

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
I.1	Flow diagram presentation of leather processing	5
I.2	Unipoint and Bipoint Linkage of Cr(III) with Carboxylates of Protein	7
II.1	Different processes for desalination	30
III.1	Drum	42
III.2	Shamming machine	42
III.3	Shaving machine	43
III.4	Setting machine	43
III.5	Staking machine	43
III.6	Togglng machine	44
III.7	Spray booth	44
III.8	Hydraulic press	44
III.9	Air oven	45
III.10	Muffle furnace	45
III.11	BOD incubator	46
III.12	Digital turbidity meter	46
III.13	Water bath	46
III.14	Magnetic stirrer	47
III.15	Thickness measuring gauge	47

III.16	Shrinkage temperature tester	47
III.17	Water vapour permeability tester	48
III.18	Tensile strength tester	48
III.19	Grain crack and ball-bursting strength tester	49
III.20	Colour rub fastness tester	50
III.21	Percentage water absorption (100xV/W) by wet-salted skins with time	52
III.22	Pattern of full piece goat skin	56
III.23	Experimental (ϵ -01) and Conventional (E-01) sample sides	56
III.24	Experimental (ϵ -02) and Conventional (E-02) sample sides	57
III.25	Experimental (ϵ -03) and Conventional (E-03) sample sides	57
III.26	Experimental (ϵ -04) and Conventional (E-04) sample sides	58
III.27	Experimental (ϵ -05) and Conventional (E-05) sample sides	58
III.28	Experimental (ϵ -06) and Conventional (E-06) sample sides	59
III.29	Experimental (ϵ -07) and Conventional (E-07) sample sides	59
III.30	Experimental (ϵ -08) and Conventional (E-08) sample sides	60
III.31	Experimental (ϵ -09) and Conventional (E-09) sample sides	60
III.32	Experimental (ϵ -10) and Conventional (E-10) sample sides	61

III.33	Experimental (ϵ -11) and Conventional (E-11) sample sides	61
III.34	Experimental (ϵ -12) and Conventional (E-12) sample sides	62
III.35	Experimental (ϵ -13) and Conventional (E-13) sample sides	62
III.36	Experimental (ϵ -14) and Conventional (E-14) sample sides	63
III.37	Experimental (ϵ -15) and Conventional (E-15) sample sides	63
III.38	Sampling position for physical and chemical testing of leather	95
III.39	Sketch of shrinkage temperature tester	97
III.40	Sketch of a part of water vapour permeability tester	99
III.41	Sketch of sample piece for tensile strength and percentage elongation at break testing	100
III.42	Sketch of sample piece for double-hole stich tear strength testing	102
III.43	Sketch of sample piece for grain crack and ball bursting strength testing	103
III.44	Sketch of Kubelka apparatus	104
III.45	Sketch of grey scale for assessing changes in colour of leather	106
III.46	Sketch of grey scale for assessing degree of staining by dyed leather	107
III.47	Solar desalination system	118
III.48	Front view of saline water tank	119

III.49	Top view of saline water tank	120
A.1	Total dissolved solids in different soak liquors	175
A.2	Salinity (as NaCl) content in different soak liquors	176
A.3	BOD ₅ ²⁰ value of different soak liquors	177
A.4	COD value of different soak liquors	178
B.1.1	Average thickness of finished leathers	180
B.1.2	Length of the finished leathers along the back-bone	181
B.2	Shrinkage temperature of finished leathers	182
B.3.1	Water vapour permeability of finished leathers (after 1-hr.)	183
B.3.2	Water vapour permeability of finished leathers (after another 2-hr.)	184
B.4.1	Tensile strength of finished leathers	185
B.4.2	Percentage elongation at break of finished leathers	186
B.5	Double-hole stitch tear strength of finished leathers	187
B.6.1	Grain crack strength of finished leathers	188
B.6.2	Ball bursting strength of finished leathers	189
B.7.1	Water absorption (on apparent volume) of finished leathers [after 1-hr.]	190

B.7.2	Water absorption (on apparent weight) of finished leathers [after 1-hr.]	191
B.7.3	Apparent density (measured after 1-hr.) of finished leathers	192
B.8.1	Dry-rub colour fastness of finished leathers	193
B.8.2	Wet-rub colour fastness of finished leathers	194
B.9	Volatile matter content in finished leathers	195
B.10	Ash content in finished leathers	196
B.11	NaCl content in finished leathers	197
B.12	Sulphate content in finished leathers	198
B.13	Chromium content in finished leathers	199