

C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page</u>
Preface	1
List of Contents	ii - x
Map of Jalpaiguri District	xi

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION	1 - 12
1.1 Population Policy	1
1.2 Family Planning Studies in India	2
1.3 A Select Review of Existing Literature on Family Planning	2
1.4 Purpose of the Study	7
1.5 Importance, Scope and Period of the Study	7
1.6 Methodology	9
1.7 Plan of the Project	10
1.8 Hypotheses - How are these developed ?	12

CHAPTER II

INTRODUCING SAMPLE VILLAGES	13 - 26
2.1 Introduction	13
2.2 Description of the Villages	13
2.2.1 Deshbandhunagar	14
2.2.2 Debnagar	17
2.2.3 Vivekananda Colony	19
2.2.4 Kachua	21
2.2.5 Singimari	23
2.2.6 Subash Pally	25

CHAPTER III

	<u>Page</u>
REASONS FOR ADOPTING FAMILY PLANNING ...	27 - 47
3.1 Introduction ...	27
3.2 Different Reasons ...	28
3.2.1 Economic ...	28
3.2.2 Medical ...	29
3.2.3 Psychological ...	29
3.2.4 Educational ...	30
3.3 Methodology ...	31
3.4 Field Results ...	32
3.4.1 Economic reasons ...	32
3.4.2 Medical reasons ...	34
3.4.3 Psychological reasons ...	35
3.4.4 Educational reasons ...	36
3.5 Results ...	37
3.6 Forceful cases ...	37
3.6.1 Wilful cases ...	44
3.7 Results ...	47

CHAPTER IV

REACTIONS OF SAMPLE FAMILIES ON DIFFERENT METHODS OF FAMILY PLANNING ...	48 - 93
4.1 Introduction ...	48
4.2 Methodology ...	48
4.3 Different Methods ...	50
4.4 Number of Persons Adopting Different Types of Family Planning Methods ...	54
4.5 An Analyses of the Facts Gathered ...	55
4.6 Problems and Complexities with regard to each method identified ..	61
4.6.1 Sterilisation method ...	62

	Page
4.6.2 Tubectomy operation ...	63
4.6.3 Nirodh ...	74
4.6.4 I.U.D ...	77
4.6.5 Diaphragm ...	81
4.6.6 Foam Tablet and Jelly ...	83
4.6.7 Oral Pill ...	83
4.6.8 Self Control ...	84
4.6.9 Natural Family Planning Methods ...	85
4.7 Results ...	93

CHAPTER V

INVOLVEMENT OF NON-OFFICIALS IN THE FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME ...	94- 105
5.1 Introduction ...	94
5.2 Meaning of Non-officials ...	94
5.3 Methodology ...	95
5.4 Field Results ...	96
5.4.1 Results from the First Group ...	96
5.4.2 Results from the Second Group ...	98
5.5 Conclusions ...	105

CHAPTER VI

THE ROLE OF OFFICIALS IN FAMILY PLANNING ...	106- 120
6.1 Introduction ...	106
6.2 Who are officials ? ...	106
6.3 Indicators to Examine the Role ...	106
6.4 Methodology ...	107
6.5 Field Results ...	108
6.5.1 Radio talks, discussions, plays etc. organised by the Family Planning Office ...	108

	<u>Page</u>
6.5.1.1 Publicity in Newspapers, Magazines, etc.... organised by the Family Planning Office	109
6.5.1.2 Debates, discussions, seminars, etc. organised by the Family Planning Office ...	110
6.5.1.3 Public-Fair ...	110
6.5.1.4 Motivation-orientation camp organised by the Family Planning Office ...	111
6.5.1.5 Door to door visit by Field-Staff of the Family Planning Office ...	112
6.5.2 Supply of goods used for Family Planning supply through the Family Planning Office ...	112
6.5.3 Training to Field-Staff ...	114
6.5.4 Co-ordination among different field-staff..	116
6.5.5 Co-operation from other organisations/ institutions in the Sample Villages ...	119
6.6 Conclusion ...	120

CHAPTER VII

FERTILITY BEHAVIOUR OF WORKING AND NON-WORKING WOMEN AMONG SAMPLE FAMILIES ...	121- 145
7.1 Introduction ...	121
7.2 Design of the Study ..	121
7.3 Review of Literature..	123
7.4 Field Results ...	130
7.4.1 Social and demographic characteristics ...	130
7.4.1.1 Religion ...	130
7.4.1.2 Caste ...	131
7.4.1.3 Education ...	131
7.4.1.4 Present age of the respondent ...	131
7.4.1.5 Present age of the Households of the respondent ...	131

7.4.1.6	Occupation of the husband of respondent	...	132
7.4.1.7	Work History of Women	...	132
7.4.1.7.1	Nature of current work	...	132
7.4.1.7.2	Duration of work (current)	...	133
7.4.1.7.3	Hours of work (current)	...	133
7.4.1.7.4	Time of work (current)	...	133
7.4.1.7.5	Arrangement for the care of children when the women are at work (current)	...	133
7.4.1.7.6	Arrangement to look after household works	...	134
7.4.1.7.7	Continuity of work	...	134
7.4.1.7.8	Income of working women	...	135
7.4.1.8	Family Planning knowledge	...	135
7.4.1.9	Ideal number of children	...	137
7.4.1.10	Age of marriage	...	133
7.4.1.11	Age of consummation	...	139
7.4.1.12	Age of first child	...	140
7.4.1.13	Total number of pregnancy	...	140
7.4.1.14	Number of little children	...	140
7.4.1.15	Reproductive wastages	...	141
7.4.1.16	Current family planning practice	...	141
7.4.1.17	Inter-spouse communication and agreement regarding desired number of children	...	142
7.4.1.18	Analysis and conclusions	...	143

CHAPTER VIII

	<u>Page</u>
ATTITUDE OF SAMPLE PERSONS TOWARDS ABORTION AS A METHOD OF FAMILY PLANNING	... 146 - 157
8.1 Introduction	... 146
8.2 Methodology	... 146
8.3 Difficulties	... 147
8.4 A Note to the Future Investigators	... 148
8.5 Difficulties in Determining the Attitudes	... 151
8.6 Methodology to know the Attitude about Abortion	... 153
8.7 Field Results	... 154
8.8 A Note on 8.7	... 155
8.9 Results of Hypothesis II	... 156

CHAPTER IX

ADOPTION OF FAMILY PLANNING ..	... 158 - 164
9.1 Introduction	... 158
9.2 Methodology	... 158
9.3 Limitations of the Study	... 158
9.4 Terms Used	... 159
9.4.1 Awareness	... 160
9.4.2 Acquaintance	... 160
9.4.3 Adoption	... 161
9.5 Table 9.1	... 162
9.6 Interpretations of Table 9.1	... 162
9.7 Table 9.2	... 163
9.8 Interpretations of Table 9.2	... 164

CHAPTER X

REASONS FOR NOT ADOPTING FAMILY PLANNING	... 165 - 189
10.1 Introduction	... 165

	<u>Page</u>
10.2 Methodology ...	166
10.3 Testing of Hypothesis I ...	166
10.3.1 Lack of Education ...	166
10.3.2 Lack of Culture ...	168
10.3.3 The lack of adequate outlook for higher standard of living ...	169
10.3.4 Remarks ...	169
10.3.5 Results ...	170
10.4 Hypothesis II ...	171
10.4.1 Indicators to determine self-conceived ideas of non-adopters ...	171
10.4.1.1 Indicator I ...	171
10.4.1.2 Indicator II ...	172
10.4.1.3 Indicator III ...	173
10.4.2 Remarks ...	174
10.5 Hypothesis III ...	175
10.5.1 Factor I ...	175
10.5.2 Factor II ...	176
10.5.3 Remarks ...	176
10.6 Hypothesis IV ...	178
10.6.1 Methodology ...	178
10.6.2 Difficulties in the Methodology ...	179
10.6.3 Remarks, gossips and rumours identified ...	179
10.6.3.1 Indicator I ...	180
10.6.3.2 Indicator II ...	181
10.6.3.3 Indicator III ...	182
10.6.3.4 Indicator IV ...	183
10.6.3.5 Indicator V ...	184
10.7 Hypothesis V ...	185
10.7.1 Factors identified ...	185
10.7.1.1 Factor I ...	185
10.7.1.2 Factor II ...	187
10.8 Hypothesis VI ...	188
10.8.1 Results ...	189

CHAPTER XI

IMPACT OF FAMILY PLANNING ON FARM INVESTMENT AND OUTPUT	...	...	191- 196
11.1 Introduction	...	...	191
11.2 Methodology	...	...	191
11.3 Limitations	...	...	192
11.4 Field Results	...	...	193
11.5 Observations	...	...	195

CHAPTER XII

IMPACT OF CASTE, OCCUPATION, EDUCATION AND AGE ON FAMILY PLANNING	...	...	197- 203
12.1 Introduction	...	...	197
12.2 Methodology	...	...	197
12.3 Testing of Hypothesis I	...	...	198
12.4 Testing of Hypothesis II	...	...	199
12.4.1 Methodology	...	...	199
12.4.2 Field Results	...	...	200
12.4.3 Observations	...	...	201
12.5 Testing of Hypothesis III	...	...	201
12.5.1 Methodology	...	...	201
12.5.2 Field Results	...	...	201
12.5.3 Observations	...	...	201
12.6 Testing of Hypothesis IV	...	...	202
12.6.1 Methodology	...	...	202
12.6.2 Field Results	...	...	202
12.6.3 Observations	...	...	203

CHAPTER XIII

IDENTIFICATION OF THE PEAK PERIOD OF NUMBERS OF FAMILIES OF ADOPTERS OF FAMILY PLANNING DURING 1972-1980 ... 204- 207

13.1 Introduction ... 204

13.2 Methodology ... 204

13.3 Field Results ... 205

13.4 Observations ... 205

APPENDIX I

SELECT INFORMATION ON JALPAIGURI DISTRICT ... 203- 214

APPENDIX II

SELECT QUESTIONNAIRE ... 215- 233

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY ... 239- 242