Chakraborty, Rajanikant. *Gourer Itihas*, eds. Dr. Malaysankar Bhattacharyya, Calcutta: Day's Publishing, 1999.

Chattopadhyaya, B. D. *The making of early Medieval India*, N. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.

Chakraborty, Dipesh. *Itihaser Janajiban O Ananya Prabandha*, Calcutta: Ananda Publishers, 211.

Clarke, Geoffrey *The Post Office in India and its Story*, London: John Lane, 1920.

Clarke, Hyde. *Colonization, Defense and Railways in our Indian Empire*, London: John Weale, 59, High Holborn, W. C. 1857.

Carter, M. O. *Final Report on the Survey and Settlement Operations in the District of Malda; 1928-1935*, Alipur: Bengal Government Press, 1938.

Chandra, Satish *Medieval Indi, From Sultanate to the Mughals (1526-1748)*, Part-II, N. Delhi: Har-Anand, 2006.

Champakalakshmi, R. *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization, South India 300 BC to AD 1300*, N. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Chandra, Satish "Some aspect of Urbanization in Medieval India." in *The City in Indian History*, eds. Indu Banga, 81-86, N. Delhi: Monohar, 2005.

Charles, Danvers Frederick. *The Portuguese in India*, London: Frank Cass, 1966.

Chakraborty, Sudhir Kumar. *Gour Panduar Dharasane Maldah*, Calcutta: Bishwagan.....

Dutta, R.P. *India Today*, Calcutta: Manisha Granthalaya (p) Ltd. 1989.

Dunbar, G. *India and the Passing of Empire*, London: Nicholson & Watson Ltd. 1951, 2.

Das, S. N. eds. *The Bengalis. The People, their History and Culture*, Delhi: Cosmo Publication, 2002.

Dasgupta, Ratan. *Pourasabhar Karyabibaranite Enggrejbazar Shahar: 1900-2000*, Kolkata: Progressive, 2004.

Dubey, A.K. *District Administration in India*, N. Delhi: Utpal Publishing House, 1995.

Dasgupta, Atish kumar. *The Fakir and Sanyasi Uprising*, Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi and Co. 1992.

Dasgupta, Manas. "Urbanization in North Bengal." in *Urbanization Migration and Rural Change, A Study of West Bengal* eds. Biplab Dasgupta, 318-331, Calcutta: A Mukherjee & Co Pvt. Ltd, 1988.

Devis, K. *The Population of Indian and Pakistan*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1951.

Dutta, R.C. *The Economic History of India under Early British Rule*, New York: Rutledge, 2000.

Dane, Kennedy. *The Magic Mountains Hill Stations and the British Raj*, California: University of California Press, Delhi: 1996.

Datta, Karubaki. "Emergence and some Characteristics of the Town of Darjeeling Hills." in *Urbanization in India: Past and Present* eds. Chittabrata Palit, 241-255, Kolkata: Institute of Historical Studies, 2009.

Epstein, A.L. 'Urbanization and Social Change in Africa', in *The City in Newly Developing Countries*, eds. Gerald William Breese, 250-288, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1969.

Eaton, Richard M. *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier; 1204-1760*, London: University of California Press, 1993.

Emrays, Jones. *Towns and Cities*, London: Oxford University Press, 1966.

Eldridge, Hope. Tisdale "The Process of Urbanization" in *Demographic Analysis: selected readings*, eds. J.J. Spengler, & D.D. Duncan, 338-41. London: Glencoe Free Press, 1956.

- Foster, W. *The Embassy of Sir Thomas Roe to the Court of the Great Mogul, 1615-1619*, Vol-II, London: The Bedford Press, 1899.
- Ghosh, Dr. Prodyut. and Onkar Choudhury, eds. *Sardha Satabarse Maldah Zilla School*, Kolkata: Aloka Publishing House, 2007.
- G.B. Malleson, *History of the French in India*, Delhi: Renaissance Publishing House, 1984.
- Gavin, R.G. Hambly. 'Towns and Cities.' In *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol-1, eds. T. Roychoudhury and I. Habib, 434-451, N. Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Guha, Sujit Chandra. *Silk Industry of Malda nad Murshidabad from 1660 to 1833*, Siliguri: N.L. Publishers, 2003.
- Ghosh, Prodyut *Malda Jelar Itihas*, Malda: Sabhasachi Choudhury, 2004.
- Breese, Gerald William, *The City in Newly Developing Countries*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1969.
- Houser, Phillip Morris. eds. *Urbanization in Asia and the Far East*, Calcutta: UNESCO, 1957.
- Habeeb, Atiya. "Economic Structure of the colonial Cities in India: A Review of Sectoral Trends, 1872-1921." in *Studies in Urban History*, eds. S. C. Grewal & Indu.Banga, 175-191, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University, 1985.
- Hunter, W.W. *A Statistical Account of Bengal*, Voll-VII, Delhi: D. K. Pub. House, 1974.
- Habibullah, A.B.M. *Foundation of Muslim Rule in India*, Allahabad: Central Book Depot, 1961.
- Hamilton, Alexander. *A New Account of the History of East Indies*, Voll-2, London: Cambridge University Press, 1930.
- Harold Carter, *The Study of Urban Geography*, New Delhi: Arnold-Heinemann Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd., 1979, 18.

Hamilton, Walter. *A Geographical, Statistical and Historical Description of Hindoosthan and the Adjacent Countries.* London: John Murray, 1820, 184.

Hauser, Philip M. & Leo F Schnore, eds, *The Study of Urbanization*, Chicago: John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1965.

James, Heitzman. *The City of South Asia*, New York: Rutledge, 2008.

Johnson, J. *The Economics of Indian Rail Transport*, Calcutta: Allied Publishers Private Ltd., 1963.

Jain, K.C. *Ancient Cities and Towns of Rajasthan*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas Publication, 1972.

Jha, D.N. *The Feudal Order: State, Society and Ideology in Early Medieval India*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2000.

Kingsley, Devis. "The Urbanization of the Human population." in *The City in Newly Developing Countries*, eds. Gerald Breese, 5-31, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall, 1969.

Khan, Sahib Md. Abid Ali. *Memoires of Gour and Pandua*, Calcutta: The Bengal Secretariat Book Depot, 1924.

Khera, S. S. *District Administration in India*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1964.

Koshambi, D.D. *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Bombay: Popular Prokashan, 1975.

Khan, Muhammad Ishaq. "Srinagar 1845-1947", in *Studies in Urban History* eds. S. C. Grewal, & Indu Banga, 165-174, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University, 1984.

Kaye, John William. *The Administration of the East India Company; A history of Indian Progress*, London: R. Bently, 1853.

Lovett, H. V. "District Administration in Bengal: 1818-1858." in *The Cambridge History of India Vol-VI*, eds. H. H. Dodwell, 20-35, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co. 1980.

- Martin, Montgomery *The History, Antiquities, Topography and Statistics of Eastern India, Voll-III*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1838.
- Mitra, Asok *District Handbook Malda 1951*, Calcutta: Thackers's Press, 1954.
- Mitra, Asok *The New India 1948-55: Memoirs of an Indian Civil Servant*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1991.
- Mukhia, Harbans. eds. *The Feudalism Debate*, N. Delhi: Manohar, 2000.
- Mitchell, Clyde. 'Urbanization, Detribalization, and Stabilization in Southern African Institution.' report of the International African Institute, London. Prepared under the auspices of UNESCO, Social Implications of Industrialization and Urbanization in Africa South of the Sahara-Paris: UNESCO, 1956.
- Misra, B. B. *The Central Administration of the East India Company, 1773-1834*, U. K.: Manchester University Press, 1959.
- Mukherjee, Debesh. *Indian Economic History*, Kolkata: New Central Book Agency, 2003.
- Maity, S.K. *Economic life of Northern India in the Gupta Period*, Calcutta: The World Press Pvt. Ltd. 1957.
- Mclane, John R. *Land and Local Kingship in eighteenth-century Bengal*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Mohan, Rakesh. "Urbanization in India: Patterns and Emerging Policy Issues." in *Urban Studies*, eds. Sujata Patel & Kushal Deb, 59-80, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- McGee, T.G. *The Urbanization Process in the Third World, Exploration in search of theory*, London: G. Bell and Sons, Ltd. 1971.
- Majumder, R.C. *History of Ancient Bengal*, Calcutta: G. Bharadwaj & Co. 1974.
- Naqvi, Hameeda Khatoon. *Urbanization and Urban Centers under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707, Vol-I*, Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1971.
- Palit, Haridas. *Maldaher Radheshchandra*, Calcutta: North East Publication, 1335.

- Prasad, Iswari. *History of Medieval India*, Calcutta: Allied Publishers, 1971.
- Houser, Philip, M. & Otis Dudley Duncan, *The Study of population: An Inventory and Appraisal*, Chicago: University of Chicago press, 1959.
- Prodhan, Atul Chandra. "Aspects of urbanization in Three Colonial Metropolises." (Calcutta, Bombay and Madras) in *Urbanization in India: Past and Present*, eds. Chittabrata Palit, 180-202, Kolkata: Institute of Historical Studies, 2009.
- Pemberton, J.J. *Geographical and Statistical Report on the District of Malda*, Calcutta: Thos Jones, "Calcutta Gazette" office, 1854.
- Prokash, Om. *et.al.*, eds, *The Dutch Factories in India, 1624-1627*, Delhi : Monohar, 2007.
- Rao, M. S. A. eds. *Urban Sociology in India*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1992.
- Roy, Tirthankar *The Economic History of India 1857-1947*, N. Delhi: Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Ramachandran, R. *Urbanization and Urban System in India*, .New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Ray, Pranabranjan. "Urbanization in Colonial Situation: Serampore." in *Urban Sociology in India* eds. MSA Rao, 115-146, New Delhi: Oriental Longman, 1974.
- Roy, Anirudha. *Madhyajuger Varatya Sahar*, Calcutta: Ananda Publisher, 1999.
- Roychoudhury, Hemchandra. *Political History of Ancient India*, N. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Reissman, J. Leonard. *The Urban Process, Cities in Industrial Societies*, London: The free Press of Glencoe, 1964.
- Roy, N. C. *The Civil Service in India*, Calcutta: Firma K. L. Mukhopadhyay, 1960.
- Roy, Sidhartha Guha. *Malda: A District Handbook*, Calcutta: Subarnarekha, 1398.

- Srivastava, A.L. *The Sultanate of Delhi; (1206-1526 A.D.)*, Agra: Shiva Lal Agarwal & Company, 1974.
- Sarkar, Ashim Kumar. *Changing Profile of a Bengali District Malda (1932-1953)*, Kolkata: Classique Books, 2008.
- Sengupta, Nitish. *Land of two Rivers: A History of Bengal from the Mahabharata to Mujib*, New Delhi: Penguin Group, 2011.
- Sharma, Bina. *Development of Modern Education in India, an Empirical Study of Orissa*, New Delhi: M. D. Publication Pvt. Ltd. 1996.
- Sircar, D.C. "Landlordism Confused with Feudalism." in *Land System and Feudalism in India*, eds. D.C. Sircar, 57-78, Calcutta: University of Calcutta, 1966.
- Sushmita Som, "*Malda Jelar Itihas Chorchha.*" Malda: Dipali Publishers, 2006.
- Sarkar, Dr. Dinesh Chandra. *Pal-Purba Yuger Vamsanucharit*, Kolkata: Sahityalok, 1985.
- Sjoberg, Gideon. "Rural-Urban Balance and Models of Economic Development." in *Social Structure and Mobility in Economic Development*, eds. Neil J. Smelser and Seymour M. Lipset 235-261, Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co. 1966.
- Sddiqui, Iqtidar Husain. *Indo- Persian Historiography up to the Thirteenth Century*, New Delhi: Primus Books, 2010.
- Sarkar, J.N. eds. *History of Bengal, Vol-I*, Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation, 2003.
- Sarkar, J. N. *History of Bengal, Vol-II, Muslim Period*, Dacca: The University of Dacca, 1948.
- Sarkar, Jadunath. *Short History of Aurangzib*, Calcutta: M.C. Sarkar & Sons Private Ltd. 1962.
- Santra, Manas Kumar. "Urbanization in Interior Bengal: Growth of Bolpur and other Towns of Bengal." in *Urbanization in India: Past and Present* eds. Palit Chittabrata, 210-232, Kolkata: Institute of Historical Studies, 2009.

Sastri, Nilakanta and G. Srinivasachari, *Advance History of India*, Calcutta: Allied Publishers, 1971.

Sharma, R.S. "How feudal was Indian feudalism." in *The Feudalism Debate* eds. By H. Mukhia, 82-111, New Delhi: Manohar, 2000.

Sharma, R.S. *Early Medieval Indian Society: A Study in Feudalism*, Hyderabad: Sangam Books, 2000.

United Nations Population Studies, Growth of the World's Urban and Rural population, 1920-2000, New York, United Nations Publication, Department Social of Economic Social Affairs, No-44. 2.

Wylie, M. *Bengal as a field of Mission*, London & Calcutta: W. H. Dalton & Thacker, Sprink & co. 1854.

Yadav, B.N.S. "The Accounts of the Kali Age and the Social Transition from Antiquity to the Middle Ages." in *The Feudal Order*, eds. D.N.Jha, 81-120, N.Delhi: Manohar, 2000.

Yadav, C. S. eds. *City Planning: Administration and Participation*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 1986.

