

Contents

	pages
Chapter- One	1
Introduction	2
1.1 Theoretical Framework	2
1.1.1 Business	2
1.1.2 Community	8
1.2 Darjeeling: An account of its rise and growth	14
1.3 Objectives of the study	30
1.4 Short overview of literature	30
1.5 Research Questions	37
1.6 Research Methodology	37
1.7 A short overview of the following Chapters	39
Reference	41
Chapter-Two	43
Nature and pattern of trade	
Introduction	44
2.1 Conceptual Study of Market	48
2.2 Domestic Trade	50
2.2.1. Plantation Industries and agricultural developments	76
2.2.2 Other Minor Commercial Crops	81
2.2.3 Tourism and Transport	81
2.3 Foreign Trade	84
2.3.1 Trade with Nepal	88
2.3.2 Trade with Sikkim	92
2.3.3 Trade with Bhutan	100
2.3.4 Trade with Tibet	100
Conclusion	105
Reference	108

Chapter –Three	112
Profile of the European Business Communities	
Introduction	113
3.1 The British Business Community	113
3.1.1 British entrepreneurship in tea plantation industry	116
3.1.2 British Entrepreneurship in Hotel business	144
3.1.3 British Entrepreneurship in other miscellaneous sectors especially Retailing	148
3.2 The Scottish Business Community	152
3.4 The German Business Community	154
Conclusion	159
Reference	164
Chapter –Four	186
Profile of Major Indian Business Communities	
4.1 The Marwaris Business Community	169
4.1.1: Trading Network	172
Conclusion	187
4.2 The Biharis Business Community	188
Conclusion	203
Reference	204
Chapter- Five	207
Profile of Minor Business Communities	
Introduction	208
5.1 The Nepalese Business Community	208
5.2 The Bengalese Business Community	215
5.3 The Tibetans Business Community	221
5.4 The Kashmiris Business Community	227
5.5 The Punjabis Business Community	232
5.6 The Armanenians Business Community	234
5.7 The Sindhis Business Community	235
5.8 The Chinese Business Community	236

Reference	238
Chapter: - Six	240
Role of the Business Communities in the Development of Darjeeling	
Introduction	241
6.1 Role of the European Business Communities	242
6.2 Role of the Indian Business Communities	249
Conclusion	256
Reference	258
Chapter- Seven	259
Findings and Conclusion	260
Reference	274
Appendices	275
Bibliography	288